# Birding Borneo – The Best of Sabah

Naturetrek Tour Report

20th September – 1st October 2023



Buffy Fish Owl

Black and Yellow Broadbill



Orange-bellied Flowerpecker



Blue-eared Kingfisher

Tour report and photos by Dean Jais



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Tour participants: Dean Jais (leader) with 12 Naturetrek clients

#### Day 1

## Wednesday 20th September

Our tour began at London's Heathrow, heading to Sandakan airport via Kuala Lumpur.

#### Day 2

# **Thursday 21st September**

The group arrived on time in Sandakan airport and our journey to Sepilok was accompanied by heavy rain until arrival at the My Nature Resort, Sepilok. First birding activity were commenced one hour after check-in and although it was raining, everyone was so excited and we got to see some Greater Green Leafbird, Brown-throated Sunbird, Rufous Woodpecker, a few other birds and a Red Giant Flying Squirrel. We ended our day with dinner, checklist, and everyone went to their room and retired for the day.

## Day 3

# Friday 22nd September

We started our day with an early morning birding visit to Rainforest Discovery Centre's 620 Metre Canopy Skywalk at 6am. Bird sightings in the morning were some nice Red-throated Sunbird, Purple-naped Spiderhunter, Black and Yellow Broadbill and a few others before we went back to the resort for breakfast. After breakfast, we continued our trip with a visit to the Sepilok Orangutan Rehabilitation Centre and the Bornean Sun Bear Conservation Centre.

Afternoon birding continued with a second visit to the Rainforest Discovery Centre, and we covered the trail part this time, aiming for more chances of finding understorey birds. Highlights of this walk were Diard's Trogon and we continued our activity with a night walk and managed to find a Philippine Slow Loris.

Went back to the resort before dark and had dinner and did the checklist before everyone went to bed.

#### Day 4

# Saturday 23rd September

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Our day started with birding around the resort area before breakfast. Went to the backyard compound of the resort and we managed to spot a good number of species including the endemic White-fronted Falconet. Other birds that we saw were Crimson Sunbird, Peregrine Falcon, Dollarbird, Oriental Pied Hornbills, and Greater Rackettailed Drongo. During breakfast we saw a troop of Pig-tailed Macaque and we left to Sukau, Kinabatangan at 10am, stopped at a petrol station to use the facilities and buy some snacks. Managed to arrive Borneo Nature Lodge, Kinabatangan at 12.30am for lunch.

Our first afternoon cruise was slightly delayed due to bad weather conditions, and during the first cruise, we saw excellent numbers of raptors such as Wallace's Hawk-eagle, Crested Serpent Eagle, Brahminy Kite and Whitebellied Sea Eagle. We saw some hornbills too such as Wrinkled Hornbill, Oriental Pied Hornbill and Black Hornbill. We returned to the lodge at 6pm, had dinner and did the checklist.

After dinner, while everyone was having a chat at the dining area, Janu (the boatman) and I, tried our luck in trying to find the resident Large Frogmouth and we managed to see one. We called everyone in the dining area and everyone managed to see it!

## Day 5

# **Sunday 24th September**

We had a light breakfast at 05.30am and went out for more birding at 6am in the search for more birds. Our morning cruise was delightful with several sightings of Proboscis Monkeys, Silvered Langur and many Macaques. This morning we were lucky to see the endangered Storm's Stork, Stork-billed Kingfisher, Blue-eared Kingfisher, and others. Went back for breakfast and went out again, and again we were lucky to find the endemic Bornean Ground Cuckoo.

Our afternoon cruise was another lucky trip for us where we saw a single bull Bornean Pygmy Elephant crossing a stream just a couple metres away from the boat. Went back for dinner and checklist update and went out for a night cruise with some encounters of Buffy Fish Owl, roosting kingfishers, and an incredibly lucky sighting of a Philippine Slow Loris. The night cruise ended around 9pm and everyone went back to their room and retired for the day.

## Day 6

# Monday 25th September

We headed out for another morning cruise before breakfast and left Borneo Nature Lodge for Tabin Wildlife Reserve at 9am. We arrived in Tabin at lunch time and headed out for our first activity which was a dusk drive. During this activity, we managed to some birds such as the White-crowned Hornbill, Bushy Crested Hornbill, Oriental Honey Buzzard and Verditer Flycatcher. On our way back, we did some night spotting and we saw a Leopard Cat and Island Palm Civet. Came back to the resort for dinner and checklist update, before everyone went to bed.

# Day 7

# **Tuesday 26th September**

We started our day with an early breakfast and headed out to a road for birding. Today was quite productive as we saw a wild Orangutan, gibbons, and some birds such as Great Slaty Woodpecker, Banded Woodpecker, Maroon Woodpecker, Scarlet-rumped Trogon and Brown Fulvetta. The afternoon was spent on the main road closed to the resort; it was a rainy afternoon where we didn't see many birds but we managed to see a snake which was a Bornean Keeled Pit Viper.

We went out for a night drive activity after dinner and checklist update, and managed to see a Brown Wood Owl, Barred Eagle Owl, and another Leopard Cat

# Day 8

# Wednesday 27th September

Today we went out to the Lipad Mud Volcano Trail and on our way, stopped for birds and managed to find some such as Chestnut-rumped Babbler, Banded Broadbill and the endemic Blue-headed Pitta. Went back to the resort for lunch and headed out again on the main road where we saw the endemic Black-headed Pitta, Rhinoceros Hornbill, Wreathed Hornbill and Yellow-bellied Bulbul.

In the evening after dinner and checklist update, we went out for a night walk and managed to find some frogs such as File-eared Tree-Frog, Dark-eared Tree Frog and Harlequin Flying Frog.

#### Day 9

# **Thursday 28th September**

Early morning birding commenced around the main road before breakfast and we managed to see some birds such as Rufous-tailed Tailorbird, Black and Red Broadbill, Chestnut Munia, Dusky Munia, Yellow-bellied Prinia and a Lesser Coucal. We came back for breakfast and left Tabin at 10am. We arrived Lahad Datu airport at 11.30am to catch a 13.45hrs flight to Kota Kinabalu. At the airport, we managed to spot a Paddyfield Pipit.

We arrived Kota Kinabalu International Airport at 1430hrs, and continued our journey to Kinabalu National Park. Along the journey, we stopped by at a petrol station for snacks, and stopped again at Pekan Nabalu to get a chance of finding the Bornean Swiftlet. After that stop, we continued the journey and arrived at the national park at 5pm, checked in to the rooms and had dinner around 6.30pm. After dinner and checklist update, everyone went back to their room and retired for the day.

## Day 10

## Friday 29th September

We went out at 6am to do birding along the main road of Kinabalu National Park, and started with bird sightings including Bornean Treepie, Bornean Green Magpie, Chestnut-hooded Laughingthrush, and the endemic Whitehead's Trogon and Whitehead's Broadbill. We went out again after breakfast and managed to spot Bornean Shortwing, Little Pied Flycatcher, Golden-naped Barbet and Mountain Tailorbird.

After dinner and checklist update, we went for a short night walk and managed to find a Bornean Striped Palm Civet.

## **Day 11**

# Saturday 30th September

This morning, we went out to the Timpohon Gate with a van and managed to see some birds such as Ashy Drongo, Bornean Treepie, Sunda Laughingthrush, and Snowy-browed Flycatcher. The weather was very misty and drizzly and we decided to go back for breakfast after that. We were planning to go out again, but the rain poured heavily so everyone decided to go back to their rooms and pack before our departure back to Kota Kinabalu International Airport at 12 noon to catch their flight to Kuala Lumpur, then to Heathrow at 1730hrs. We arrived at the airport at 3pm and said farewell to the group.

# **Day 12**

# **Sunday 1st October**

Our overnight flight arrived back in the UK in the early morning.

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Oriental Darter (left), Stork-billed Kingfisher (right)

# **Species lists**

Birds (H = Heard only)

- 1. Large Frogmouth
- 2. Grey-rumped Treeswift
- 3. Whiskered Treeswift
- 4. Plume-toed Swiftlet
- 5. Bornean Swiftlet
- 6. Black-nest Swiftlet
- 7. Silver-rumped Spinetail
- 8. Greater Coucal
- 9. Lesser Coucal
- 10. Spotted Dove
- 11. Philippine Cuckoo-Dove
- 12. Little Cuckoo-Dove
- 13. Zebra Dove

- 14. Little Green Pigeon
- 15. Pink-necked Green Pigeon
- 16. Green Imperial Pigeon
- 17. Mountain Imperial Pigeon
- 18. White-breasted Waterhen
- 19. Common Sandpiper
- 20. Gull-billed Tern
- 21. Storm's Stork
- 22. Oriental Darter
- 23. Black-crowned Night Heron
- 24. Striated Heron
- 25. Eastern Cattle Egret
- 26. Purple Heron
- 27. Great Egret
- 28. Little Egret
- 29. Crested Honey Buzzard
- 30. Crested Serpent Eagle
- 31. Bat Hawk
- 32. Wallace's Hawk-Eagle
- 33. Changeable Hawk-Eagle
- 34. Rufous-bellied Eagle
- 35. Crested Goshawk
- 36. Brahminy Kite
- 37. White-bellied Sea Eagle
- 38. Grey-headed Fish Eagle
- 39. Brown Boobook
- 40. Buffy Fish Owl
- 41. Barred Eagle-Owl
- 42. Brown Wood Owl
- 43. Diard's Trogon
- 44. Whitehead's Trogon
- 45. Scarlet-rumped Trogon
- 46. White-crowned Hornbill
- 47. Rhinoceros Hornbill
- 48. Oriental Pied Hornbill
- 49. Black Hornbill
- 50. Bushy-crested Hornbill
- 51. Wreathed Hornbill
- 52. Wrinkled Hornbill
- 53. Oriental Dollarbird
- 54. Stork-billed Kingfisher
- 55. Collared Kingfisher
- 56. Blue-eared Kingfisher
- 57. Red-bearded Bee-eater
- 58. Blue-throated Bee-eater
- 59. Golden-naped Barbet
- 60. Blue-eared Barbet
- 61. Brown Barbet
- 62. Rufous Piculet
- 63. White-bellied Woodpecker
- 64. Banded Woodpecker
- 65. Maroon Woodpecker
- 66. Rufous Woodpecker
- 67. Buff-rumped Woodpecker
- 68. Great Slaty Woodpecker
- 69. White-fronted Falconet
- 70. Long-tailed Parakeet
- 71. Blue-crowned Hanging Parrot
- 72. Black-and-red Broadbill
- 73. Black-and-yellow Broadbill
- 74. Whitehead's Broadbill
- 75. Blue-headed Pitta
- 76. Black-crowned Pitta

- 77. Black-winged Flycatcher-shrike
- 78. Rufous-winged Philentoma
- 79. White-breasted Woodswallow
- 80. Green lora
- 81. Fiery Minivet
- 82. Scarlet Minivet
- 83. Lesser Cuckooshrike
- 84. Bronzed Drongo
- 85. Greater Racket-tailed Drongo
- 86. Hair-crested Drongo
- 87. Ashy Drongo
- 88. White-throated Fantail
- 89. Malaysian Pied Fantail
- 90. Black-naped Monarch
- 91. Bornean Green Magpie
- 92. Bornean Treepie
- 93. Slender-billed Crow
- 94. Hairy-backed Bulbul
- 95. Yellow-bellied Bulbul
- 96. Grey-cheeked Bulbul
- 97. Penan Bulbul
- 98. Bornean Bulbul
- 99. Cream-vented Bulbul
- 100. Asian Red-eyed Bulbul
- 101.Straw-headed Bulbul
- 102. Yellow-vented Bulbul
- 103. Pacific Swallow
- 104.Barn Swallow
- 105. Mountain Tailorbird
- 106. Aberrant Bush Warbler
- 107. Yellow-breasted Warbler
- 108. Mountain Leaf Warbler
- 109. Yellow-bellied Prinia
- 110.Dark-necked Tailorbird
- 111. Rufous-tailed Tailorbird
- 112. Ashy Tailorbird
- 113. Pygmy White-eye
- 114. Black-capped White-eye
- 115.Bold-striped Tit-Babbler
- 116. Fluffy-backed Tit-Babbler
- 117. Chestnut-rumped Babbler
- 118. Grey-throated Babbler
- 119. Sooty-capped Babbler
- 120. Rufous-crowned Babbler
- 121. Bornean Black-capped Babbler
- 122. Temminck's Babbler
- 123. Brown Fulvetta
- 124. Sunda Laughingthrush
- 125. Chestnut-hooded laughingthrush
- 126. Asian Fairy-Bluebird
- 127. Velvet-fronted Nuthatch
- 128. Asian Glossy Starling
- 129. Common Hill Myna
- 130. Javan Myna
- 131. Oriental Magpie-Robin
- 132. White-crowned Shama
- 133. Dark-sided Flycatcher
- 134. Asian Brown Flycatcher
- 135.Indigo Flycatcher
- 136. Verditer Flycatcher
- 137.Bornean Blue Flycatcher
- 138. Malaysian Blue Flycatcher
- 139.Bornean Forktail

- 140. Eyebrowed Jungle Flycatcher
- 141. Bornean Shortwing
- 142. Snowy-browed Flycatcher
- 143. Little Pied Flycatcher
- 144. Greater Green Leafbird
- 145.Lesser Green Leafbird
- 146. Yellow-breasted Flowerpecker
- 147. Yellow-rumped Flowerpecker
- 148.Orange-bellied Flowerpecker
- 149.Black-sided Flowerpecker
- 150. Ruby-cheeked Sunbird
- 151.Plain Sunbird
- 152. Brown-throated Sunbird
- 153. Red-throated Sunbird
- 154. Olive-backed Sunbird
- 155. Crimson Sunbird
- 156. Temmincks's Sunbird
- 157. Purple-naped Spiderhunter
- 158.Little Spiderhunter
- 159. Thick-billed Spiderhunter
- 160.Long-billed Spiderhunter
- 161. Spectacled Spiderhunter
- 162. Yellow-eared Spiderhunter
- 163. Bornean Spiderhunter
- 164. Eurasian Tree Sparrow
- 165. Scaly-breasted Munia
- 166. Dusky Munia
- 167. Chestnut Munia
- 168. Grey Wagtail
- 169. Paddyfield Pipit

#### Mammals

- 1. Bornean Pygmy Elephant
- 2. Sunda Leopard Cat
- 3. Small-toothed Palm Civet
- 4. Malay Civet
- 5. Bornean Sun Bear
- 6. Asian Small-clawed Otter
- 7. Lesser Indo-Malayan Chevrotain
- 8. Large Flying Fox
- 9. Sunda Colugo
- 10. Philippine Slow Loris
- 11. Long-tailed Macaque
- 12. Southern Pig-tailed Macaque
- 13. Proboscis Monkey
- 14. Red Langur
- 15. Silver Langur
- 16. East Sabah Grey Gibbon
- 17. Bornean Orangutan
- 18. Plantain Squirrel
- 19. Prevost's Squirrel
- 20. Least Pygmy Squirrel
- 21. Red Giant Flying Squirrel
- 22. Cream Coloured Giant Squirrel
- 23. Jentink's Squirrel

#### **Amphibians**

- 1. Cricket Frog
- 2. Dark-eared Tree Frog

- 3. File-eared Tree Frog
- 4. Frilled Tree Frog
- 5. Harlequin Tree Frog
- 6. Brown Tree Frog

## Reptiles

- 1. Saltwater Crocodile
- 2. Asian Forest Tortoise
- 3. Crested Green Lizard
- 4. Flying Lizard Species
- 5. Barking (Green-eyed) Gecko
- 6. Red-throated Skink
- 7. Water Monitor Lizard
- 8. Bornean Keeled Pit Viper
- 9. Slug-eating Snake

#### Others

- 1. Stick Insect species.
- 2. Tree Nymph Butterfly
- 3. Planthopper
- 4. Forest Tree Crab
- 5. African Giant Snail
- 6. Spiny-backed Stick Insect