

# Panama - Canopy Tower

Naturetrek Tour Report

14th – 27th April 2026

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Barred Antshrike



Panamanian Night Monkey



Painted White



Yellow-eared Aracari

Tour report by Paul Hanks

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Tour participants: Alexis Sanchez (leader) with nine Naturetrek clients

## Summary

Panama is a lesser-known wildlife destination, but its lists of species rival other hotspots. This extended tour visited both Canopy Tower, with its unique location and architecture, and Canopy Lodge, which has large gardens. Both venues share the same style and friendly efficiency. They combine to offer a varied programme of birdwatching in a range of habitats, though distance and adverse light in the rainforest means conditions for good photography are challenging.

### Day 1

**Tuesday 14th April**

#### UK – Amsterdam – Panama City – Canopy Tower

We knew it was going to be a tiring day, but at 5.30am, Terminal 4 at Heathrow was mercifully quiet. Some others in the group suffered earlier starts at regional airports, but those members for whom even the short hop from the east coast of the USA was too much had travelled out in the days before. We passed through check-in and security within twenty minutes and, after a seamless transit at Schiphol, we Brits boarded the daylight flight to Panama City.

There was some confusion on landing at Terminal 2, where the signs were not clear, and several people headed for the wrong baggage reclaim area. Eventually, though, the group mustered in good spirits, met our driver, and departed in the minibus to Canopy Tower. Heavy traffic caused a slight delay, but gave us tantalising sightings of Great-tailed Grackles and Black Vultures, which became companions throughout the trip. We arrived after dark: leader Alexis gave us a briefing before the 7.30pm meal, and then the excitement had to wait until after a night's rest.

### Day 2

**Wednesday 15th April**

#### Canopy Tower – Semaphore Hill – Ammo Ponds

Have you ever stood beside a giant golf ball? That was the experience that greeted our first morning on the observation deck at Canopy Tower, a USAF radar station in a previous incarnation. The quirkiness of the building, the 360° vista across unbroken treetops, and the warming rays of a glorious sunrise made this a really special place. There was birdsong aplenty, but this morning, there was little adjacent activity. A Golden-hooded Tanager was a pretty starter and the telescope was trained on Brown-hooded Parrots and a Crane Hawk, while Grey-breasted Martins and Band-tailed Swifts wheeled above.

After breakfast, we idled by the feeders, seeing Long-billed Hermit, White-necked Jacobin, Violet-bellied Hummingbird, and Blue-chested Hummingbird, among others. The plan was an undemanding saunter down the approach road, but Alexis literally pulled a surprise out of the bag: a non-venomous Chestnut-headed Racer snake that had been found in the grounds. The morning gradually got hotter, but there was shade along the road. With Alexis's sharp eye and laser pointer, we accumulated our bird list (White-whiskered Puffbird, Checker-throated Stipplethroat, Slaty-tailed Trogon and Collared Aracari), but mammals were about too. A female Mantled Howler monkey with a baby clambered across the branches, Lesser White-lined Bats hung in a tree showing their lightning

stripe, and Central American Agouti became familiar. As mid-morning refreshment, snacks and cold drinks were served from the vehicle that later carried us back up Semaphore Hill for lunch.

A post-prandial break gave the opportunity for a siesta or a return to soak up more delight with the hummingbirds. Soon, the afternoon schedule began, first with the routine of dusting socks and boots with sulphur to deter chiggers, and then with a visit to the garden of a B&B building also owned by the Canopy family business. Unfortunately, the bananas put out for tanagers only attracted a Clay-colored Thrush, and we moved on to an industrial area alongside the canal. This small wetland produced Anhinga, a Rufescent Tiger Heron feeding an oversized chick, a pair of punk-rocker Barred Antshrikes (with the dark crest of the Panamanian subspecies), Wattled Jacana and Purple Gallinule, to the accompaniment of a squealing White-throated Crake. Arriving back at the Tower at 6.15pm, we had scant time before the *al fresco* barbecue and our first checklist meeting.

## Day 3

Thursday 16th April

### Pipeline Road

Breakfast was at 6.00am for a 7.15am departure in the minibus to the famous Pipeline Road. Wandering slowly along a short portion of this thoroughfare through the rainforest, we immediately spotted Orange-chinned Parakeets in the canopy, Trilling Gnatwren, and four Whooping Motmots. They were the start of a stream of new species. Some were small and difficult to see, such as Canada Warbler and Black-capped Pygmy Tyrant, while others were more obvious: the ringtone call of the Song Wren, a royal flush of trogons, the Ocellated Antbird with its blue face, and the clicking display of a Golden-collared Manakin.

Our picnic lunch was taken sitting on a semi-circle of stools, but was interrupted by a Great Potoo discovered in a nearby tree, despite its camouflage. Thirty minutes of rain caused us to shelter, but pressing on soon after, we saw American Pygmy Kingfisher, Crimson-crested, Cinnamon and Lineated Woodpecker at close quarters. With a return at 4.15pm, the evening was more relaxed, with a regular checklist meeting at 6.30pm (and a tasty *hors d'oeuvre!*) and a 7.00pm dinner.

## Day 4

Friday 17th April

### Parque Nacional Camino de Cruces – Summit Botanical Gardens

The light on the observation deck was bright enough for birdwatching by 6.30am, and this morning, the skies were a beautiful golden colour. A small troop of Geoffroy's Tamarins were eating bananas in a nearby tree, a raucous pair of Boat-billed Flycatchers flitted around, and a Squirrel Cuckoo put on a fine display in the sunshine. Flying above were bat-like Short-tailed Swifts and a swirling mass of migrating Mississippi Kites searching for a thermal.

It was a short drive after breakfast to the national park, where signing in was delayed by an inquisitive Tropical Mockingbird coming close enough to touch. On the forest trail, Alexis found us a roosting Spectacled Owl, and assistant Adrian spotted a Brown-throated Three-toed Sloth. Back at the car park, a White-nosed Coati climbed the trees to chase the Rufous-breasted Wrens we had been watching.

Similarly close in the afternoon was the Summit Botanical Garden. This tended parkland was more open, and quickly showed us a Black-crowned Tityra and a sleeping Common Nighthawk high in a mature tree. A short detour took us to see a captive Harpy Eagle, but there were more natural views of a Blue-grey Tanager and Rusty-margined Flycatcher, both attending their nests. A Hoffmann's Two-toed Sloth caused us to walk around the lawn for the best, line of sight and as we left in fading light, we noted Garden Emerald hummingbirds feeding on the bed of *Lantana*. Again, the full day meant little time before the checklist and meal, on this occasion punctuated by a Derby's Woolly Opossum caught in the beam of a torch through the window.

## Day 5

Saturday 18th April

### Cerro Azul – Costa del Este seafront

Despite our recent habits, breakfast at 5.00am was still a shock to the system, but very necessary as it was a ninety-minute drive to the gated community at Cerro Azul. This vast enclave comprises hundreds of dwellings in undulating wooded countryside, and the plan was to park at intervals to view the surrounding birdlife. The first stop at a river confluence gave us a Black Phoebe on the rocks, and a Green Kingfisher perching before dashing off. The US contingent were pleased to see Blackburnian and Tennessee Warblers at unaccustomed eye-level. A further halt turned up Bay-headed Tanager and Yellow-bellied Seedeaters in local gardens. The minibus went ahead to set out morning snacks and beverages while we stretched our legs, starting just as a pair of Swallow-tailed Kites made a low pass overhead. Continuing up the compacted mud track, we reached more open heathland, where it was cooler and fresher. Our patience was rewarded with the very pretty Rufous-winged Tanager: Alexis's favourite. Formalities required us to sign in at the estate office, and in the garden, the trees produced the target endemic, a juvenile Stripe-cheeked Woodpecker, at close quarters.

The lunch spot was a property where Jerry and Linda curated a hummingbird garden. On arrival, Jerry drew our attention to a weird Moss Stick Insect found among his flowers, before leading us around the house. Here there were sixteen feeders and a swarm of hummingbirds. Jerry gleefully rattled off the eleven species on show; in addition, the fruit attracted Shining Honeycreeper and several tanagers. It was quite a busy spectacle while we were munching away! We left with warm thanks to our hosts.

Driving away, we were detained by a Brown-throated Three-toed Sloth with a baby, but were soon on our way again, passing through high-rise areas of Panama City. The seafront had expensive hotels and apartment blocks, a manicured promenade, and sadly, heaps of unsightly rubbish on the strandline. Formations of Brown Pelicans flew above, a stream of Neotropic Cormorants passed offshore, there were flocks of Black Skimmers and waders, and an American White Ibis was found among the herons. Traffic on the homeward leg was heavy, but being back by 5.00pm gave us time to recover and reflect on a long and engrossing day.

## Day 6

Sunday 19th April

### Old Gamboa Road – La Chunga trail – Gamboa marina

By now, we had learned to love the staircase running upwards around the building, and a normal start at 6.30am on the observation deck added Lesser Greenlet and Fulvous-vented Euphonia to the checklist, with a bonus of a fascinating katydid.

Departing after breakfast, we spent the morning close to a military base and went through a checkpoint. The old road was lined with rainforest greenery, in which a watchful Collared Aracari was thought to be protecting its nest and, on a lamppost, a Tropical Kingbird was feeding a chick. Two lakes varied the habitat, with a Solitary Sandpiper visible on a semi-submerged branch, Boat-billed Heron in overhanging trees, and a Black-cheeked Woodpecker. Eventually, the path was blocked by a fallen trunk and overgrown vegetation, so we returned to the Tower for lunch.

A baby Boa Constrictor was basking beside the feeders, its stillness and grey colour being perfect camouflage as a twig. When it slithered away, we left for a former US Army installation, now falling into dilapidation. A Piratic Flycatcher sat by the ponds, a Ruddy Quail-Dove was on the path and, during a brief circuit through the rainforest, there were views of Slaty-tailed Trogon, Cinnamon Becard, and Southern Bentbill. It was hot, so cold drinks were welcome in the car park, where an Isthmian Wren was singing in the flowering trees. We also visited the marina a short way off and saw Common Gallinule, Whooping Motmot and, perching on the boats, Southern Rough-winged Swallow and Social Flycatcher. Returning to the Tower, we found the neighbourhood sloth was putting in its first appearance.

## Day 7

Monday 20th April

### Discovery Centre Tower – Lake Calamito – Miraflores Lock

To catch the early activity of the dawn chorus, we needed to be up before the lark, and we left by 6.00am. Only a few minutes away was the Discovery Centre, which offers rainforest experiences to the public, including its impressive observation tower. We climbed the one hundred and seventy-seven steps spiralling up this solid structure, and were rewarded by views across the treetops as the warmth of the sunshine increased. Pied and White-browed Puffbirds showed immediately, and the target Blue Cotinga appeared: first a moulting juvenile, and then an adult male at a distance. There were fly-pasts by Great Black Hawk and Blue-headed Parrot, before the heat forced our retreat. At a nearby lake, we heard a calling Least Bittern, glimpsed the departure of a Capped Heron, and a vocal Pheasant Cuckoo was located only a short way into the thicket.

A rain shower over lunchtime did not interfere with the day's schedule, even though the afternoon started at the earlier time of 2.00pm. A drive of thirty minutes brought those of the group who opted for the canal visit to its information centre. Canopy Tower had purchased our tickets online beforehand, so we bypassed any queues and went straight to the cinema for a forty-five-minute film about the construction and operation of this historic facility. OK, we did look pretty silly in our 3D goggles, but the story behind the remarkable feat was interesting, and justified Panama's pride in its recent upgrade. Later, the observation deck was initially crowded, but understandably so. The Cunarder *Queen Elizabeth* was entering the adjacent lock, with precision steering by pairs of tethered locomotives. It was barely possible to see any clearance between this massive liner and the concrete channel walls. At close quarters, the length and, above all, the height of the vessel, with serried ranks of luxury cabins, were imposing and the group showed their disdain for this alternative holiday format by promptly dubbing her a "floating pigeon loft". In minutes, the water flowed away, the ship descended by a couple of decks, and she sailed on her way.

Mammals took centre stage for the remainder of the day. A mother and juvenile Lesser Capybara were drinking from a puddle as we drove away and, stopping later beside the highway, Alexis beckoned us to alight. He had found the tree from which the endearing faces of Panamanian Night Monkeys were peering. At dinner, through the restaurant window, we again saw Derby's Woolly Opossum, and a newcomer, a Kinkajou.

## Day 8

Tuesday 21st April

### Canopy Tower – Canopy Lodge – El Macho waterfall

This was our final morning at the Tower, and thus our last ascent. Olive-sided Flycatcher was a parting tick, and no more Red-lore Amazons were to be seen on the trip. It was sad to say goodbye to the Canopy Tower. Its rooms had been compact, but eminently practical, the welcome genuine, the cooking homely, and great efforts were made to cater for various diets. We need not have worried. Canopy Lodge operated to the same standards, and added more space in the rooms and grounds. We also bade farewell to two of the party who were not continuing with the extension. And a party it had been.

The drive to our new venue lasted until 11.45am, prolonged by a pitstop and an almost obligatory ice cream! This was nicely timed for room allocation and relaxed familiarisation before lunch. The changed cast of characters included Rufous-crested Coquette buzzing around the garden *Verbenas*, with Black-chested Jay and Grey-headed Chachalaca regularly visiting the feeders. In the afternoon, we walked up the road, noting Violet-headed Hummingbird and Blue-throated Sapphire along the hedgerow. Diverting around a forest circuit and crossing hanging bridges, we saw Water Anoles puffing their orange dewlaps in display on the rocks at the foot of the waterfall.

## Day 9

Wednesday 22nd April

### El Valle de Anton

The weather was unusually overcast when we assembled after breakfast behind the rooms. The garden was quiet, but the anticipation of a White-tipped Sicklebill on the *Heliconias* specifically planted as a foodplant was not misplaced. We did not have to venture far for other highlights. Having driven a little way up the road, we sat in line in a local garden with fruit and nectar feeders. In brightening conditions, they attracted Orange-billed Sparrow, Crested Oropendola, Keel-billed Toucan and Red-crowned Woodpecker to the closer station, while a little further down the slope Uniform Crake and Grey-cowled Wood Rail emerged from the vegetation to complete an excellent display. Further up the hill, the wooded slopes produced a confiding Lesser Elaenia, Rufous Mourner, and Silver-throated and Emerald Tanagers, and as the terrain became more open with views across the hills, a Thick-billed Seed Finch.

There was time after lunch to wander about the lodge garden. The stream flowing through often featured Buff-rumped Warbler and Common Basilisk, with Green Heron stalking the ponds. The afternoon was similarly local. Passing through the tourist town of El Valle de Anton, we stopped beside the road and 'bush-bashed' for about twenty metres. This was the best place to see Tody Motmot. It was duly found in a tangle of branches, but with the telescope blurring out the foreground, we achieved a decent sighting. Back on the outskirts, we walked a quiet

lane, finding Lesson's Motmot, Rufous-capped Warbler and Streaked Saltator in the bushes, with a Zone-tailed Hawk above. We returned to base as a light shower started and daylight faded.

## Day 10

Thursday 23rd April

### Altos del Maria

Altos del Maria is another gated community, only six kilometres beyond El Valle, but with a world of difference. It had streetlights, domestic services, and often steep roads through the forest, but it consisted mainly of vacant plots, often with mature trees left standing and the understorey cleared. Our various stops during the day started with a failure to see the target antbird, but we found a White-throated Spadebill, squabbling Emerald Toucanets and Broad-billed Motmot as compensation. Next, we found a Red-faced Spinetail fussing with moss by its nest, and a female Snowcap hummingbird on an overhanging bough. Another stop and short walk reached a tree full of small birds. The 'wow' factor was provided by the colourful Scarlet-thighed Dacnis, until this was trumped by a Black-and-yellow Tanager.

Lunch was taken at a small summer house overlooking a lake. There was light rain, but our lucky streak again had us under cover without inconvenience for its duration. A Black-striped Sparrow danced around the lawn of the recreation area of the estate, but more energy was required when we were led a merry dance chasing a repetitive call, before the Barred Forest-falcon settled in a tree. A photo stop for a White Hawk on a roadside treetop preceded a longer one in a successful search for a flying rainbow: the Yellow-eared Toucanet.

This productive day finished at a small garden plateau. A Chestnut-capped Brush-finch warily pecked at scattered rice, Dusky-faced Tanagers went for the bananas, and Green Hermits and Green-crowned Brilliants sipped from the hummingbird feeders. Thankfully, there was shelter here, because this time, the heavens opened. With Chestnut-sided Warbler among other familiar species, there was still plenty of interest while we stayed on in the gathering gloom, until the downpour eased. We returned to the lodge to find the stream in spate.

## Day 11

Friday 24th April

### Candelario & Gaital trails – Valle Chiquito

The weather relented and there were sunnier prospects after a fifteen-minute drive from the lodge. Passing through a gate into an area of smallholdings, we were greeted by strutting and squawking Southern Lapwings. A sharp turn on a narrow path led into the rainforest, but despite Alexis's effort, the antpitta did not respond. We made our exit through the fields, where a Spotted Sandpiper was definitely out of its normal territory, and where Rufous-and-white Wrens were nest building.

A short distance away, we signed in to walk the Gaital trail; the ranger gave a brief introduction and requested a group photograph. This rough, uphill path entered cloud forest, the wayside stalks and trunks draped in lichen. Deeper in the undergrowth, there were cursory views of Red-crowned Ant-tanager, Plain Antwreos, and Slaty Antwren. It started to rain, but by then, we had descended and were back in the minibus! It was only a short shower, and on a homebound stop, instead of a barbet, a Roadside Hawk swept past.

After lunch, we drove to Valle Chiquito along a rollercoaster single carriageway. Where the road disappeared into a dirt track, we parked in a clearing beside a brook. Here, we saw Lance-tailed Manakin, White-lined Tanager and Grey-capped Flycatcher. When we returned to the minibus, the reeds were alive with several Banded Orange Heliconians: aside from many passing Blue Morphos, these were the best butterfly views of the trip. The insects were quickly followed by one of the most prized birds. The Rosy Thrush-tanager is so distinctive that it is now classified in its own family, and with thunder growling overhead, it completed a fascinating day.

## Day 12

Saturday 25th April

### Pacific lowlands

Mist? Mist! There was low cloud on the hilltops when we set off at 7.00am. This was far from ideal conditions at the first stop on some heathland. A Bat Falcon perched on one of the few trees, and some of the group saw a scurrying Crested Bobwhite. The aim was a Wedge-tailed Grass Finch, and eventually, patience was repaid as the sun started to break through.

In the flat, coarse farmland nearer the coast, we parked on a dirt road, and the low trees alongside garnered Fork-tailed Flycatcher, Veraguan Mango and Sapphire-throated Hummingbird. An American Kestrel made a low pass and, far off, a Red-breasted Meadowlark perched in the field. Choosing a shady spot, another stop gave great views of a Tropical Screech Owl. It was chosen as a good location for mid-morning refreshments, but unfortunately put us below a bees' nest! Suddenly swarming and aggressive, their influx into the minibus caused an emergency evacuation, but not before some undeserving members of the group were stung!

Reaching the developed strip within sight of the sea, we alighted to search the gardens of the smart holiday homes from the road. We noticed a Ferruginous Pygmy Owl just as it was moved on by mobbing woodpeckers, and a Rufous-browed Peppershrike appeared overhead. Moving on for a relaxed lunch, we entered the grounds of an elegant, modern villa belonging to the Canopy chain. It was enlightening to observe the ease with which the group slipped into a life of opulence and idleness. Sitting around on loungers overlooking a sandy beach and the Pacific Ocean, we feasted while watching effortless Magnificent Frigatebirds and a passing Sandwich Tern.

Dragging ourselves away for the return journey, we made a detour to see an Aplomado Falcon on the nest. Then, it was through paddyfields alive with egrets, herons, and spoonbills. A Wood Stork flew over at our final stop, we disturbed a Bare-throated Tiger Heron, and added a sighting of Pale-breasted Spinetail. Alexis tried for a grand finale with a Striped Cuckoo, and when it perched on the wire above our heads, it was closer than even he had hoped.

## Day 13

Sunday 26th April

### Canopy Lodge – Panama City – Amsterdam

A leisurely breakfast was set for 7.30am to continue the newfound decadence of yesterday, but with an early lunch at 11.00am and a midday departure planned, most rose earlier to spend the morning around the garden. The feeders were visited by the usual suspects, which gave the opportunity to cross the dining patio and watch the butterflies on the flower borders. Species that were identified included the ubiquitous Banded and White Peacocks, Simple

Patch, Ruddy Daggerwing, a skipper (probably an Esmeralda Longtail), Dot-bordered Heliconian and True Cattleheart.

The farewells to Alexis were combined with congratulations for a job well done, and we set off for the airport. It was an easy transfer, as always happens when plenty of allowance is made for potential traffic delays. After another set of goodbyes to our American friends, who were departing the following morning, our early arrival meant we had to wait an hour before being able to check in. The formalities were plain sailing.

## Day 14

Monday 27th April

### Amsterdam – UK

The homeward flight went without a hitch, and though the layover of four hours at Amsterdam was tedious, it too presented no problems before the final leg to our various UK destinations. By the time we reached Heathrow, only four remained. The group had gone its separate ways, in contact by the wonders of modern communication technology, and with marvellous memories to share.

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## Species lists

Birds (H=heard only)

| Common name                 | Scientific name                   | April 2026 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|
|                             |                                   | 2          | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Great Tinamou               | <i>Tinamus major</i>              | H          | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |   | H |   |    |    |    |    |
| Little Tinamou              | <i>Crypturellus soui</i>          |            |   |   |   |   |   |   | H |    |    |    |    |
| Blue-winged Teal            | <i>Spatula discors</i>            |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Grey-headed Chachalaca      | <i>Ortalis cinereiceps</i>        | ✓          |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Crested Bobwhite            | <i>Colinus cristatus</i>          |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Lesser Nighthawk            | <i>Chordeiles acutipennis</i>     |            |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Common Nighthawk            | <i>Chordeiles minor</i>           |            |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Great Potoo                 | <i>Nyctibius grandis</i>          |            | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Common Potoo                | <i>Nyctibius griseus</i>          |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Band-rumped Swift           | <i>Chaetura spinicaudus</i>       | ✓          |   | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   |    |    |    |    |
| Chimney Swift               | <i>Chaetura pelagica</i>          |            |   |   |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |   |    |    |    |    |
| Chapman's Swift             | <i>Chaetura chapmani</i>          |            |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Short-tailed Swift          | <i>Chaetura brachyura</i>         | ✓          | ✓ | ✓ |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |   |    |    |    |    |
| Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift | <i>Panyptila cayennensis</i>      |            |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| White-necked Jacobin        | <i>Florisuga mellivora</i>        | ✓          | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  |    |    |    |
| White-tipped Sicklebill     | <i>Eutoxeres aquila</i>           |            |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Stripe-throated Hermit      | <i>Phaethornis striigularis</i>   | ✓          | ✓ |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |    |    |    |    |
| Green Hermit                | <i>Phaethornis guy</i>            |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Long-billed Hermit          | <i>Phaethornis longirostris</i>   | ✓          | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Purple-crowned Fairy        | <i>Heliathryx barroti</i>         |            |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Veraguan Mango              | <i>Anthracothorax veraguensis</i> |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Black-throated Mango        | <i>Anthracothorax nigricollis</i> | ✓          | ✓ | ✓ |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Green Thorntail             | <i>Discosura conversii</i>        |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Rufous-crested Coquette     | <i>Lophornis delattrei</i>        |            |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓ |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Green-crowned Brilliant     | <i>Heliodoxa jacula</i>           |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Garden Emerald              | <i>Chlorostilbon assimilis</i>    |            |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |   | ✓ | ✓ |    |    |    |    |
| Violet-headed Hummingbird   | <i>Klais guimeti</i>              |            |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓ |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Bronze-tailed Plumeleteer   | <i>Chalybura urochrysia</i>       |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| White-vented Plumeleteer    | <i>Chalybura buffonii</i>         |            | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓ |    |    |    |    |

| Common name                   | Scientific name                    | April 2026 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|
|                               |                                    | 2          | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Crowned Woodnymph             | <i>Thalurania colombica</i>        |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Snowcap                       | <i>Microchera albocoronata</i>     |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Violet-capped Hummingbird     | <i>Goldmania violiceps</i>         |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Snowy-bellied Hummingbird     | <i>Saucerottia edward</i>          | ✓          | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Rufous-tailed Hummingbird     | <i>Amazilia tzacatl</i>            | ✓          |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Sapphire-throated Hummingbird | <i>Chrysuronia coeruleogularis</i> |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Blue-chested Hummingbird      | <i>Polyerata amabilis</i>          | ✓          | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Blue-throated Sapphire        | <i>Chlorestes eliciae</i>          |            |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |    |    |    |    |
| Violet-bellied Hummingbird    | <i>Chlorestes julie</i>            | ✓          | ✓ | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |    |    |    |    |
| Greater Ani                   | <i>Crotophaga major</i>            | ✓          |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Smooth-billed Ani             | <i>Crotophaga ani</i>              |            |   |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |   |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Groove-billed Ani             | <i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>     |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Striped Cuckoo                | <i>Tapera naevia</i>               |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    | H  | ✓  |    |
| Pheasant Cuckoo               | <i>Dromococcyx phasianellus</i>    |            | ✓ |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |    |    |    |    |
| Squirrel Cuckoo               | <i>Piaya cayana</i>                | ✓          | ✓ | ✓ |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Rock Dove                     | <i>Columba livia</i>               |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |
| Scaled Pigeon                 | <i>Patagioenas speciosa</i>        |            |   |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |   |   | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Pale-vented Pigeon            | <i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>     | ✓          |   | ✓ |   |   | ✓ |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Short-billed Pigeon           | <i>Patagioenas nigrirostris</i>    | H          |   | H |   |   | ✓ |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Plain-breasted Ground Dove    | <i>Columbina minuta</i>            |            |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Ruddy Ground Dove             | <i>Columbina talpacoti</i>         |            | ✓ |   |   | ✓ |   |   | ✓ |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Ruddy Quail-Dove              | <i>Geotrygon montana</i>           |            |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| White-tipped Dove             | <i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>         |            |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Grey-chested Dove             | <i>Leptotila cassinii</i>          |            | ✓ |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| White-winged Dove             | <i>Zenaida asiatica</i>            |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | H  |
| Uniform Crane                 | <i>Amaurolimnas concolor</i>       |            |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |    |    |    |    |
| Grey-cowled Wood Rail         | <i>Aramides cajaneus</i>           |            |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Common Gallinule              | <i>Gallinula galeata</i>           |            |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Purple Gallinule              | <i>Porphyrio martinica</i>         | ✓          |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| White-throated Crane          | <i>Laterallus albigularis</i>      | ✓          |   |   |   |   | H |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Grey Plover                   | <i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>        |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Southern Lapwing              | <i>Vanellus chilensis</i>          | ✓          |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |

| Common name                | Scientific name                | April 2026 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|
|                            |                                | 2          | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Wattled Jacana             | <i>Jacana jacana</i>           | ✓          |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Hudsonian Whimbrel         | <i>Numenius hudsonicus</i>     |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Marbled Godwit             | <i>Limosa fedoa</i>            |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Spotted Sandpiper          | <i>Actitis macularius</i>      |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Solitary Sandpiper         | <i>Tringa solitaria</i>        |            |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Willet                     | <i>Tringa semipalmata</i>      |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Least Sandpiper            | <i>Calidris minutilla</i>      |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Western Sandpiper          | <i>Calidris mauri</i>          |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Semipalmated Sandpiper     | <i>Calidris pusilla</i>        |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Black Skimmer              | <i>Rynchops niger</i>          |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Gull-billed Tern           | <i>Gelocheidon nilotica</i>    |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Sandwich Tern              | <i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i> |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Royal Tern                 | <i>Thalasseus maximus</i>      |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Laughing Gull              | <i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>   |            |   |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Franklin's Gull            | <i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i>    |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Wood Stork                 | <i>Mycteria americana</i>      |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Magnificent Frigatebird    | <i>Fregata magnificens</i>     | ✓          |   |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Cocos Booby                | <i>Sula brewsteri</i>          |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Anhinga                    | <i>Anhinga anhinga</i>         | ✓          |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Neotropic Cormorant        | <i>Nannopterum brasilianum</i> |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| American White Ibis        | <i>Eudocimus albus</i>         |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Glossy Ibis                | <i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>    |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Rufescent Tiger Heron      | <i>Tigrisoma lineatum</i>      | ✓          |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Bare-throated Tiger Heron  | <i>Tigrisoma mexicanum</i>     |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Boat-billed Heron          | <i>Cochlearius cochlearius</i> |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Least Bittern              | <i>Botaurus exilis</i>         |            |   |   |   |   | H |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Yellow-crowned Night Heron | <i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>     |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Capped Heron               | <i>Pilherodius pileatus</i>    |            |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Little Blue Heron          | <i>Egretta caerulea</i>        |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Snowy Egret                | <i>Egretta thula</i>           |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Striated Heron             | <i>Butorides striata</i>       | ✓          |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Green Heron                | <i>Butorides virescens</i>     |            |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |

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|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|
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| Great Egret                    | <i>Ardea alba</i>               |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Western Cattle Egret           | <i>Ardea ibis</i>               |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Great Blue Heron               | <i>Ardea herodias</i>           |            |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |    |    |    |    |
| Brown Pelican                  | <i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>   |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Black Vulture                  | <i>Coragyps atratus</i>         | ✓          | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Turkey Vulture                 | <i>Cathartes aura</i>           | ✓          | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture   | <i>Cathartes burrovianus</i>    |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Osprey                         | <i>Pandion haliaetus</i>        | ✓          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Hook-billed Kite               | <i>Chondrohierax uncinatus</i>  | ✓          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Grey-headed Kite               | <i>Leptodon cayanensis</i>      |            |   |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |    |    |    |    |
| Swallow-tailed Kite            | <i>Elanoides forficatus</i>     |            | ✓ |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Black Hawk-Eagle               | <i>Spizaetus tyrannus</i>       |            |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |    |    |    |    |
| Double-toothed Kite            | <i>Harpagus bidentatus</i>      |            |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Mississippi Kite               | <i>Ictinia mississippiensis</i> | ✓          | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓ |   | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Crane Hawk                     | <i>Geranospiza caerulescens</i> | ✓          | ✓ |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |    |    |    |    |
| Barred Hawk                    | <i>Morphnarchus princeps</i>    |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Savanna Hawk                   | <i>Buteogallus meridionalis</i> |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Great Black Hawk               | <i>Buteogallus urubitinga</i>   |            |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Roadside Hawk                  | <i>Rupornis magnirostris</i>    |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| White Hawk                     | <i>Pseudastur albicollis</i>    |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Broad-winged Hawk              | <i>Buteo platypterus</i>        | ✓          |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Zone-tailed Hawk               | <i>Buteo albonotatus</i>        |            |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |    |    |    |    |
| Short-tailed Hawk              | <i>Buteo brachyurus</i>         |            |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |   |    |    |    |    |
| Swainson's Hawk                | <i>Buteo swainsoni</i>          | ✓          |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Ferruginous Pygmy Owl          | <i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>   |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Tropical Screech Owl           | <i>Megascops choliba</i>        |            |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Spectacled Owl                 | <i>Pulsatrix perspicillata</i>  |            |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Slaty-tailed Trogon            | <i>Trogon massena</i>           | ✓          | ✓ |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Black-tailed Trogon            | <i>Trogon melanurus</i>         |            | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| White-tailed Trogon            | <i>Trogon chionurus</i>         |            | ✓ |   |   |   | H |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Gartered Trogon                | <i>Trogon caligatus</i>         |            | ✓ | ✓ |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Northern Black-throated Trogon | <i>Trogon tenellus</i>          |            | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |

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|----------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|
|                            |                                 | 2          | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Collared Trogon            | <i>Trogon collaris</i>          |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓  |    |    |    |
| American Pygmy Kingfisher  | <i>Chloroceryle aenea</i>       |            | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Green Kingfisher           | <i>Chloroceryle americana</i>   |            |   |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |   | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Ringed Kingfisher          | <i>Megaceryle torquata</i>      |            | ✓ |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Tody Motmot                | <i>Hylomanes momotula</i>       |            |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |    |    |    |    |
| Lesson's Motmot            | <i>Momotus lessonii</i>         |            |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |    |    |    |    |
| Whooping Motmot            | <i>Momotus subrufescens</i>     |            | ✓ |   |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Rufous Motmot              | <i>Baryphthengus martii</i>     | ✓          |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Broad-billed Motmot        | <i>Electron platyrhynchum</i>   |            | ✓ |   |   |   | ✓ |   | H | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Black-breasted Puffbird    | <i>Notharchus pectoralis</i>    | ✓          | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Pied Puffbird              | <i>Notharchus tectus</i>        |            |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| White-whiskered Puffbird   | <i>Malacoptila panamensis</i>   | ✓          | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Yellow-throated Toucan     | <i>Ramphastos ambiguus</i>      |            |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Keel-billed Toucan         | <i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i>    | ✓          | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | H  | ✓  |    |    |
| Collared Aracari           | <i>Pteroglossus torquatus</i>   | ✓          | ✓ | ✓ |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Yellow-eared Toucanet      | <i>Selenidera spectabilis</i>   |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Emerald Toucanet           | <i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus</i>  |            |   |   |   |   |   |   | H | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Black-cheeked Woodpecker   | <i>Melanerpes pucherani</i>     |            | ✓ |   | H | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Red-crowned Woodpecker     | <i>Melanerpes rubricapillus</i> | ✓          |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓ |    | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Stripe-cheeked Woodpecker  | <i>Piculus callopterus</i>      |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Cinnamon Woodpecker        | <i>Celeus loricatus</i>         | H          | ✓ |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Lineated Woodpecker        | <i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>       |            | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Crimson-crested Woodpecker | <i>Campephilus melanoleucos</i> |            | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Crested Caracara           | <i>Caracara plancus</i>         | ✓          |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Yellow-headed Caracara     | <i>Milvago chimachima</i>       |            | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Barred Forest Falcon       | <i>Micrastur ruficollis</i>     |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓  |    |    |    |
| American Kestrel           | <i>Falco sparverius</i>         |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Aplomado Falcon            | <i>Falco femoralis</i>          |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Bat Falcon                 | <i>Falco ruficularis</i>        |            |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Orange-chinned Parakeet    | <i>Brotogeris jugularis</i>     | ✓          | ✓ | ✓ |   | ✓ |   |   |   | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Brown-hooded Parrot        | <i>Pyrrhulia haematotis</i>     | ✓          |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |   |   |   | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Blue-headed Parrot         | <i>Pionus menstruus</i>         |            |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |    | ✓  |    |    |

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|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|
|                                |                                    | 2          | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Red-lored Amazon               | <i>Amazona autumnalis</i>          | ✓          |   | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   |    |    |    |    |
| Yellow-crowned Amazon          | <i>Amazona ochrocephala</i>        |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Mealy Amazon                   | <i>Amazona farinosa</i>            | ✓          |   | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   |    |    |    |    |
| Brown-throated Parakeet        | <i>Eupsittula pertinax</i>         |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Plain-brown Woodcreeper        | <i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa</i>     | ✓          | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Northern Barred Woodcreeper    | <i>Dendrocolaptes sanctithomae</i> |            | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Cocoa Woodcreeper              | <i>Xiphorhynchus susurrans</i>     | ✓          | ✓ | ✓ |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |   |    |    |    |    |
| Black-striped Woodcreeper      | <i>Xiphorhynchus lachrymosus</i>   |            | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Spotted Woodcreeper            | <i>Xiphorhynchus erythropygius</i> |            |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ | H  | H  |    |    |
| Straight-billed Woodcreeper    | <i>Dendroplex picus</i>            |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Red-faced Spinetail            | <i>Cranioleuca erythroptus</i>     |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Pale-breasted Spinetail        | <i>Synallaxis albescens</i>        |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Russet Antshrike               | <i>Thamnistes anabatinus</i>       |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Dot-winged Antwren             | <i>Microhopias quixensis</i>       | ✓          | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Checker-throated Stipplethroat | <i>Epinecrophylla fulviventris</i> | ✓          | H |   | H |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| White-flanked Antwren          | <i>Myrmotherula axillaris</i>      | ✓          |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Slaty Antwren                  | <i>Myrmotherula schisticolor</i>   |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Plain Antvireo                 | <i>Dysithamnus mentalis</i>        |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Spot-crowned Antvireo          | <i>Dysithamnus puncticeps</i>      |            |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |    |    |    |    |
| Barred Antshrike               | <i>Thamnophilus doliatus</i>       | ✓          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Black-crowned Antshrike        | <i>Thamnophilus atrinucha</i>      | ✓          | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Fasciated Antshrike            | <i>Cymbilaimus lineatus</i>        | ✓          |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Ocellated Antbird              | <i>Phaenostictus mcleannani</i>    |            | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Bicolored Antbird              | <i>Gymnopithys bicolor</i>         |            | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Dusky Antbird                  | <i>Cercomacroides tyrannina</i>    |            |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Jet Antbird                    | <i>Cercomacra nigricans</i>        |            |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Spotted Antbird                | <i>Hylophylax naevioides</i>       |            | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Chestnut-backed Antbird        | <i>Poliocrania exsul</i>           |            | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Dull-mantled Antbird           | <i>Sipia laemosticta</i>           |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | H  |    |    |    |
| White-bellied Antbird          | <i>Myrmeciza longipes</i>          |            |   | ✓ |   | H |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Black-faced Antthrush          | <i>Formicarius analis</i>          | H          | H |   |   | H | H |   |   | H  |    | ✓  |    |
| Streak-chested Antpitta        | <i>Hylopezus perspicillatus</i>    |            | H |   |   |   | H |   |   |    |    |    |    |

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|                               |                                     | 2          | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet     | <i>Tyrannulus elatus</i>            | ✓          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Yellow-bellied Elaenia        | <i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>          |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Lesser Elaenia                | <i>Elaenia chiriquensis</i>         |            |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Brown-capped Tyrannulet       | <i>Ornithion brunneicapillus</i>    | ✓          |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Southern Beardless Tyrannulet | <i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>        |            |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Mouse-colored Tyrannulet      | <i>Nesotriccus murinus</i>          |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Mistletoe Tyrannulet          | <i>Zimmerius parvus</i>             | ✓          |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Ochre-bellied Flycatcher      | <i>Mionectes oleagineus</i>         |            | ✓ |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Sepia-capped Flycatcher       | <i>Leptopogon amaurocephalus</i>    |            |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |    |    |    |    |
| Black-capped Pygmy Tyrant     | <i>Myiornis atricapillus</i>        |            | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Southern Bentbill             | <i>Oncostoma olivaceum</i>          |            |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Scale-crested Pygmy Tyrant    | <i>Lophotriccus pileatus</i>        |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Pale-eyed Pygmy Tyrant        | <i>Atalotriccus pilaris</i>         |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | H  |
| Common Tody-Flycatcher        | <i>Todirostrum cinereum</i>         | ✓          |   |   |   |   |   |   | H | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Western Olivaceous Flatbill   | <i>Rhynchocyclus aequinoctialis</i> |            | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Yellow-olive Flatbill         | <i>Tolmomyias sulphureus</i>        |            |   | ✓ |   |   |   | ✓ |   |    |    |    |    |
| White-throated Spadebill      | <i>Platyrinchus mystaceus</i>       |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Black Phoebe                  | <i>Sayornis nigricans</i>           |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Olive-sided Flycatcher        | <i>Contopus cooperi</i>             |            |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |    |    |    |    |
| Eastern Wood Pewee            | <i>Contopus virens</i>              | ✓          |   | ✓ |   |   | ✓ |   |   | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Northern Tropical Pewee       | <i>Contopus bogotensis</i>          | ✓          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Piratic Flycatcher            | <i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>          |            |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Rusty-margined Flycatcher     | <i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i>       | ✓          |   | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Social Flycatcher             | <i>Myiozetetes similis</i>          | ✓          |   |   |   | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Grey-capped Flycatcher        | <i>Myiozetetes granadensis</i>      |            |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Great Kiskadee                | <i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>         |            |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Lesser Kiskadee               | <i>Philohydor lictor</i>            |            |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher    | <i>Myiodynastes luteiventris</i>    |            |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |    |    |    |    |
| Streaked Flycatcher           | <i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>       |            |   |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Boat-billed Flycatcher        | <i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>         |            |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓ |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Tropical Kingbird             | <i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>       | ✓          | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Fork-tailed Flycatcher        | <i>Tyrannus savana</i>              |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |

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| Eastern Kingbird              | <i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>            | ✓          | ✓ | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Rufous Mourner                | <i>Rhytipterna holerythra</i>       |            |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |    |    |    |    |
| Dusky-capped Flycatcher       | <i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>       |            | ✓ | ✓ |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Panama Flycatcher             | <i>Myiarchus panamensis</i>         |            | ✓ | ✓ |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Great Crested Flycatcher      | <i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>           | ✓          |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Bright-rumped Attila          | <i>Attila spadiceus</i>             | ✓          | ✓ | H | H |   | ✓ |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Purple-throated Fruitcrow     | <i>Querula purpurata</i>            |            |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Blue Cotinga                  | <i>Cotinga nattererii</i>           | ✓          | ✓ |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Lance-tailed Manakin          | <i>Chiroxiphia lanceolata</i>       |            |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   | ✓ |    | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| White-ruffed Manakin          | <i>Corapipo altera</i>              |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Golden-collared Manakin       | <i>Manacus vitellinus</i>           |            | ✓ |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Red-capped Manakin            | <i>Ceratopipra mentalis</i>         | ✓          | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Black-crowned Tityra          | <i>Tityra inquisitor</i>            |            |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Masked Tityra                 | <i>Tityra semifasciata</i>          |            | ✓ |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Cinnamon Becard               | <i>Pachyramphus cinnamomeus</i>     |            |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    | ✓  |    |    |
| White-winged Becard           | <i>Pachyramphus polychopterus</i>   |            | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |    |    |    |    |
| Black-tailed Myiobius         | <i>Myiobius atricaudus</i>          |            |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher       | <i>Terenotriccus erythrus</i>       |            | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Rufous-browed Peppershrike    | <i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i>         |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Green Shrike-Vireo            | <i>Vireolanius pulchellus</i>       | ✓          | ✓ | H |   | H | H | H |   |    |    |    |    |
| Scrub Greenlet                | <i>Hylophilus flavipes</i>          | ✓          |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Lesser Greenlet               | <i>Pachysylvia decurtata</i>        | ✓          | ✓ | ✓ |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |   | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Golden-fronted Greenlet       | <i>Pachysylvia aurantiifrons</i>    |            |   |   |   | H |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Yellow-green Vireo            | <i>Vireo flavoviridis</i>           |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Red-eyed Vireo                | <i>Vireo olivaceus</i>              |            |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Black-chested Jay             | <i>Cyanocorax affinis</i>           | ✓          |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Mangrove Swallow              | <i>Tachycineta albilinea</i>        | ✓          |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Grey-breasted Martin          | <i>Progne chalybea</i>              | ✓          | ✓ | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |    | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Southern Rough-winged Swallow | <i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>    | ✓          |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Barn Swallow                  | <i>Hirundo rustica</i>              | ✓          |   | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   |    |    |    |    |
| American Cliff Swallow        | <i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>     | ✓          |   | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   |    |    |    |    |
| Black-bellied Wren            | <i>Pheugopedius fasciatoventris</i> |            | ✓ |   |   | H |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |

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| Rufous-breasted Wren       | <i>Pheugopedius rutilus</i>       |            |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Rufous-and-white Wren      | <i>Thryophilus rufalbus</i>       |            |   | H |   |   |   |   |   |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Isthmian Wren              | <i>Cantorchilus elutus</i>        |            |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Buff-breasted Wren         | <i>Cantorchilus leucotis</i>      |            |   | H |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Bay Wren                   | <i>Cantorchilus nigricapillus</i> |            |   |   | H |   |   | ✓ | H | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Southern House Wren        | <i>Troglodytes musculus</i>       | ✓          |   |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | H | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Ochraceous Wren            | <i>Troglodytes ochraceus</i>      |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓  |    |    |    |
| White-breasted Wood Wren   | <i>Henicorhina leucosticta</i>    |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    | H  |    |    |
| Grey-breasted Wood Wren    | <i>Henicorhina leucophrys</i>     |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | H  |    |    |    |
| Song Wren                  | <i>Cyphorhinus phaeocephalus</i>  |            | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   | H |    |    |    |    |
| Trilling Gnatwren          | <i>Ramphocaenus melanurus</i>     |            | ✓ |   | H |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |    |    |    |    |
| Tawny-faced Gnatwren       | <i>Microbates cinereiventris</i>  |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    | ✓  |    |    |
| White-browed Gnatcatcher   | <i>Polioptila bilineata</i>       |            |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Tropical Mockingbird       | <i>Mimus gilvus</i>               |            |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |   | ✓ |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Swainson's Thrush          | <i>Catharus ustulatus</i>         |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   | ✓ |   |    |    |    |    |
| White-throated Thrush      | <i>Turdus assimilis</i>           |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | H  |    |    |    |
| Pale-vented Thrush         | <i>Turdus obsoletus</i>           |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Clay-colored Thrush        | <i>Turdus grayi</i>               | ✓          |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| House Sparrow              | <i>Passer domesticus</i>          |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Yellow-crowned Euphonia    | <i>Euphonia luteicapilla</i>      |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Thick-billed Euphonia      | <i>Euphonia lanirostris</i>       | ✓          |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Fulvous-vented Euphonia    | <i>Euphonia fulvicrissa</i>       | ✓          |   |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Tawny-capped Euphonia      | <i>Euphonia anae</i>              |            |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓ |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Rosy Thrush-tanager        | <i>Rhodinocichla rosea</i>        |            |   | H |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Common Chlorospingus       | <i>Chlorospingus flavopectus</i>  |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | H  |    |    |    |
| Black-striped Sparrow      | <i>Arremonops conirostris</i>     |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Orange-billed Sparrow      | <i>Arremon aurantirostris</i>     |            |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   | ✓ |    |    |    |    |
| Chestnut-capped Brushfinch | <i>Arremon brunneinucha</i>       |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Eastern Meadowlark         | <i>Sturnella magna</i>            |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | H  |
| Red-breasted Meadowlark    | <i>Leistes militaris</i>          |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Chestnut-headed Oropendola | <i>Psarocolius wagleri</i>        |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Crested Oropendola         | <i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>      |            |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |    | ✓  |    |    |

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| Yellow-rumped Cacique    | <i>Cacicus cela</i>               |            |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Scarlet-rumped Cacique   | <i>Cacicus microrhynchus</i>      | ✓          |   | ✓ |   | ✓ | H |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Yellow-backed Oriole     | <i>Icterus chrysater</i>          |            |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Giant Cowbird            | <i>Molothrus oryzivorus</i>       |            |   | ✓ |   |   |   | ✓ |   |    |    |    |    |
| Shiny Cowbird            | <i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>      | ✓          | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Great-tailed Grackle     | <i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>        | ✓          | ✓ |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Northern Waterthrush     | <i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>    |            |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ | H  | ✓  |    |    |
| Tennessee Warbler        | <i>Leiothlypis peregrina</i>      |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Bay-breasted Warbler     | <i>Setophaga castanea</i>         | ✓          | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Blackburnian Warbler     | <i>Setophaga fusca</i>            | ✓          |   |   | ✓ |   |   | ✓ |   | ✓  |    |    |    |
| American Yellow Warbler  | <i>Setophaga aestiva</i>          | ✓          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Mangrove Warbler         | <i>Setophaga petechia</i>         |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Chestnut-sided Warbler   | <i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i>     | ✓          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Buff-rumped Warbler      | <i>Myiothlypis fulvicauda</i>     |            |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Chestnut-capped Warbler  | <i>Basileuterus delatarii</i>     |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Canada Warbler           | <i>Cardellina canadensis</i>      | ✓          | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Dusky-faced Tanager      | <i>Mitrospingus cassinii</i>      |            |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Tooth-billed Tanager     | <i>Piranga lutea</i>              |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Summer Tanager           | <i>Piranga rubra</i>              | ✓          |   |   | ✓ |   |   | ✓ |   |    |    |    |    |
| Scarlet Tanager          | <i>Piranga olivacea</i>           |            |   |   |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |   |    |    |    |    |
| Red-crowned Ant Tanager  | <i>Habia rubica</i>               |            |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓  | H  |    |    |
| Carmioli's Tanager       | <i>Chlorothraupis carmioli</i>    |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Black-faced Grosbeak     | <i>Caryothraustes poliogaster</i> |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Blue-black Grosbeak      | <i>Cyanoloxia cyanooides</i>      |            |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Wedge-tailed Grass Finch | <i>Emberizoides herbicola</i>     |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Green Honeycreeper       | <i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>         | ✓          | ✓ |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Black-and-yellow Tanager | <i>Chrysothlypis chrysomelas</i>  |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Red-legged Honeycreeper  | <i>Cyanerpes cyaneus</i>          | ✓          |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |
| Shining Honeycreeper     | <i>Cyanerpes lucidus</i>          |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Scarlet-thighed Dacnis   | <i>Dacnis venusta</i>             |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Blue Dacnis              | <i>Dacnis cayana</i>              | ✓          |   | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   |    |    |    |    |
| Streaked Saltator        | <i>Saltator striatipectus</i>     |            |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |

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| Buff-throated Saltator   | <i>Saltator maximus</i>        |            |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Slate-colored Grosbeak   | <i>Saltator grossus</i>        |            |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Bananaquit               | <i>Coereba flaveola</i>        |            |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Yellow-faced Grassquit   | <i>Tiaris olivaceus</i>        |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Blue-black Grassquit     | <i>Volatinia jacarina</i>      | ✓          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Grey-headed Tanager      | <i>Eucometis penicillata</i>   |            | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| White-shouldered Tanager | <i>Loriotus luctuosus</i>      | ✓          | ✓ | ✓ |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |   |    |    |    |    |
| Tawny-crested Tanager    | <i>Tachyphonus delatrii</i>    |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓  |    |    |    |
| White-lined Tanager      | <i>Tachyphonus rufus</i>       |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Flame-rumped Tanager     | <i>Ramphocelus flammigerus</i> |            |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Lemon-rumped Tanager     | <i>Ramphocelus icteronotus</i> |            |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Crimson-backed Tanager   | <i>Ramphocelus dimidiatus</i>  | ✓          | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Variable Seedeater       | <i>Sporophila corvina</i>      | ✓          |   |   | ✓ |   |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Yellow-bellied Seedeater | <i>Sporophila nigricollis</i>  | ✓          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Thick-billed Seed Finch  | <i>Sporophila funerea</i>      |            | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |    |    |    |    |
| Slate-colored Seedeater  | <i>Sporophila schistacea</i>   | ✓          |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Ruddy-breasted Seedeater | <i>Sporophila minuta</i>       | ✓          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Blue-grey Tanager        | <i>Thraupis episcopus</i>      | ✓          |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Palm Tanager             | <i>Thraupis palmarum</i>       | ✓          | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓ |    | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Golden-hooded Tanager    | <i>Stilpnia larvata</i>        | ✓          |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Bay-headed Tanager       | <i>Tangara gyrola</i>          |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Rufous-winged Tanager    | <i>Tangara lavinia</i>         |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Emerald Tanager          | <i>Tangara florida</i>         |            |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Silver-throated Tanager  | <i>Tangara icterocephala</i>   |            |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Plain-colored Tanager    | <i>Tangara inornata</i>        | ✓          |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   |   | ✓ |    | ✓  |    |    |

## Mammals

| Common name                     | Scientific name               | April 2026 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|
|                                 |                               | 2          | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Derby's Woolly Opossum          | <i>Caluromys derbianus</i>    |            |   | ✓ |   |   | ✓ |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Brown-throated Three-toed Sloth | <i>Bradypus variegatus</i>    |            |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Hoffmann's Two-toed Sloth       | <i>Choloepus hoffmanni</i>    |            |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Panamanian Night Monkey         | <i>Aotus zonalis</i>          |            |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Mantled Howler                  | <i>Alouatta palliata</i>      | ✓          | H | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓ | H |   |    |    |    |    |
| Geoffroy's Tamarin              | <i>Saguinus geoffroyi</i>     |            |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   | ✓ |    |    |    |    |
| White-faced Capuchin            | <i>Cebus capucinus</i>        |            | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Lesser Capybara                 | <i>Hydrochoerus isthmius</i>  |            |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Central American Agouti         | <i>Dasyprocta punctata</i>    | ✓          | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Red-tailed Squirrel             | <i>Sciurus granatensis</i>    | ✓          | ✓ |   |   |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Variiegated Squirrel            | <i>Sciurus variegatoides</i>  |            |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Lesser Sac-winged Bat           | <i>Saccopteryx leptura</i>    | ✓          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Seba's Short-tailed Bat         | <i>Carollia perspicillata</i> |            | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| South American Coati            | <i>Nasua nasua</i>            |            | ✓ | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Kinkajou                        | <i>Potos flavus</i>           |            |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |    |    |    |    |

## Amphibians &amp; reptiles

| Common name                | Scientific name                        | April 2026 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
|----------------------------|--|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|
|                            |  | 2          | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| South American Common Toad | <i>Rhinella margaritifera</i>          |            |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Mesoamerican Cane Toad     | <i>Rhinella horribilis</i>             |            | ✓ |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Plantation Glass Frog      | <i>Hyalinobatrachium colymbiphylum</i> |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Spectacled Caiman          | <i>Caiman crocodylus</i>               |            | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Mesoamerican Slider        | <i>Trachemys scripta venusta</i>       |            |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Green Iguana               | <i>Iguana iguana</i>                   | ✓          |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Black Spiny-tailed Iguana  | <i>Ctenosaura similis</i>              | ✓          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Common Basilisk            | <i>Basiliscus basiliscus</i>           |            |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓ |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Water Anole                | <i>Anolis aquaticus</i>                |            |   |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |    |    |    |    |
| Central American Whiptail  | <i>Holcosus festivus</i>               |            |   |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓ |   | ✓  |    |    |    |

| Common name           | Scientific name          | April 2026 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |  |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|--|
|                       |                          | 2          | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |  |
| Boa Constrictor       | <i>Boa constrictor</i>   |            |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |  |
| Chestnut-headed Racer | <i>Tantilla ruficeps</i> | ✓          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |  |

## Butterflies

| Common name                   | Scientific name                    | April 2026 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |   |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|---|
|                               |                                    | 2          | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |   |
| Thoas Swallowtail             | <i>Papilio thoas</i>               | ✓          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |   |
| True Cattleheart              | <i>Parides eurimedes</i>           |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    | ✓ |
| Cross-barred White            | <i>Itaballia demophile</i>         |            |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |   |
| Painted White                 | <i>Pieriballia viardi</i>          |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |   |
| Great Southern White          | <i>Ascia monuste</i>               |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | ✓  |   |
| Florida White                 | <i>Appias drusilla</i>             |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | ✓  |   |
| Chutes-and-ladders Hairstreak | <i>Celmia celmus</i>               | ✓          | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |   |
| Chiapas Stripe-Streak         | <i>Arawacus togama</i>             | ✓          |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   | ✓ |    |    |    | ✓  |   |
| Dusky-blue Groundstreak       | <i>Calycopis isobea</i>            |            |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |   |
| Smoky Elstreak                | <i>Laothus barajo</i>              |            |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |    |    |    |    |   |
| Zebra Cross-streak            | <i>Panhiades bathildis</i>         |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |   |
| Cassius Blue                  | <i>Leptotes cassius</i>            |            |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   | ✓ | ✓  |    |    |    |   |
| Anius Metalmark               | <i>Charis anius</i>                | ✓          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |   |
| Creamy Lemmark                | <i>Nymphidium cachrus</i>          |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |   |
| Boisduval's Leafwing          | <i>Anaea oenomais</i>              |            | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |   |
| Gulf Fritillary               | <i>Agraulis vanillae</i>           |            |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |   |
| Julia                         | <i>Dryas iulia</i>                 |            |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |   |
| Banded Orange Heliconian      | <i>Dryadula phaetusa</i>           |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |   |
| Red Postman                   | <i>Heliconius erato</i>            |            | ✓ |   |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |   |    |    |    |    |   |
| Heart-spotted Heliconian      | <i>Heliconius hecale melicerta</i> |            |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |    |   |
| Zebra Heliconian              | <i>Heliconius charithonia</i>      |            |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |    |    |    |    |   |
| Blue-and-white Heliconian     | <i>Heliconius sapho</i>            |            |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |    |    |    |    |   |
| Dot-bordered Heliconian       | <i>Heliconius doris</i>            |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    | ✓ |
| Sara Heliconian               | <i>Heliconius sara</i>             |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    | ✓ |
| Delineated Sister             | <i>Adelpha delinita?</i>           |            |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |   |

| Common name                 | Scientific name             | April 2026 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|
|                             |                             | 2          | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Many-Banded Daggerwing      | <i>Marpesia chiron</i>      |            | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Ruddy Daggerwing            | <i>Marpesia petreus</i>     |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Little Banner               | <i>Nica flavilla</i>        |            | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| White Peacock               | <i>Anartia jatrophae</i>    | ✓          | ✓ |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  |
| Banded Peacock              | <i>Anartia fatima</i>       |            | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |   | ✓ |   | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  |
| Crimson Patch               | <i>Chlosyne janais</i>      |            |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Simple Patch                | <i>Chlosyne hippodrome</i>  |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Pale-banded Crescent        | <i>Phyciodes tulcis</i>     |            |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Creamy Crescent             | <i>Eresia clio</i>          |            |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |    |    |    |    |
| Blue Morpho                 | <i>Morpho helenor</i>       | ✓          | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   |   | ✓ |   | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  |
| Hermes Satyr                | <i>Hermeuptychia hermes</i> | ✓          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Westwood's Black-eyed Satyr | <i>Euptychia westwoodi</i>  | ✓          |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Renata's Satyr              | <i>Ypthimoides renata</i>   |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Monarch                     | <i>Danaus plexippus</i>     |            |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |    |    |    |    |
| Tiger Mimic-Queen           | <i>Lycorea cleobaea</i>     |            |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |    |    |    |    |
| Confused Methona            | <i>Methona confusa</i>      |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   | ✓ |   |    |    |    |    |
| White-Spot Ithomia          | <i>Ithomia hyala?</i>       |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Brown Longtail              | <i>Urbanus procne</i>       |            |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |    |    |    |    |
| Esmeralda Longtail          | <i>Urbanus esmeraldus</i>   |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Graceful Flarewing          | <i>Apustus gracilis</i>     |            |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |    |    |    |    |

## Moths

| Common name       | Scientific name                | April 2026 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
|-------------------|--------------------------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|
|                   |                                | 2          | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Yellow Furry-Legs | <i>Acraga infusa</i>           |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Rosy Ermine Moth  | <i>Trosia semirufa</i>         |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| a moth            | <i>Synchlora gerularia</i>     |            |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| a moth            | <i>Nematocampa completa?</i>   |            | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Dot-lined Angle   | <i>Macaria abydata</i>         |            |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| a moth            | <i>Sericoptera mahometaria</i> |            |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| a moth            | <i>Thyrintina arnobia</i>      |            |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |

| Common name   | Scientific name                  | April 2026 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
|---------------|----------------------------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|
|               |                                  | 2          | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| a moth        | <i>Adeloneivaia subangulata?</i> |            | ✓ |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| a moth        | <i>Citheronia lobesis</i>        |            |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| a moth        | <i>Automeris belti</i>           |            |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| a moth        | <i>Feigeria herilia</i>          |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| a moth        | <i>Feigeria buteo</i>            |            |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Walker's Moth | <i>Sosxetra grata</i>            |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| a moth        | <i>Herminodes tessellata</i>     |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| a moth        | <i>Calonotos metallicus</i>      |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| a moth        | <i>Pseudosphex fulvisphex</i>    |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |

### Damselflies & dragonflies

| Common name            | Scientific name              | April 2026 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
|------------------------|------------------------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|
|                        |                              | 2          | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Racket-tipped Rubyspot | <i>Hetaerina occisa</i>      |            |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |    |    |    |    |
| Highland Rubyspot      | <i>Hetaerina cruentata</i>   |            |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |    |    |    |    |
| Varied Dancer          | <i>Argia adamsi</i>          | ✓          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Oculate Dancer         | <i>Argia oculata</i>         |            |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Thorn-tipped Dancer    | <i>Argia elongata</i>        |            |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |    |    |    |    |
| Bromeliad Helicopter   | <i>Mecistogaster modesta</i> |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Tropical Woodskimmer   | <i>Uracis imbuta</i>         |            |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |

### Other invertebrates

| Common name         | Scientific name               | April 2026 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|
|                     |                               | 2          | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| <b>Grasshoppers</b> |                               |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Soldier Grasshopper | <i>Chromacris psittacus</i>   |            | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |   |    | ✓  |    |    |
| <b>Bugs</b>         |                               |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| a bug               | <i>Coryzorhaphis cruciata</i> |            | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Bee Assassin        | <i>Apiomerus pictipes</i>     |            | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| a bug               | <i>Zelus panamensis</i>       |            |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |

| Common name               | Scientific name                | April 2026 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|
|                           |                                | 2          | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Snout Weevil              | <i>Cholus lecidiosus</i>       |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    | ✓  |    |    |
| <b>Beetles</b>            |                                |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| a beetle                  | <i>Canthon septemmaculatus</i> |            | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Eight-Spotted Flea Beetle | <i>Omophoita cyanipennis</i>   |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| a beetle                  | <i>Mionochroma vittatum</i>    |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓  |    |    |    |
| <b>Spiders</b>            |                                |            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |
| Golden Silk Spider        | <i>Trichonephila clavipes</i>  |            |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |