

Borneo's Mammals – Deramakot Forest Reserve

Naturetrek Tour Report

10th – 22nd June 2025



Sunda Clouded Leopard



Leopard Cat



Western Tarsier



Orangutan

Tour report and photos kindly compiled by Peter and Ann Smith



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Tour participants: Henry Sapinggi (Leader) with seven Naturetrek clients.

Tour highlights

Mammals

Sunda Clouded Leopard – Seen on our last night at Deramakot. The group had a magical sighting.

Sunda Leopard Cat - Seen on four out of seven night drives at Deramakot.

Five civet species seen at Deramakot - Borneo Palm Civet, Bornean Small-toothed Palm Civet, Malay Civet, Banded Civet, Masked Palm Civet, sometimes close.

Binturong - Seen twice at Deramakot.

Bornean Colugo - Seen on four of seven night drives, high up in the trees but we had one good view close to the road.

Bornean Orangutan - Seen at Deramakot on a number of occasions and from the boat on the Kinabatangan River with great views of a large single male feeding in the palms.

Northern Gray Gibbon - Heard at Deramakot and had one encounter with a family group, swinging through the trees beside the road.

Proboscis Monkey - Seen the dominant male and his troop in tall trees overhanging the Kinabatangan river on all boat trips.

Maroon Langur - Seen twice at Deramakot.

Silvered Langur - Seen three times from the boat on the Kinabatangan river.

Philippine Slow Loris - Seen at Deramakot on each of our night drives, including one excellent view close to the road.

Horsfield's Tarsier - A limited number of us managed to climb down a slope for a close-up view of one individual clinging to a tree trunk during the night walk at Sepilok.

Four species of squirrel, including Common Giant Red Flying Squirrel gliding between trees close to the Sepilok canopy walkway. Thomas's Flying Squirrel on a number of occasions at Deramakot. Both the Plantain Squirrel and Prevost's Squirrel were seen at the Kinabatangan Westlands Resort.

Sunda Stink-Badger – Some group members saw it at Deramakot.

Sambar Deer – Glimpses of them were seen on four occasions by some group members.

Large Flying Fox – Seen high up in the trees at Deramakot on a number of occasions.

Crab-eating Macaque – Seen at both Deramakot and on the Kinabatangan River.

Southern Pig-tailed Macaque – Seen on three occasions once at the Sepilok Resort and also on the Kinabatangan River.

Sunda Tree Mouse - Seen at Deramakot.

Tree Rat - One seen up a tree at Deramakot.

Tree Shrew – Seen by us at Sepilok Nature Restort.

Birds

Storm's Stork - Seen three times along the Kinabatangan River.

Lesser Adjutant - Seen three times along the Kinabatangan River.

Sunda Frogmouth - Viewed resting during the day during our boat trip on the Kinabatangan River.

Blyth's Frogmouth - Viewed on evening boat trip on the Kinabatangan River.

Whiskered Treeswift – Seen twice in Deramakot.

Birds of Prey - Eight species seen.

Barred Eagle Owl and Buffy Fish Owl seen.

Four species of hornbill seen across both Deramakot and on the Kinabatangan River.

Black-crowned Pitta – Seen by us at Sepilok Nature Resort.

Four species of Kingfisher and two species of Bee-eater - Seen during our trip.

Black and Red and Black and Yellow Broadbill – Photographed in Deramakot and on the Kinabatangan River.

Other

Water Monitor – Seen on a number of occasions.

Three species of snake, including a sustained view of a Mangrove Snake coiled in the palm leaves.

Striped Bornean Tree Skink – Seen twice.

Three species of lizard seen.

Saltwater Crocodile – Everyone saw on each boat trip from Kinabatangan.

Nine species of frog - With excellent opportunities to observe these by spotlight during night walk and night drives.

Day 1

Monday 9th June

In flight from to Kuala Lumpur and onwards to Sandakan.

Day 2

Tuesday 10th June

Arrival – Sandakan to Sepilok

We arrived a day earlier than the main group and were met at the airport and driven 20 minutes to Sepilok Nature Resort.

Day 3

Wednesday 11th June

We spent a relaxing morning around the grounds observing the birds in the bushes around the restaurant area. After breakfast we were invited by a local and his daughter to view Black-crowned Pitta, Dwarf Kingfisher and Tree Shrew from a viewing area at the back of the resort.

We met the remainder of the group and our guide Henry Sapinggi at the resort reception mid-afternoon. Following introductions the other members retired to their rooms to freshen up and unpack. Late afternoon we then reassembled for the short drive to the Rainforest Discovery Centre to explore the canopy walkway. We joined a large group of people waiting at the nest boxes occupied by the Common Giant Red Flying Squirrels and waited patiently as it got dark for them to emerge. Eventually we were treated to superb views as they glided from one tree to another directly over our heads. We observed them climbing in a nearby tree for a short period before moving on. We continued to walk the length of the canopy walkway with the local guides spotlighting frogs and a pair of interesting Bornean Lantern Bugs, Green Pit Viper and Scorpions glowing in the torch light. Some of us clambered down a steep slope with the aid of the guides for superb close-up views of a Horsfield's Tarsier. After a long day we returned for dinner and a good night's sleep.

Day 4

Thursday 12th June

Sepilok to Deramakot

After breakfast we visited the Orangutan Rehabilitation Centre. We went straight to the nursery area to observe the young Orangutans for a short period before the area was invaded by a large troupe of Pig-tailed Macaques who occupied all the platforms and stole all the fruit and vegetables left out for the Orangutans. We returned along the walkway and observed the semi wild Orangutans swinging from the ropes and feeding from the supplementary food left out. Also viewed and took a picture of a Striped Bornean Tree Skink.

We crossed the road to the Sun Bear Conservation Centre and observed the rescued bears undergoing rehabilitation and explored the raised walkway around the centre.

After lunch, we checked out of the Sepilok Nature Resort and boarded our minibus bound for the Deramakot Forest Reserve, transferring en route into three 4x4 vehicles for the final gravel road section through the palm oil plantations, until we reached Deramakot Forest Reserve in the late afternoon.

After checking in, we retired to our rooms which were basic but thankfully air conditioned - much appreciated after a long hot drive. The rooms were conveniently located close to the dining area. Following a short period for unpacking, we embarked on our first evening drive with Henry seated just behind the driver's cab spotlight in hand ready for our first adventure. We spotted some roosting birds, Flying Foxes, Philippine Slow Loris, Thomas's Flying Squirrel, and a glimpse of the Binturong. We saw several frogs in pools of water at the side of the road. A good sighting of a Barred Eagle Owl. The highlight of the drive was a great viewing of the Sunda Leopard Cat as it wandered in out of the grass verges alongside the track. We returned for dinner and retired to bed ready for an early start the next morning.

Day 5

Friday 13th June

Deramakot

We left just as it was getting light and heading into the mist over the trees. We stopped along the track having heard a heavy rustling in the trees and saw the movement of our first Bornean Orangutan. After disembarking from the truck Henry and the driver Alex tried to find us a good vantage point from which we could observe the animal more clearly. We waited a considerable time trying different positions along the track, but it always evaded us moving further into the undergrowth. Eventually we moved on and saw a pair of Maroon Langurs. Then we spotted a Tree Nymph Butterfly gliding over the tree canopy. It was a magical sight. We then saw a Blue-throated Bee-eater and then a Red-bearded Bee-eater and managed to take a photograph of both birds. We saw three different types of hornbill fly over, and the skies above the trees were always filled with many types of swifts. We returned for breakfast and a rest before lunch and again after lunch before going out on the evening drive, which was our usual pattern for most of the time we were at Deramakot.

On the evening drive we saw three different types of civets. The Sunda Stink Badger was glimpsed by some of the group. The Philippine Slow Loris was seen from a distance, and a Sambar Deer was playing hide and seek in the

bushes. The Flying Foxes were hanging from the trees, and a roosting hornbill was spotted and Flying Squirrels were seen again. Everyone's favourite, the Sunda Leopard Cat, was again seen briefly.

Day 6

Saturday 14th June

Deramakot

As we left the resort area on the early morning drive, we saw some young swallows being fed on the edge of a nearby building. We spotted a Black Hornbill perched on a bare tree silhouetted against the sky. A Square-tailed Drongo-Cuckoo was perched in a nearby tree. Also, a rather lovely Little Spiderhunter feeding on a flower. Much to our surprise, we were joined in the truck by rather a large Yellow Stink Bug and advised by Henry not to touch it as it can cause skin irritation.

When we turned the truck around, we saw and photographed a Common Giant Squirrel. As we returned to the lodge we spotted a Whiskered Tree Swift showing beautifully on a bare branch, then we saw a Flying Lizard showing clearly on a white barked tree. Shortly before we reached the lodge, we rounded a bend to see two other trucks stopped at the side of the road and we disembarked to see what they had spotted. To our delight they were watching a troop of Northern Grey Gibbons swinging through the trees at the side of the road. We were enthralled and watched them before they disappeared into the jungle. Because we stayed so long breakfast was delayed that morning.

On our evening drive we saw several different kinds of civets in the trees and once again we saw Thomas's Flying Squirrels at different points. During the evening, we observed a variety of frog species both in the trees and at the side of the road. We also spotted a Barred Eagle Owl. The highlights of this drive were very good views of the Philippine Slow Loris close to the road and our first view of the Bornean Colugo hanging from the branch of a tree. We had our longest view and best sighting of the Sunda Leopard Cat, which we followed down the road for several minutes before it climbed down onto a concrete drainpipe at the side of the road and finally disappearing into the grass. We all returned very happy from our evening sightings.

Day 7

Sunday 15th June

Deramakot

We set out on our morning drive which was very misty with drizzly rain. The weather made it very quiet for wildlife, but we saw Pacific Swallows, swifts and Dusky Munias flying around. We stopped for a while to observe a Bornean Orangutan perched on a high branch munching leaves. Henry set up his scope which allowed us good close views and recorded video on phones for members of the group. On our way back we had good clear views of a rather wet Crested Serpent Eagle perched on a bare branch. We managed a view of a Crested Jayshrike in the shrubbery. We arrived back damp but happy for breakfast.

For the evening drive we changed direction to the normal way we went and headed back up the track the way we arrived into Deramakot. Shortly after we left it began to drizzle but we decided to persist and carry on. We had good views of two Buffy Fish Owls. We glimpsed several types of civet climbing amongst the trees and also glimpses of Sambar Deer in the bushes. There were Thomas's Flying Squirrels amongst the trees. We had a great

view and photographed a Lesser Fish Eagle. There was also a small Sunda Tree Mouse hanging from some grass at the edge of the road. We stopped for tea and snacks but then the rain began to increase so we decided to make our way back.

Day 8

Monday 16th June

Deramakot

It was decided to have breakfast out this morning. After a misty start, it cleared into a sunny day.

We saw a Rhinoceros Hornbill fly over against the blue sky. Further along the track two male Asian Paradise Flycatchers were flying backwards and forwards across the track. Their beautiful white tail streamers shone in the sunshine until one of them settled on a branch next to the road offering a perfect photo opportunity. A Lesser Green Leafbird and Yellow-bellied Prinia were spotted and later good views of a Black and Yellow Broadbill and a pair of Whiskered Tree Swifts. We disembarked from the truck and the team went ahead to prepare breakfast. Henry walked with us along the track and we saw both a Changeable Hawk Eagle and a Crested Serpent Eagle flying high above us. Shortly before we reached the breakfast area, we saw a red Millipede crossing the track. We arrived to find our picnic breakfast laid out for us with a wonderful view overlooking a forested valley. On our return journey we saw a beautiful Rajah Brooke's Birdwing Butterfly resting on the ground providing a great photo opportunity.

We set off in the opposite direction with our packed dinner for the evening drive, but it quickly began to rain heavily with the sound of thunder and lightning flashes. We decided it was safer to turn back. We arrived back rather wet and went to eat our packed dinner in the restaurant. After dinner, the rain stopped and we decided to continue our evening drive in our usual direction, and it proved very productive. Our first viewing was Flying Foxes hanging from the tree, a Bornean Colugo climbing up a tree, a Tree Rat nestled in a fork of a tree and Palm Civets were climbing through the branches. Flying Squirrels were seen again in the trees. A large unidentified Spider was seen on the road. We then had an extended encounter with a Sunda Leopard Cat, enabling everyone to have a great view as it wandered across the track and into the grass. We saw a small green frog on a leaf nearby. We rounded off our sightings for the evening with a close up view of a Philippine Slow Loris which provided enchanting photos.

Day 9

Tuesday 17th June

Deramakot

We left for a morning drive, following the heavy rain the night before and it was very misty this created some beautiful patterns as the morning sun streamed through the trees. Our first sighting was a Greater Coucal on the road ahead and a pair of Square Tailed Drongos in the trees. We stopped briefly to observe a Pill Millipede on the road and Alex our driver showed us how it rolled itself into a ball as protection from predators. Our next sighting were some lovely Maroon Langurs posing in a tree. Further along the road we saw a dozing Bornean Orangutan in the fork of a tree. Alex picked and showed us a ginger plant which was taken back to the restaurant for the staff to cook and use in our food. We passed our breakfast spot from the previous day before turning around and heading back we saw the same Bornean Orangutan still asleep in the tree. We passed a Water Monitor on the edge of the road. Our driver Alex successfully negotiated the very muddy patch in the road near the lodge on our way

out, but unfortunately, on our return journey one of the rear wheels dropped into a deep rut left by the logging trucks and we became stuck. We all had to dismount and another pick-up truck came and assisted freeing the our truck and we were safely on our way back for breakfast.

After breakfast some of us went for a walk into the forest area of the resort. We came back with an unwelcome guest in the form of a Leech. As we returned to the lodge we saw and photographed a Malaysian Pied Fantail on its nest.

For our evening drive in Deramakot we set off in our usual direction and our first impressive sighting was a Bornean Colugo in a tree close to the road. This offered excellent opportunities for photographs as we watched it climb down the branches and feed on the leaves. Next we encountered the Thomas's Flying Squirrel much closer this time which once again allowed for good photographs. This evening seemed to produce much closer encounters including our second sighting of the Malay Civet - this time not amongst the grass, but in clear view on the road providing another photographic opportunity. But the next encounter surpassed all our expectations as the spotlight picked out a Sunda Clouded Leopard walking down the road just ahead of us. It seemed unconcerned about our presence, and we slowly followed it for several minutes before it finally turned giving us the perfect side view of its incredible markings before eventually disappearing into the grass. Everyone was thrilled and could not believe what we had just seen and managed to capture on camera. On our return, all the talk was about our Sunda Clouded Leopard encounter. Everyone went to bed tired but happy.

Day 10

Wednesday 18th June

Deramakot

In the morning when we walked to the restaurant it was dry but shortly afterwards it began to rain heavily. We waited in the restaurant to see if the rain would clear but when it became apparent that it was going to persist for the rest of the morning, we abandoned going out on the morning drive.

As it had dried during the afternoon we undertook our normal evening drive where we saw a very impressive large spider on the roadside. Next animal to spot was a good view of the Small-toothed Palm Civet climbing through the trees. We saw the Buffy Fish Owl which was spotted most evenings as were the Flying Foxes.

Day 11

Thursday 19th June

Deramakot to Kinabatangan

The final morning after breakfast we said our goodbyes to the staff at Deramakot and boarded three 4x4 vehicles for our bumpy drive out of Deramakot Forest and through the Palm Oil Plantations back to the paved road. We then transferred back to our minibus for the onward journey to the Kinabatangan Wetland Resort.

We stopped en-route to break the journey and visit the Gomantong Caves. We approached along a wooden walkway and saw a Bornean Orangutan in a tree close to the Cave entrance. Entering the cave was an experience for all the senses. The wooden walkway was very slippery and the smell once inside the cave was quite

overwhelming. We observed the bats hanging from the roof of the cave and the swifts flying in and out to their nests. Whilst it was very interesting to see, it was not a place you would want to linger for too long.

We continued our journey to the jetty on the Kinabatangan River where we boarded the ferry boat for over an hour or so on the river to reach the Kinabatangan Wetland Resort.

After booking in we looked around our accommodation, which was beautifully appointed, and we loved the towels formed into elephants on the bed! After lunch we joined Henry and Max our local guide for an afternoon boat ride.

As we left the resort, there were a pair of Crab-eating Macaques sitting on Palm branches just above the water posing for pictures. A little further downstream we had a beautiful view of a roosting Sunda Frogmouth. Amongst the birds seen was a Stork-billed Kingfisher and a Collared Kingfisher. We saw a colony of Lesser Adjutants, Intermediate (now called Medium) and Little Egrets, and a special mention for the rare Storm's Stork. Also seen were Little Green Pigeon, Green Imperial Pigeon and a Rhinoceros Hornbill in a tree. Amongst birds of prey spotted were Crested Serpent Eagle, White-bellied Sea Eagle and flying over a Brahminy Kite. We saw a number of colonies of Proboscis Monkeys of all ages and sizes, Silver Leafed Langurs some with babies and other colonies of both Crab-eating and Pig-tailed Macaques. We saw Saltwater Crocodiles swimming in the river and also a young one sitting on a log.

We returned for dinner and afterwards went for a walk around the resort's boardwalk with Henry and the local guides spotlighting various insects including a stick insect, several types of frogs and two types of roosting hornbills. We retired to bed tired but energised by what we had seen.

Day 12

Friday 20th June

Kinabatangan

We set out on our morning boat cruise and once again we saw several colonies of Proboscis Monkeys including one large male with a very prominent nose. We saw lots of Purple Herons settling in the trees and Palm leaves and also flying overhead. Also seen were Lesser Adjutants and Oriental Darters both perched and in flight. There were also a lot of eagles seen including White-bellied Sea Eagles, Brahminy Kites and Crested Serpent Eagles flying overhead and perched. The Collared and Stork-billed Kingfishers were showing beautifully. There was also a small Water Monitor resting on a tree. We then went off the main river into an Oxbow Lake where we had tea and snacks and observed a Green Paddy Frog on a leaf next to the boat. We returned for breakfast. After breakfast we went behind the restaurant area and observed large Water Monitors close up, and a very long thin Oriental Vine Snake climbing up a planter. As we walked back to our lodge we saw and photographed a rather lovely Red Dragonfly in the sunshine. We saw a Yellow-vented Bulbul and two small unidentified skinks outside our lodge.

On the afternoon boat ride we got really close views of a large male Proboscis Monkey sitting and climbing up a branch on the edge of the river. We saw Medium Egrets perched on a tree and a White-bellied Sea Eagle fly over. There was a Crab-eating Macaque seen on the bank and also a Stork-billed Kingfisher perched on the edge of the river. At this point the skies were darkening, and there was thunder and lightning on the horizon. It began to rain

heavily. It was then decided for safety reasons to return at high speed back to the resort and we all dried off before going to dinner and retiring for the night.



Stork-billed Kingfisher and Malayan Colugo

Day 13

Saturday 21st June

Kinabatangan

We set off for our morning boat ride, but it began to rain steadily before we reached the main river. Following yesterday afternoon's soaking it was decided to return and wait to see if the weather improved.

The rain continued throughout the morning, so we didn't resume our boat ride. After lunch when it stopped raining, we went for a walk around the resort where we photographed butterflies, dragonflies and a lovely close view of a Grey-headed Babbler.

We set off late afternoon for our last boat ride. We took a branch off the main river and we saw some Crab-eating Macaques and an Oriental Darter flying over the water. Due to Henry and Max's local knowledge, we came upon a large male Bornean Orangutan amongst the palms close to the water's edge. We watched him for a long time as he broke palm leaves from the base and chewed up the soft flesh from the inside. It was a wonderful opportunity for close observation and it enabled people to take some great photographs and video. Whilst he was aware of our

presence, he appeared to be completely unconcerned, which allowed us to observe his natural behaviour. This was the highlight of our day. As we continued our boat trip into the late afternoon and evening, we saw a Rhinoceros Hornbill and Little Egrets fly over. There were more good sightings of Proboscis Monkeys and Crab-eating Macaques. Storm's Stork and Lesser Adjutant were displaying well at the tops of the trees. White-bellied Sea Eagle was seen both perched and in flight and we had a great view of a Changeable Hawk Eagle as it took to the air from its perch on a bare tree. Saltwater Crocodiles were both swimming in the river and lying on the muddy bank. As we passed the villages on the river with their swift houses we could hear the taped bird calls encouraging the swifts to nest inside so that after the birds have bred the nest could be harvested for sale. Curled up in a Palm tree we saw a Mangrove Snake. We got clear views of a Blue-eared Kingfisher on a branch overhanging the river. As the evening wore on and the light faded, we stopped at the base of a tree next to the river, and as our eyes adjusted, we were treated to the twinkling display of hundreds of Fireflies reminding us all of Christmas tree lights. Further along we got beautiful, spotlighted views of both the Blue-eared and Stork-billed Kingfishers as well as the Blyth's Frogmouth and a Buffy Fish Owl. We then returned in the dark tired and contented to have had so many great sightings.

Day 14

Sunday 22nd June

Kinabatangan – Sandakan (and home)

We all gathered for our final breakfast and said our goodbyes to the local guides and made our way down to the jetty to board a larger covered boat for our return trip to Sandakan. A cruise downstream took us to the river mouth and a journey across the calm sea to the harbour at Sandakan. We transferred to a minibus for the short journey to Sandakan Airport. We said our goodbyes and thanks to Henry for all his hard work, expertise and dedication during the tour. We then boarded our flight to Kuala Lumpur.

Day 15

Monday 23rd June

Return flight from Kuala Lumpur



Black-crowned Pitta



Maroon Leaf Monkey



Asian Paradise Flycatcher



Buffy Fish Owl



Northern Grey Gibbon



Philippine Slow Loris



Proboscis Monkey



Saltwater Crocodile

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Species lists

Mammals

N=Near endemic		June 2025											
Common name	Scientific name	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
Asian Elephant	<i>Elephas maximus</i>	✓											
Moonrat	<i>Echinosorex gymnura</i>					✓							
Sunda Clouded Leopard - N	<i>Neofelis diardi</i>							✓					
Sunda Leopard Cat	<i>Prionailurus javanensis</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓					
Binturong	<i>Arctictis binturong</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓				
Banded Civet	<i>Hemigalus derbyanus</i>						✓	✓					
Bornean Palm Civet	<i>Paradoxurus philippinensis</i>			✓	✓		✓	✓					
Malay Civet	<i>Viverra zangalunga</i>				✓			✓	✓				
Sunda Stink-badger - N	<i>Mydaus javanensis</i>			✓									
Lesser Mouse Deer	<i>Tragulus kanchil</i>			✓		✓							
Greater Mouse Deer	<i>Tragulus napu</i>											✓	
Sambar Deer	<i>Rusa unicolor</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓						
Large Flying-fox	<i>Pteropus vampyrus</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓		✓				
Sunda Flying Lemur	<i>Galeopterus variegatus</i>				✓		✓		✓				
Bornean Slow Loris	<i>Nycticebus menagensis</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓				
Horsfield's Tarsier - N	<i>Cephalopachus bancanus</i>	✓											
Crab-eating Macaque	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	✓					✓			✓	✓	✓	
Southern Pig-tailed Macaque	<i>Macaca nemestrina</i>	✓					✓			✓		✓	
Proboscis Monkey - N	<i>Nasalis larvatus</i>									✓	✓	✓	
Maroon Leaf Monkey (Red Langur) - N	<i>Presbytis rubicunda</i>			✓				✓					
Silvered Leaf-monkey (Silvered Langur)	<i>Trachypithecus cristatus</i>									✓	✓	✓	
Northern Gray Gibbon - N	<i>Hylobates funereus</i>			✓			✓						
Bornean Orangutan - N	<i>Pongo pygmaeus</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓			
Thomas's Flying Squirrel - N	<i>Aeromys thomasi</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓				
Prevost's Squirrel	<i>Callosciurus prevostii</i>	✓								✓			
Common Giant Flying Squirrel	<i>Petaurista petaurista</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓				

Birds

E=Endemic, N=Near endemic, I=Introduced		June 2025											
Common name	Scientific name	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
Large Frogmouth	<i>Batrachostomus auritus</i>				✓								
Blyth's Frogmouth	<i>Batrachostomus affinis</i>											✓	
Sunda Frogmouth - N	<i>Batrachostomus cornutus</i>									✓			
Plume-toed Swiftlet	<i>Collocalia affinis</i>					✓	✓	✓					
Black-nest Swiftlet	<i>Aerodramus maximus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓		
Edible-nest Swiftlet	<i>Aerodramus fuciphagus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓		
Silver-rumped Spinetail	<i>Rhaphidura leucopygialis</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓					
Greater Coucal	<i>Centropus sinensis</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓					

E=Endemic, N=Near endemic, I=Introduced		June 2025											
Common name	Scientific name	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
Raffles's Malkoha	<i>Rhinorhiza chlorophaea</i>			✓									
Plaintive Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis merulinus</i>			✓		✓	✓						
Spotted Dove	<i>Spilopelia chinensis</i>	✓	✓										
Zebra Dove - I	<i>Geopelia striata</i>	✓	✓										
Little Green Pigeon	<i>Treron olax</i>									✓	✓		
Pink-necked Green Pigeon	<i>Treron vernans</i>									✓	✓	✓	
Green Imperial Pigeon	<i>Ducula aenea</i>									✓	✓		
Storm's Stork	<i>Ciconia stormi</i>									✓	✓		
Lesser Adjutant	<i>Leptoptilos javanicus</i>									✓	✓		
Oriental Darter	<i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>									✓	✓		
Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>											✓	
Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>											✓	
Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>											✓	
Intermediate (Medium) Egret	<i>Ardea intermedia</i>										✓	✓	
Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>										✓	✓	
Crested Serpent Eagle	<i>Spilornis cheela</i>					✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		
Bat Hawk	<i>Macheiramphus alcinus</i>				✓	✓						✓	
Changeable Hawk-Eagle	<i>Nisaetus cirrhatus</i>							✓					
Black Eagle	<i>Ictinaetus malaiensis</i>			✓									
Crested Goshawk	<i>Accipiter trivirgatus</i>						✓						
Brahminy Kite	<i>Haliastur indus</i>										✓	✓	
White-bellied Sea Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i>										✓	✓	
Grey-headed Fish Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus ichthyaeus</i>						✓						
Barred Eagle-Owl	<i>Bubo sumatranus</i>			✓		✓							
Buffy Fish Owl	<i>Ketupa ketupu</i>						✓						
Diard's Trogon	<i>Harpactes diardii</i>					✓		✓					
Rhinoceros Hornbill	<i>Buceros rhinoceros</i>			✓			✓	✓		✓			
Helmeted Hornbill	<i>Rhinoplax vigil</i>												
Oriental Pied Hornbill	<i>Anthracoceros albirostris</i>			✓						✓	✓		
Black Hornbill	<i>Anthracoceros malayanus</i>			✓	✓								
Bushy-crested Hornbill	<i>Anorrhinus galeritus</i>				✓			✓					
Oriental Dollarbird	<i>Eurystomus orientalis</i>										✓		
Stork-billed Kingfisher	<i>Pelargopsis capensis</i>									✓	✓		
Collared Kingfisher	<i>Todiramphus chloris</i>									✓	✓		
Red-bearded Bee-eater	<i>Nyctornis amictus</i>			✓									
Blue-throated Bee-eater	<i>Merops viridis</i>			✓			✓	✓					
Speckled Piculet	<i>Picumnus innominatus</i>		✓	✓	✓								
Grey-and-buff Woodpecker	<i>Hemicircus concretus</i>				✓								
Grey-capped Pygmy Woodpecker	<i>Yungipicus canicapillus</i>									✓			
White-bellied Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus javensis</i>	✓											

E=Endemic, N=Near endemic, I=Introduced		June 2025											
Common name	Scientific name	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
Maroon Woodpecker	<i>Blythipicus rubiginosus</i>					✓							
Buff-necked Woodpecker	<i>Meiglyptes tukki</i>							✓					
Long-tailed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula longicauda</i>									✓			
Black-and-red Broadbill	<i>Cymbirhynchus macrorhynchos</i>				✓					✓	✓		
Banded Broadbill	<i>Eurylaimus javanicus</i>						✓						
Fiery Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus igneus</i>									✓			
Bronzed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus aeneus</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓					
Malaysian Pied Fantail	<i>Rhipidura javanica</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓					
Slender-billed Crow	<i>Corvus enca</i>					✓							
Finsch's Bulbul	<i>Iole finschii</i>					✓							
Black-headed Bulbul	<i>Brachypodius melanocephalos</i>		✓			✓							
Spectacled Bulbul	<i>Ixodia erythrophthalmos</i>			✓			✓						
Scaly-breasted Bulbul	<i>Ixodia squamata</i>		✓										
Cream-vented Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus simplex</i>		✓		✓	✓							
Asian Red-eyed Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus brunneus</i>		✓	✓		✓							
Cream-eyed Bulbul - N	<i>Pycnonotus pseudosimplex</i>			✓		✓	✓						
Yellow-vented Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus goiavier</i>		✓								✓		
Pacific Swallow	<i>Hirundo tahitica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Yellow-bellied Prinia	<i>Prinia flaviventris</i>		✓				✓	✓					
Grey-hooded Babbler	<i>Cyanoderma bicolor</i>				✓		✓						
Grey-headed Babbler	<i>Stachyris poliocephala</i>				✓								
Sooty-capped Babbler	<i>Malacopteron affine</i>						✓						
Asian Fairy-bluebird	<i>Irena puella</i>		✓	✓	✓								
Asian Glossy Starling	<i>Aplonis panayensis</i>	✓										✓	
Common Hill Myna	<i>Gracula religiosa</i>	✓									✓	✓	
White-crowned Shama - E	<i>Copsychus stricklandii</i>			✓	✓		✓						
Malaysian Blue Flycatcher	<i>Cyornis turcosus</i>						✓						
Mangrove Blue Flycatcher	<i>Cyornis rufigastra</i>									✓	✓		
White-crowned Forktail	<i>Enicurus leschenaulti</i>			✓		✓		✓					
Lesser Green Leafbird	<i>Chloropsis cyanopogon</i>						✓						
Yellow-breasted Flowerpecker	<i>Prionochilus maculatus</i>						✓						
Plain Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum minullum</i>			✓		✓							
Ruby-cheeked Sunbird	<i>Chalcoparia singalensis</i>						✓				✓		
Plain Sunbird	<i>Anthreptes simplex</i>		✓										
Purple-naped Sunbird	<i>Kurochkinogramma hypogrammicum</i>				✓								
Little Spiderhunter	<i>Arachnothera longirostra</i>				✓		✓	✓					
Eurasian Tree Sparrow - I	<i>Passer montanus</i>									✓			
Dusky Munia	<i>Lonchura fuscans</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓					