The Birds of Northern Peru

Naturetrek Tour Report

4th - 20th October 2023



Marvelous Spatuletail



Long-Whiskered Owlet



Crescentchest



Chestnut Antpitta

Tour report and photos provided by tour participant Alan Woodward, to whom we express our thanks.



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Tour participants: Alejandro Solano (leader) with 9 Naturetrek Clients.

Day 1

Wednesday 4th October

The group successfully arrived in Lima, on a KLM flight via Amsterdam, and made rendezvous with our local leader Alejandro. Overnight Hotel El Senorial.

Day 2

Thursday 5th October

Flight from Lima to Iquitos & boat to Muyuno Amazonian Lodge

We were up early for a 5.00am transfer to the airport, for a 7.15am Star Peru flight to Iquitos. We had a short stop at Taraputo on the way, but still arrived at Iquitos by 11.00. A minibus collected us and drove us to the Amazon River where we met up with our local Muyuna guide, Moises ("Moses"). We then proceeded by boat to the Yama Yalu River. Here the river was too shallow in places, so we had to walk through Ayacucho village before rejoining the boat for the final leg to Muyuna lodge, arriving at 3.00pm. The lodge is on the edge of the Pacaya-Samaria Reserve, a unique habitat of flooded or várzea forest. We had a productive late afternoon birding session along the river until the rain came and darkness descended. Bird highlights included Horned Screamer, a perched Yellow-billed Tern, White-eared Jacamar, Scarlet-crowned Barbet, Red-and-white Spinetail and a timid Band-tailed Antbird. Several Brown-throated Three-toed Sloths in the trees lining the riverbank trumped them all for some of us. Dinner was at 7.00pm. Overnight Muyuna Lodge.

Day 3

Friday 6th October

Muyuna Lodge

The lodge is remotely situated, with no internet, no phone signal, not even a satellite connection. Actually, this was a blessing as it aided relaxation and was a welcome change from 'normal' life. Birding started after our 6.00am breakfast, and we explored some of the trails in the jungle around the lodge before the heat of the day set in. A number of good birds were added despite the difficult canopy viewing, including both male and female Wire-tailed Manakin, several skulking antbirds, and three perched Blue-and-yellow Macaws. After about two hours, we returned to the lodge for a boat trip along the river for the rest of the morning. Birding the tall trees of the riverbank was difficult, particularly as most new birds were small. Still, we added a number, including Bluish-fronted & Blue-cheeked Jacamars, Purple-throated Fruitcrow, a Chestnut-eared Aracari and a Gray-headed Kite. We went back to the lodge for a midday lunch of fried banana crisps and chicken, followed by a siesta until setting off again at 3.30pm.

We saw many new species: Sungrebe, five woodcreeper species, Black-tailed Tityra, Thrush-like Wren, Red-bellied Macaw, Paradise Jacamar and Plum-throated Cotinga. The weather this evening was good, so we were able to see a spectacular river sunset, then back for dinner at 7.00pm, followed by night-time owling. After an unsuccessful attempt to lure in a Tropical Screech Owl which had been heard regularly in the lodge grounds, we switched our attention to finding the rarer Black-banded Owl, which was known to roost near the lodge garden. On the way we were delayed by rather large and noisy land frogs, both male and female, a scorpion and a tarantula. The owl,

however, was more difficult and it took roughly an hour before it was located. A fine view of this special bird was a fitting end to the day. Overnight Muyuna Lodge.

Day 4

Saturday 7th October

Muyuna Lodge

We made an early (5.30am) start on the river: we were out for four hours and saw 52 species, many seen for the first time on the trip: too many to list! Highlights included Dusky-tailed Flatbill, Varzea Schiffornis, Tui Parakeet, and Ferruginous Pygmy Owl. On the way we had a female Masked Duck, a first for Moises in 23 years of birding at the lodge. We also viewed our first Spectacled Cayman, a family of Capybara (the world's largest rodent), a cute Night (or Owl) Monkey and group of Brown Capuchin monkeys. We returned to the lodge for check-listing and lunch, followed by downtime until the temperature became more bearable.

At 3.30pm we found a Bar-breasted Piculet in the lodge grounds and viewed a riverbank roost of three Long-nosed Bats, before taking the boat downriver to a place for a couple of special, difficult birds: White-shouldered Antbird and Musician Wren. Both were heard well, but only the wren was seen. But perhaps the star attractions were the Northern Pygmy Marmosets, not much bigger than a fist and so tame you could have picked them up (we didn't, of course). We just about managed to avoid a thunderstorm and torrential rain upon our return The storm had abated by the time we had finished diner so a small group of us went out again in the boat for an hour of night spotting. This was productive with a roosting Boat-billed Heron and a close-up Sungrebe. A Boa Constrictor was entwined on a dead branch and a Bulldog Fishing-bat was circling above. A rather large dragon fish also happened to fly out of the water and ended up writhing in our boat! We returned it safely to its river home, marking the end of another satisfying day. Overnight Muyuna Lodge.

Day 5

Sunday 8th October

Back to Iquitos

Yesterday we missed seeing a Wattled Curassow, a major target bird for the trip. Our lodge name, Muyuna, is the indigenous word for this bird, and the lodge is one of only a few places in the world that the species can be seen. So today we had another go, leaving by boat at 4.30am and going to another area where it can be seen. We watched and played a tape until dawn, but sadly with no response. This was no surprise, as not only is it very secretive, but this bird has also been hunted almost to extinction. So, not too dismayed, we proceeded to the Amazon River and accessed one of its islands. The islands are often flooded, and therefore have unique sandy soils with fresh vegetation: they are home to some special birds. By the time we set foot on the island, the sun was already up and the temperature high. Birding was therefore difficult, with little shade and the birds having largely already fed. Still, some good birds were seen, with only glimpses for some: Collared Plover, Parker's Spinetail, Castelnau's Antshrike, Ash-breasted Antbird, Lesser Wagtail-Tyrant, Riverside Tyrant and Little Ground-tyrant.

We then had to say our farewells to Moises and staff, and make the 60-mile boat plus 1.5-hour bus journey back to Iquitos for one night in our central hotel, the Victoria Regina. The streets were buzzing with brightly coloured mototaxis, the motorized Peruvian counterparts of the Indian rickshaw. The drivers were honking and screaming all the time and usually the vehicles were overladen with purchases such as the largest, latest flat screen TV or large

ladder, or a large family with wheelchair! Iquitos is in the lowlands of northeastern Peru, in the province of Loreto. It is the jungle city par excellence and can be reached only by boat or plane. Yet, it counts almost half a million inhabitants, making it the largest city in the world that is not connected by road to other cities. Iquitos has grown through the rubber and logging industries. The houses in the old town date back to the early twentieth century, when the rubber trade was in its heyday and foreign traders came to settle here. The city is located on the Amazon River and therefore, like Manaus, is an important transit port for tropical hardwood. Once we reached Iquitos we had phone service restored, and a Wi-Fi connection in the hotel after an absence of four days! Overnight Hotel Victoria Regina, Iquitos.

Day 6

Monday 9th October

Iquitos to Chiclayo via Lima

Our last birding in the Amazon region was spent in a white sand forest of the Allpahuay-Mishawaka reserve south of Iquitos. We left at 5.00am and had from 6.00-10.00am birding. We were 800 kilometres away from the nearest beach and 400 metres above sea level, but apparently this area was separated and uplifted from the coast when the Andes mountains were created. The soils are nutrient-poor, resulting in a very slow-growing forest rich in special species. The birding was productive with specialities Yellow-billed Nunbird, Black-headed Parrot, three species of aracari (Lettered, Many-banded & Ivory-billed), perched views of a pair of Green-backed Trogon and a Double-toothed Kite. The rest of the day was spent travelling, including flights from Iquitos to Lima and from Lima up the Pacific coast to Chiclayo. We arrived at our hotel at 8.00pm. Overnight Casa Andina, Chiclayo.

Day 7

Tuesday 10th October

To Chaparri Lodge

We made a 6:30am departure for an excursion to the Pacific coast for gulls and a wetland area nearby. We had to drive through flooded streets as there had been a heavy downpour overnight and the city's drainage system couldn't cope. Our first sighting, Coastal Miner, was an endemic, as was the Peruvian Plantcutter seen later. Perhaps the highlight was a flighty Wren-like Rushbird with a very distinctive voice in a relatively wind-free area of rushes. On the way we also saw a group of Peruvian Thick-knees amongst the city's roadside refuse. We then had a long drive north to the dry forests of the Tumbesian region and to our lodge for two nights in the Chaparri Ecological Reserve, arriving for a late lunch at 2.30pm. It wasn't long before we were on a walk in the reserve and chalking up another endemic species, namely the critically endangered White-winged Guan, and some near-endemics: Elegant Crescentchest (a tapaculo), White-headed Brushfinch and the smart White-tailed Jay. The end of the walk took us to a large, electrified fence enclosure containing an Andean (Spectacled) Bear (a relative of the much-loved fictional Paddington bear), one of the resident species cared for in the reserve. A Sechuran Fox is another, and these are allowed to roam around the lodge. Overnight Chaparri Lodge.

Day 8

Wednesday 11th October

Chaparri Ecolodge & road just past Casupe

We made a 5.00am departure by minibus along a rocky dirt track up the hillside to approximately 1000m, past the small village of Casupe. Along the way, our headlights disturbed both Tshudi's and Scrub Nightjars on the road. Having got out of the vehicle at our destination we birded both tree-tangled sides of the road, only stopping for an *al fresco* breakfast set up by our driver and local guide. Birding was once again difficult, but by persevering for several hours, good birds were viewed including Yellow-olive Flycatcher, Pacific Elaenia, Rufous-necked Foliage-gleaner, Guayaquil Woodpecker, Long-billed Starthroat and Gray-chinned Hermit. On our return for lunch at the lodge at 12.30pm we stopped for a flyover King Vulture. After lunch we took the opportunity to re-visit the Andean Bear, as the group were given some downtime in the heat of the day. This was rewarded with the bear taking a bath to cool off, which was quite a thing to see!

Birding restarted at 3.45pm from the lodge balcony, followed by a walk downhill along a trail by the dry riverbed until dusk. Two hours of blissfully productive birding followed, culminating in Peruvian Pygmy Owl madness. Birds included some Tumbes specialities, the Hummingbird, Tyrant and Sparrow, a Short-tailed Field Tyrant, a flock of about 50 Red-masked Parakeets spooked by a Harris's Hawk, and what seemed to be a family of six Scarlet-backed Woodpeckers. Whilst we were able to draw in a Pacific (Peruvian) Screech Owl just before dinner, we were unable to locate the bird in the dense tree foliage. Overnight Chaparri Lodge.

Day 9

Thursday 12th October

Chaparri Ecolodge, Tinajones reservoir, Lambayeque, Museo der Senor del Sipan and onto Los Faiques Ecolodge, Salas

Having had more views of birds from the lodge, including a pair of Yellow-tailed Oriole, we moved on and returned to Chiclayo. On the way we added Snowy-throated Kingbird and finally managed views of the elusive Necklaced Spinetail. We made a short detour to Tinajones reservoir, and among the many Comb Duck and common species we observed the rarer Roseate Spoonbill and both White-rumped and a small group of Western Sandpipers. At Lambayeque we stopped for lunch and in the afternoon visited the Lords of Sipán museum. Everyone knows about the 16th century Incas, but little is known outside Peru about the Muchik, the just as impressive civilisation which existed as early as the 4th century along the north-west coast. This museum, voted one of the best small museums in the world, is totally dedicated to this society, which lasted 600 years or so. We proceeded north-eastwards, inland towards the Andes, stopping just twice to view a group of Chestnut-collared Swallows and a perched Savanna Hawk. We arrived at Los Faiques Ecolodge, near Salas, at 5.30pm just in time for a brief walk in the grounds and views of Lesser Nighthawk gyrating in the sky. Overnight Los Faiques Ecolodge.

Day 10

Friday 13th October

Los Faiques to Urqu Hotel, Jaen via Abra Porculla Pass

We set off at 5.00am for our journey through the Andes using the lowest pass available, Abra Porculla (2255m). Once again, we had a very civilised breakfast prepared by Baldo our driver on the western slope just before the

pass. Baldo even got passing lorries to stop, thinking it was a roadside café! Meanwhile the birding was highly successful: highlights included fine views of Chapman's Antshrike, Elegant Crescentchest and Hooded Siskin. Other birds of note were Bay-crowned Brushfinch, Three-banded Warbler, Tumbes Pewee and Ecuadorean Piculet.

Having crossed the Andes, we took lunch at a tilapia restaurant & fish farm. The tilapia was deep-fried and came with fries (i.e. fish and chips), which made for a splendid meal. There were even a few birds admiring the fish pools and cuisine and we had our first Purple-throated Euphonia. Our progress through the pass was hampered by roadworks, but this gave us the opportunity to admire the breathtaking scenery. Having dropped off our luggage at the Urqu Hotel, we set out for more birding, a little north and just 50 miles from the Peru-Ecuador border. We were now on the eastern side of the western Andes (in Marañon) and seeing different species. Many of the new birds started with the word Marañon, like Maranon Tyrannulet and Thrush. Speckle-breasted Wren and Tropical Gnatcatcher, Northern Slaty Antshrike, Blue Ground Dove and Buff-bellied Tanager were also seen. Overnight Urqu Hotel, Jaen.

Day 11

Saturday 14th October

Jaen to Huembo Reserve via the Utcubamba river valley

After a 7.00am start, our first stop was on a track close to the bridge over the Marañon river for Little Inca Finch. Other notable birds seen were Brown-crested Flycatcher, Ecuadorean Ground Dove and a pair of Rufous-fronted Thornbirds. We then headed to the spectacular Utcubamba river valley, making a brief stop for Marañon Spinetail. A pair of Fasciated Tiger-heron were seen fishing in the river from the bus, and a further stop was made for Chestnut-collared Swift.

Our next stop for lunch by the river was productive with a cracking view of an Inca (Green) Jay another likely "Marañon" split. This was followed with good views of Black-necked Woodpecker, Black-lored Yellowthroat, Silver-backed (aka Silvery) Tanager, and our first Lesser Goldfinch. After lunch, attempts to find Torrent Duck were unsuccessful, but Baldo located a White-capped Dipper, (White-winged) Black Phoebe and a pair of Marañon (aka Peruvian) Pigeons. We arrived at our accommodation on the Huembo Reserve mid afternoon in time to view their hummingbird feeders. Here we added ten species of "hummers", including their speciality, the endemic Marvellous Spatuletail, with its remarkable long tail feathers ending in round "brackets" which can curve back over their body. Relatively unnoticed was a Sickle-winged Guan. Overnight Huembo Reserve.

Day 12

Sunday 15th October

Huembo Reserve to Owlet Lodge via Pomacochas lake

The focus today was mainly on hummingbirds, starting with a second chance on the Huembo lodge feeders. Virtually the same ones were seen, but in better light, and we did add Green-tailed Trainbearer. A walk in the lodge grounds was productive, with Acura's Spinetail, Brown-capped Vireo, Pale-edged Flycatcher and a brief view of Buff-browed Foliage-gleaner. We then drove to Pomacochas to be greeted with what sounded like gunshots: 15th October was the day the town was founded, so they were having a fiesta to celebrate the anniversary. Despite the crowds and noise, we proceeded to the lake and were fortunate to see a number of very good birds: Andean

Lapwing, Black-crested Warbler, Puna Snipe, and the usually secretive Plumbeous Rail. The Rufous-capped Antshrike, though heard, remained hidden. We then moved on to our accommodation for the next two nights, the famous Owlet Lodge in the humid, stunted forests of Abra Patricia, home to some of Peru's least-known species. Here there were more feeders and new hummers: Amethyst-throated Sunangel, Long-tailed Sylph, Emerald-bellied Puffleg, Fawn-breasted Brilliant and Collared Inca. After a break in proceedings for lunch and a downpour, we resumed again mid-afternoon for a drive in the vicinity of the lodge. This was productive, with a pair of Torrent Ducks living up to their name in the fast-flowing river. This coincided with a flock of birds passing through, which included Great Thrush, White-collared Jay, Mountain Cacique and Crimson-mantled Woodpecker. Further down the road we saw three more hummers: Royal Sunangel, Buff-thighed Puffleg and Peruvian Racket-tail. The day's birding was completed with Sulphur-bellied Tyrannulet, Rufous-tailed Tyrant, Rufous-browed Peppershrike, Bluewinged Mountain Tanager, Beryl-spangled Tanager and the colourful Johnson's (aka Lulu's) Tody-Flycatcher. An attempt to call in a screech-owl after dinner was unsuccessful. Overnight Owlet Lodge.

Day 13

Monday 16th October

Owlet Lodge and Abra Patricia

We made a 6.15am start for the feeding of a habituated Chestnut Antpitta, and had glorious views. The Rusty-tinged Antpitta was less helpful and turned down the offered feed. The rest of the morning was very difficult, as we were unable to locate a feeding flock. Instead, Alejandro did his best to coax the resident birds out of their dark forest strongholds. We birded around our rooms, up on the lodge's canopy tower and along the busy road (being careful not to be carried away by the large, heavily-laden lorries). Surprisingly though, we added a good number of birds thanks to our guide's ID skills. These included Rufous Spinetail, Grass-green, Saffron-crowned, Blue-capped & Yellow-scarfed Tanagers, Mountain Wren, Mottle-cheeked and Peruvian Tyrannulets, Spectacled Redstart, Montane Woodcreeper, Green-and-black Fruiteater and Bluish Flowerpiercer.

We took an early lunch and started again at 2.30pm, working our way downhill from the environs of the lodge, looking for flocks of tanagers and initially dodging the rain. On this occasion we were very successful and having been fortunate to find a flock passing through, we were mesmerised by the quantity of new species and how colourful and active they were. A Vermilion Tanager and a Blue-naped Chlorophonia in the same tree seemed to herald the oncoming surge as Yellow-throated, Spotted, Golden, Metallic-green, Blue-browed and other tanagers passed through. The tanagers were accompanied by other species including Oleaginous Hemispingus, Montane Foliage-gleaner, Orange-bellied Euphonia and Three-striped Warbler. On the way back we stopped again for Royal Sunangel and had a close view of a singing Andean Solitaire.

The stay at Owlet Lodge would not have been complete without an attempt at finding the enigmatic Long-whiskered Owlet. This involved a two-kilometre torchlit forest walk in the dark, with lodge guide Roberto, down a very muddy and slippery trail, made worse by the very recent rain. Having listened to sounds of the forest, including that of a relatively close Rufous-banded Owl, we finally reached a point where we could hear faint calls from an owlet. Having tried unsuccessfully to attract the bird for fifteen minutes or so, we moved position and this time we gained the interest of two owlets. Eventually, the calls of the closer one suddenly stopped, and Roberto's torchlight scan of the trees revealed the Long-whiskered Owlet in all its splendour on a horizontal branch: a satisfying end to a memorable day! The trek back uphill was a mere formality. Along the way back we

had the bonus of seeing a Cinnamon Flycatcher nest and young on a rock face by the track. Overnight Owlet Lodge.

Day 14

Tuesday 17th October

Owlet lodge to the Waqanki lodge, Moyobamba

We had a 5.00am breakfast for an early departure down the eastern slope of the Andes to the lowlands of the Alta Mayo valley. Our first stop was the Arena Blanca Reserve for the 7.00am tinamou feeding. Here, from the confines of a hide, we were able to see the bossy Cinereous Tinamou, followed by Little Tinamou and its young feeding. A pair of Gray-fronted Dove were also in attendance. The reserve warden then showed us the reserve's garden and the fruits of his labour, including many flowering plants to attract hummingbirds. Soon we were seeing new ones including Amethyst Woodstar, Gray-breasted Sabrewing, Sapphire-spangled and Golden-tailed Emerald, Many-spotted Hummingbird and the delightful Rufous-crested Coquette. The reserve is currently being transformed to accommodate guests, and we finished our stay admiring the bird life near to where the guest rooms are being built. We were treated to a galaxy of birds including Fiery-capped Manakin, Chestnut-eared Aracari, Golden-collared Toucanet, Varzea, Swainson's and Black-billed Thrushes, and Magpie, White-lined and Black-bellied Tanagers.

Moving on, our next stop was for lunch at the Yacumama resort. Whilst waiting for lunch, we walked around the bird-rich lakes and palms adding views of Lafresnaye's Piculet, Sulphury Flycatcher, Thick-billed, Golden-bellied & White-vented Euphonias, and after some persuasion, Point-tailed Palmcreeper. Our penultimate stop was a detour to some rice fields en route. Highlights there were Limpkin, Purple Gallinule, Brazilian Teal, Masked Duck, Little Woodpecker, Lined Antshrike, Black-billed Seed Finch, Pale-eyed Blackbird and (the usually difficult) Spotted Rail with young, in a gap between two rice field patches. We reached our destination, Waqanki Lodge near the town of Moyobamba, in time for a short period of birding the grounds, with occupied Pale-breasted Thrush nests, Black-bellied Tanagers, and our first Speckled Chachalaca for the trip, along with Streaked Flycatcher, Bluetailed Emerald and Violet-headed Hummingbird feeding on the flowers. Overnight Waqanki Lodge.

Day 15

Wednesday 18th October

Waqanki lodge, Moyobamba

The group split after breakfast and birding in the lodge grounds, with Alejandro taking some on a trail up into the forest, and some staying behind for a little R&R by the hummingbird feeders. Birding the trail was a little slow at first and yet a good number of new species were seen, including Rufous and Broad-billed Motmots perched together, Black-and-white Hawk-Eagle, Wing-barred Piprites, White-bellied Pygmy Tyrant, Gray-capped Flycatcher, Guira & Yellow-crested Tanagers, Cerulean Warbler and American Redstart, whilst many Swallow-tailed Kites circled overhead.

The feeders, meanwhile, were also busy, with a few new hummers: White-necked Jacobin, a scruffy Brown Violetear, Fork-tailed Woodnymph and Great-billed Hermit. Lunch was taken at 12.30, and we gathered again at the minibus at 3.00pm for a drive north through Moyobamba, ending at the banks of the Mayo river. We stopped along the way in grassy scrub amongst cultivated wetland. Target birds included Chestnut-bellied Seed Finch, which was seen well after a little persuasion. Incidentals included Orange-backed Troupial and a White-banded Swallow

meandering along the river. But perhaps the stars of the afternoon were two Blackish Rail and a crake sp. (a Russet-crowned Crake was heard) crossing the track in front of our vehicle. One rail even made a second appearance with a little help from playing its call. Owling after dinner brought in a cracking Band-bellied owl to neatly cap the day. Overnight Waqanki Lodge.

Day 16

Thursday 19th October

Moyobamba to Tarapoto

As this was to be our last full day, we tried to make the most of it by leaving early with our luggage. Our first stop was at Morro de Calzada, a rather conspicuous bird-rich 550m natural feature in a protected reserve. We started by spending time viewing from a canopy tower, the highlights being both Channel-billed and White-throated Toucans, Swallow Tanager and brief views of our target, the endemic Mishana Tyrannulet. Afterwards we met the reserve warden for the feeding of both Rufous-sided and Russet-crowned crakes. The former performed well, eating the worms placed for him, but the Russet-crowned was shy and only gave us a brief performance. The reserve also had hummingbird feeders and we were able to add Black-throated Hermit to the trip list. Before leaving the reserve we also had good views of Blue-crowned Trogon and Variegated Flycatcher, and we were entertained by the antics of the diminutive Illiger's Saddle-back Tamarin monkey.

It was now time to move on to our destination, Tarapoto. On the way we stopped at Quiscarumi Creek, a narrow gorge visible from a footpath on the side of a road bridge. Here, we had excellent views of a colony of Oilbirds, both perched and in the air. We arrived at our hotel, the Cumbaza in Tarapoto, later than planned at just after 2.00pm. We set off again after lunch at 3.30pm for Ricuricocha lake, making a stop on the way for good views of a roosting Stygian Owl near to the University. This turned out to be the 500th bird species of the trip: a worthy milestone bird. We observed our first Black-bellied Whistling-duck on the lake, with similar numbers of Comb Duck. Birding the vegetation around the lake was highly productive, with both Rusty-backed and Stripe-chested Antwren, White-browed Antbird (heard only), Sulphur-bellied Tyrant-manakin, Common Tody-flycatcher, Pearly-vented Tody-tyrant, Ashy-headed Greenlet and a surprising sighting of a resting Scissor-tailed Nightjar, which then gave us flight views. Meanwhile, groups of Hoatzin and Chestnut-eared Aracari could be seen as they went to roost for the night. We returned to our hotel and had our last dinner of the trip. After the meal we said our goodbyes to Baldo, who was leaving us for a new birding group doing a similar itinerary but in the reverse order. Overnight Cumbaza Hotel.

Day 17

Friday 20th October

Flights Tarapoto to Lima, Callao & Lima to Amsterdam

Our last day in Peru. The flight to Lima took off just after 8.00am and we were clear of Lima airport by 10.00am, from where we were transported north-west to Callao on the coast for our last birding. Almost immediately we were seeing Belcher's Gull flying with Kelp Gull, and soon other new birds were added: Peruvian Booby, Blackish Oystercatcher and Guanay Cormorant. Further along, a wetland yielded a number of waders including a flock of Semipalmated Sandpiper disturbed by a passing Peregrine Falcon. There were many Franklin's and possibly one or two Laughing Gulls (although these are easily confused with juvenile Franklin's), plus Semipalmated and Blackbellied Plovers and many (Hudsonian) Whimbrel. Our final group meal of the trip (with check-listing) was held at

a seafood restaurant with fabulous views of the harbour and the Pacific, and a very confiding Ruddy Turnstone around our feet. And as if by magic, the bird most of us really wanted today, the Inca Tern, gave a close appearance. All too soon, it was time for our homeward flights to Amsterdam and London. So, it was back to Lima airport, farewells and thanks to Alejandro, who had managed such a faultless trip and provided so many memories for us to treasure.



Stygian Owl, Inca Tern and Torrent Ducks

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Species lists

Birds (H = Heard only)

E=Endemic, N=Ne	ar-endemic I=Introduced							(Octobe	r 2023	,						
Common name	Scientific name	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Cinereous Tinamou	Crypturellus cinereus					Н								√	Н		
Little Tinamou	Crypturellus soui													√			
Undulated Tinamou	Crypturellus undulatus		Н	Н													
Tataupa Tinamou	Crypturellus tataupa															Н	
Horned Screamer	Anhima cornuta	✓	√	√	√												
Black-bellied Whistling Duck	Dendrocygna autumnalis															√	
Torrent Duck	Merganetta armata											√					
Comb Duck	Sarkidiornis sylvicola						√		√	√				√		√	
Cinnamon Teal	Spatula cyanoptera						√		√								
White-cheeked Pintail	Anas bahamensis																
Masked Duck	Nomonyx dominicus			√										√			
Brazilian Teal	Amazonetta brasiliensis													√			
Speckled Chachalaca	Ortalis guttata													√	√	√	
Andean Guan	Penelope montagnii						√						√				
White-winged Guan - E	Penelope albipennis							√	√								
Sickle-winged Guan	Chamaepetes goudotii													✓			
Lesser Nighthawk	Chordeiles acutipennis								√	√							
Short-tailed Nighthawk	Lurocalis semitorquatus	✓															
Rufous-bellied Nighthawk	Lurocalis rufiventris													✓			
Pauraque	Nyctidromus albicollis			Н	Н												
Anthony's Nightjar	Nyctidromus anthonyi							√									
Schudis Nightjar	Systellura decussata																
Ladder-tailed Nightjar	Hydropsalis climacocerca				√												
Scissor-tailed Nightjar	Hydropsalis torquata															√	
Oilbird	Steatornis caripensis															√	
Great Potoo	Nyctibius grandis		√														
Common Potoo	Nyctibius griseus				√												

E=Endemic, N=Ne	ar-endemic I=Introduced	tific name															
Common name	Scientific name	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Chestnut-collared Swift	Streptoprocne rutila										√						
White-collared Swift	Streptoprocne zonaris												√	√		√	
Short-tailed Swift	Chaetura brachyura	✓	√											√			
Fork-tailed Palm Swift	Tachornis squamata	✓	√	√	√	√								√	√	√	
White-necked Jacobin	Florisuga mellivora														√	√	
Rufous-breasted Hermit	Glaucis hirsutus															√	
Black-throated Hermit	Phaethornis atrimentalis															√	
Grey-chinned Hermit	Phaethornis griseogularis							√									
Planallto Hermit	Phaethornis pretrei															√	
Great-billed Hermit	Phaethornis malaris														√		
Green-fronted Lancebill	Doryfera ludovicae												√				
Brown Violetear	Colibri delphinae														√		
Lesser Violetear	Colibri cyanotus											√					
Sparkling Violetear	Colibri coruscans											√	√	√	√		
Black-throated Mango	Anthracothorax nigricollis			√											√		
Amethyst-throated Sunangel	Heliangelus amethysticollis											√	√				
Royal Sunangel - N	Heliangelus regalis											√					
Rufous-crested Coquette	Lophornis delattrei													√	√		
Speckled Hummingbird	Adelomyia melanogenys											√	√				
Long-tailed Sylph	Aglaiocercus kingii											√	√				
Green-tailed Trainbearer	Lesbia nuna											√					
Greenish Puffleg	Haplophaedia aureliae											√	√				
Emerald-bellied Puffleg	Eriocnemis aline											√	√				
Marvelous Spatuletail - E	Loddigesia mirabilis											√					
Bronzy Inca	Coeligena coeligena											√	√				
Collared Inca	Coeligena torquata											√	√				
Chestnut-breasted Coronet	Boissonneaua matthewsii											√	√				
Peruvian Racket-tail - N	Ocreatus peruanus											√	√				
Fawn-breasted Brilliant	Heliodoxa rubinoides											√	√				
Violet-fronted Brilliant	Heliodoxa leadbeateri																
Long-billed Starthroat	Heliomaster longirostris													√			

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Common name	Scientific name	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Purple-collared Woodstar - N	Myrtis fanny											√					
White-bellied Woodstar	Chaetocercus mulsant											√	√				
Amethyst Woodstar	Calliphlox amethystina													√			
Blue-tailed Emerald	Chlorostilbon mellisugus													√	√	√	
Violet-headed Hummingbird	Klais guimeti													√	√		
Grey-breasted Sabrewing	Campylopterus largipennis													✓	√	√	
Fork-tailed Woodnymph	Thalurania furcata														√	√	
Tumbes Hummingbird - N	Thaumasius baeri																
Spot-throated Hummingbird - E	Thaumasius taczanowskii																
Many-spotted Hummingbird	Taphrospilus hypostictus													√	√		
Olive-spotted Hummingbird	Talaphorus chlorocercus				√												
Amazilia Hummingbird - N	Amazilis amazilia					√		√	√	√							
Andean Emerald	Uranomitra franciae											√					
Golden-tailed Sapphire	Chrysuronia oenone													√	√	\	
Glittering-throated Emerald	Chionomesa fimbriata			√													
Sapphire-spangled Emerald	Chionomesa lactea													√	√	√	
White-bellied Hummingbird	Elliotomyia chionogaster										√	√					
Greater Ani	Crotophaga major	✓	√	√	√										Н		
Smooth-billed Ani	Crotophaga ani	✓	√	√	√	√								√	√	√	
Groove-billed Ani	Crotophaga sulcirostris						√	√	√	√	√						
Striped Cuckoo	Tapera naevia									Н							
Little Cuckoo	Coccycua minuta	Н	√	√													
Squirrel Cuckoo	Piaya cayana		√	√		√							√	√	√		
Dark-billed Cuckoo	Coccyzus melacoryphus	1															
Rock Dove - I	Columba livia	√			√	√	√	√	√	√				√	√	√	✓
Band-tailed Pigeon	Patagioenas fasciata									√			√				
Pale-vented Pigeon	Patagioenas cayennensis													√	√	√	
Maranon Pigeon	Patagioenas oenops										√						
Plumbeous Pigeon	Patagioenas plumbea				√	Н											
Ruddy Pigeon	Patagioenas subvinacea					Н											
Ecuadorian Ground Dove	Columbina buckleyi										/						

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Common name	Scientific name	ic name 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 2												20			
Ruddy Ground Dove	Columbina talpacoti	√				√								√	√	√	
Croaking Ground Dove	Columbina cruziana						√	√	√								
Blue Ground Dove	Claravis pretiosa									√						Н	
White-tipped Dove	Leptotila verreauxi							√		√	√						
Grey-fronted Dove	Leptotila rufaxilla			√										√			
Eared Dove	Zenaida auriculata						√	√	√	√	√					√	
West Peruvian Dove	Zenaida meloda						√	√	√	√							√
Sungrebe	Heliornis fulica		√	√													
Spotted Rail	Pardirallus maculatus													√			
Plumbeous Rail	Pardirallus sanguinolentus											√					
Blackish Rail	Pardirallus nigricans														√		
Common Gallinule	Gallinula galeata						√		√			√		√	√	√	
Andean Coot	Fulica ardesiaca						√										
Purple Gallinule	Porphyrio martinica													√		√	
Russet-crowned Crake	Rufirallus viridis													Н	Н	√	
Rufous-sided Crake	Laterallus melanophaius													Н		√	
Limpkin	Aramus guarauna													√	√	√	
Pied-billed Grebe	Podilymbus podiceps								√								
Great Grebe	Podiceps major								√								
Peruvian Thick-knee	Burhinus superciliaris						√										
Blackish Oystercatcher	Haematopus ater																√
American Oystercatcher	Haematopus palliatus																√
Black-necked Stilt	Himantopus mexicanus						√		√					√	√		
Andean Lapwing	Vanellus resplendens											√					
Grey Plover	Pluvialis squatarola						√										√
Semipalmated Plover	Charadrius semipalmatus																√
Killdeer	Charadrius vociferus						√										
Collared Plover	Charadrius collaris				√												
Pied Plover	Hoploxypterus cayanus				√												
Wattled Jacana	Jacana jacana	√	√	√	√									√	√	√	
Hudsonian Whimbrel	Numenius hudsonicus						√										√

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Common name	Scientific name	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Hudsonian Godwit	Limosa haemastica						√										
Ruddy Turnstone	Arenaria interpres						√										√
Sanderling	Calidris alba						√										√
Baird's Sandpiper	Calidris bairdii								√								
Least Sandpiper	Calidris minutilla						√										
White-rumped Sandpiper	Calidris fuscicollis								√								
Pectoral Sandpiper	Calidris melanotos	✓			√												
Semipalmated Sandpiper	Calidris pusilla																√
Western Sandpiper	Calidris mauri								√								
Puna Snipe	Gallinago andina											√					
Wilson's Phalarope	Phalaropus tricolor														√		
Spotted Sandpiper	Actitis macularius				√		√		√								√
Solitary Sandpiper	Tringa solitaria	√			√												
Lesser Yellowlegs	Tringa flavipes	√			√				√						V		
Black Skimmer	Rynchops niger						√										
Grey-headed Gull	Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus						√		√								√
Laughing Gull	Leucophaeus atricilla																√
Franklin's Gull	Leucophaeus pipixcan																√
Belcher's Gull	Larus belcheri																√
Kelp Gull	Larus dominicanus						/										\ \ \
Yellow-billed Tern	Sternula superciliaris	√	√	√	√												
Large-billed Tern	Phaetusa simplex	√	√	√	√				√								
Inca Tern	Larosterna inca																√
Wood Stork	Mycteria americana	/	√														
Peruvian Booby	Sula variegata																√
Neotropic Cormorant	Nannopterum brasilianum	√	/	/	√		/		/			√					√
Guanay Cormorant	Leucocarbo bougainvillii			Ī	1		<u> </u>		1			-					
Puna Ibis	Plegadis ridgwayi						/		/								<u> </u>
Roseate Spoonbill	Platalea ajaja						<u> </u>		'	√							
Fasciated Tiger Heron	Tigrisoma fasciatum									<u> </u>	√						

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Common name	Scientific name	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Boat-billed Heron	Cochlearius cochlearius			√													
Black-crowned Night Heron	Nycticorax nycticorax								√							√	√
Striated Heron	Butorides striata	√	√	√	√					√	√	√		√	√	√	
Western Cattle Egret	Bubulcus ibis						√	√	√	√	√	√		√	√	√	
Cocoi Heron	Ardea cocoi	√	√	√	√		√		√			√					
Great Egret	Ardea alba	√	√	√	√		√		√	√	√	√		√	√	√	√
Little Blue Heron	Egretta caerulea						√		√					√			√
Snowy Egret	Egretta thula	√			√		√		√					√	√	√	√
Peruvian Pelican	Pelecanus thagus						√										√
Hoatzin	Opisthocomus hoazin															√	
King Vulture	Sarcoramphus papa							√									
Black Vulture	Coragyps atratus	√															
Turkey Vulture	Cathartes aura	√															
Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture	Cathartes burrovianus	√	√	√	√												
Greater Yellow-headed Vulture	Cathartes melambrotus		√	√										√			
Osprey	Pandion haliaetus								√								
Pearl Kite	Gampsonyx swainsonii						√										
Swallow-tailed Kite	Elanoides forficatus													√	√	√	
Black-and-white Hawk-Eagle	Spizaetus melanoleucus					√									√		
Double-toothed Kite	Harpagus bidentatus																
Plain-breasted Hawk	Accipiter ventralis												√				
Plumbeous Kite	Ictinia plumbea			√												√	
Slender-billed Kite	Helicolestes hamatus				√												
Black-collared Hawk	Busarellus nigricollis	√	√	√	√												
Crane Hawk	Geranospiza caerulescens					√											
Slate-colored Hawk	Buteogallus schistaceus			√													
Savanna Hawk	Buteogallus meridionalis			_					√								
Great Black Hawk	Buteogallus urubitinga	√	√	√	√												
Grey-headed Kite	Leptodon cayanensis		√														
Roadside Hawk	Rupornis magnirostris		\ \	/	√	/					√	/		/	/	V	

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Common name	Scientific name	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Harris's Hawk	Parabuteo unicinctus						√	√	√	√							
Variable Hawk	Geranoaetus polyosoma						√										
Short-tailed Hawk	Buteo brachyurus													√			
Long-whiskered Owlet - E	Xenoglaux loweryi												Α				
Burrowing Owl	Athene cunicularia					√	√			√				√			
Ferruginous Pygmy Owl	Glaucidium brasilianum			√	√	√										Н	
Pacific Pygmy Owl	Glaucidium peruanum							√	√	√	√						
Tropical Screech Owl	Megascops choliba	Н	Н		Н												
West Peruvian Screech Owl - N	Megascops roboratus							Н									
Rufous-banded Owl	Strix albitarsis													Н			
Black-banded Owl	Strix huhula		√														
Stygian Owl	Asio stygius															√	
Band-bellied Owl	Pulsatrix melanota															√	
Golden-headed Quetzal	Pharomachrus auriceps												Н				
Ecuadorian Trogon - N	Trogon mesurus							Н									
Black-tailed Trogon	Trogon melanurus			√													
Green-backed Trogon	Trogon viridis					√											
Blue-crowned Trogon	Trogon curucui														Н	√	
Collared Trogon	Trogon collaris			√													
Amazon Kingfisher	Chloroceryle amazona	√	√	√	√									√			
Green Kingfisher	Chloroceryle americana	√	√	√	√	√		√									
Ringed Kingfisher	Megaceryle torquata	√	√	√	√									√		√	
Amazonian Motmot	Momotus momota					Н											
Rufous Motmot	Baryphthengus martii														√		
Broad-billed Motmot	Electron platyrhynchum														√		
White-eared Jacamar	Galbalcyrhynchus leucotis	√	√	√		√											
Blue-necked CHEEK Jacamar	Galbula cyanicollis		✓														
Bluish-fronted Jacamar	Galbula cyanescens		√	√											√	√	
Paradise Jacamar	Galbula dea		√														
Black-fronted Nunbird	Monasa nigrifrons	√		/	/									√			

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Common name	Scientific name	Ionasa flavirostris												20			
Yellow-billed Nunbird	Monasa flavirostris					√											
Swallow-winged Puffbird	Chelidoptera tenebrosa				√	√											
Scarlet-crowned Barbet	Capito aurovirens	√	√	√													
Gilded Barbet	Capito auratus					√								√	√		
Lemon-throated Barbet	Eubucco richardsoni		√														
Whoite-throated Toucanet	Aulacorhynchus albivitta												√				
Lettered Aracari	Pteroglossus inscriptus					√											
Ivory-billed Aracari	Pteroglossus azara					√											
Chestnut-eared Aracari	Pteroglossus castanotis		√											√		√	
Many-banded Aracari	Pteroglossus pluricinctus					√											
Golden-collared Toucanet	Selenidera reinwardtii													√			
Channel-billed Toucan	Ramphastos vitellinus															√	
White-throated Toucan	Ramphastos tucanus																
Bar-breasted Piculet	Picumnus aurifrons			√													
Lafresnaye's Piculet	Picumnus lafresnayi													√			
Ecuadorian Piculet	Picumnus sclateri										√						
Speckle-chested Piculet - E	Picumnus steindachneri												√				
Plain-breasted Piculet - N	Picumnus castelnau		√														
Yellow-tufted Woodpecker	Melanerpes cruentatus		√	√		√									√		
Little Woodpecker	Veniliornis passerinus													√	√		
Scarlet-backed Woodpecker	Veniliornis callonotus							√									
Yellow-throated Woodpecker	Piculus flavigula							√									
Golden-olive Woodpecker	Colaptes rubiginosus						√										
Crimson-mantled Woodpecker	Colaptes rivolii											√					
Black-necked Woodpecker - E	Colaptes atricollis										√						
Spot-breasted Woodpecker	Colaptes punctigula		√	√										√			
Cream-colored Woodpecker	Celeus flavus			√													
Ringed Woodpecker	Celeus torquatus			√													
Lineated Woodpecker	Dryocopus lineatus			Н		√	√	√								√	
Crimson-crested Woodpecker	Campephilus melanoleucos	/	/														

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Common name	Scientific name	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Guayaquil Woodpecker	Campephilus gayaquilensis							√									
Black Caracara	Daptrius ater		√											Н			
Crested Caracara	Caracara plancus						√								√		
Yellow-headed Caracara	Milvago chimachima	√	√	√	√	√									√		
Laughing Falcon	Herpetotheres cachinnans															Н	
American Kestrel	Falco sparverius						√		√	√	√						
Bat Falcon	Falco rufigularis				√												
Peregrine Falcon	Falco peregrinus																√
Tui Parakeet	Brotogeris sanctithomae		√	√													
White-winged Parakeet	Brotogeris versicolurus				√	√											
Cobalt-winged Parakeet	Brotogeris cyanoptera		√	√	√									√	√	√	
Blue-headed Parrot	Pionus menstruus				_	√								√	√	√	
Short-tailed Parrot	Graydidascalus brachyurus	√	√	√	√												
Festive Amazon	Amazona festiva			Н	√												
Scaly-naped Amazon	Amazona mercenarius		√	√	√							√	√				
Southern Mealy Amazon	Amazona farinosa				√												
Orange-winged Amazon	Amazona amazonica				√												
Pacific Parrotlet - N	Forpus coelestis						√	√	√								
Riparian Parrotlet	Forpus crassirostris														√		
Black-headed Parrot	Pionites melanocephalus					√											
Maroon-tailed Parakeet	Pyrrhura melanura					√											
Dusky-headed Parakeet	Aratinga weddellii	√	√	√	√	√											
Red-bellied Macaw	Orthopsittaca manilatus	√	√	√	√												
Blue-and-yellow Macaw	Ara ararauna	Н	√	√	√												
Red-masked Parakeet	Psittacara erythrogenys							√	/								
Scarlet-fronted Parakeet	Psittacara wagleri											√					
White-eyed Parakeet	Psittacara leucophthalmus				√										√	√	
Coastal Miner - E	Geositta peruviana						√										
Olivaceous Woodcreeper	Sittasomus griseicapillus			√										√			
Cinnamon-throated Woodcreeper	Dendrexetastes rufigula		/														

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Common name	Scientific name	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Long-billed Woodcreeper	Nasica longirostris		√	√													
Buff-throated Woodcreeper	Xiphorhynchus guttatus		√														
Olive-backed Woodcreeper	Xiphorhynchus triangularis												√				
Straight-billed Woodcreeper	Dendroplex picus		√													√	
Zimmer's Woodcreeper	Dendroplex kienerii		√														
Streak-headed Woodcreeper	Lepidocolaptes souleyetii							√	√								
Montane Woodcreeper	Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger												√				
Plain Xenops	Xenops minutus																
Streaked Xenops	Xenops rutilans											√					
Slender-billed Xenops	Xenops tenuirostris		√			√											
Rufous-tailed Xenops	Microxenops milleri					√											
Point-tailed Palmcreeper	Berlepschia rikeri													√			
Pale-legged Hornero	Furnarius leucopus													√			
Pacific Hornero - N	Furnarius cinnamomeus						√	√	√	√							
Lesser Hornero	Furnarius minor				√												
Wren-like Rushbird	Phleocryptes melanops						√										
Montane Foliage-gleaner	Anabacerthia striaticollis												√				
Rufous-necked Foliage-gleaner - N	Syndactyla ruficollis							√		Н							
Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner	Dendroma rufa												√				
Buff-browed Foliage-gleaner	Syndactyla rufosuperciliata											Н					
Cinnamon-rumped Foliage-gleaner	Philydor pyrrhodes		√														
Rufous-fronted Thornbird	Phacellodomus rufifrons										√			√	√		
Orange-fronted Plushcrown	Metopothrix aurantiaca		√														
Parker's Spinetail	Cranioleuca vulpecula				√												
Line-cheeked Spinetail	Cranioleuca antisiensis									√							
Red-and-white Spinetail	Certhiaxis mustelinus	√	√														
White-bellied Spinetail	Mazaria propinqua				Н												
Maranon Spinetail - N	Synallaxis maranonica										√						
Dark-breasted Spinetail	Synallaxis albigularis				√												
Azara's Spinetail	Synallaxis azarae											1					

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Common name	Scientific name	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Rufous Spinetail	Synallaxis unirufa												√				
Necklaced Spinetail	Synallaxis stictothorax						√	√	√								
Equatorial Greytail	Xenerpestes singularis					√											
Black-throated Antbird	Myrmophylax atrothorax		√														
Amazonian Streaked Antwren	Myrmotherula multostriata			√													
Stripe-chested Antwren	Myrmotherula longicauda															√	
White-flanked Antwren	Myrmotherula axillaris		Н														
Slaty Antwren	Myrmotherula schisticolor												√				
Rusty-backed Antwren	Formicivora rufa															√	
Plain-throated Antwren	Isleria hauxwelli		√														
Rufous-rumped Antwren	Euchrepomis callinota												√				
Bluish-slate Antshrike	Thamnomanes schistogynus		√														
Collared Antshrike - N	Thamnophilus bernardi						√	√	√								
Barred Antshrike	Thamnophilus doliatus				√												
Chapman's Antshrike - N	Thamnophilus zarumae									√							
Lined Antshrike	Thamnophilus tenuepunctatus													√			
Castelnau's Antshrike	Thamnophilus cryptoleucus				√												
Rufous-capped Antshrike	Thamnophilus ruficapillus											Н					
Amazonian Antshrike	Thamnophilus amazonicus			√													
Northern Slaty Antshrike	Thamnophilus punctatus									√							
Great Antshrike	Taraba major			√													
Streak-headed Antbird	Drymophila striaticeps												√				
Peruvian Warbling Antbird	Hypocnemis peruviana																
Band-tailed Antbird	Hypocnemoides maculicauda	/															
Silvered Antbird	Sclateria naevia			√													
Plumbeous Antbird	Myrmelastes hyperythrus		√														
Black-tailed Antbird	Myrmoborus melanurus			Н													
White-browed Antbird	Myrmoborus leucophrys			<u> </u>												Н	
Ash-breasted Antbird	Myrmoborus lugubris				√												
White-shouldered Antbird	Akletos melanoceps			Н													

E=Endemic, N=Near-	endemic I=Introduced							C	Octobe	r 2023	}						
Common name	Scientific name	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Chestnut-crowned Antpitta	Grallaria ruficapilla							Н		Н							
Chestnut Antpitta - E	Grallaria blakei												√				
White-crowned Tapaculo	Scytalopus atratus												Н				
Elegant Crescentchest - N	Melanopareia elegans						√		√								
Wing-barred Piprites	Piprites chloris														√		
Mottle-cheeked Tyrannulet	Phylloscartes ventralis												√				
Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet	Tyrannulus elatus					√									√		
Pacific Elaenia	Myiopagis subplacens						√	√									
Yellow-bellied Elaenia	Elaenia flavogaster													√	√	√	
Southern Beardless Tyrannulet	Camptostoma obsoletum						√	√	√	√		√					
Sulphur-bellied Tyrannulet	Mecocerculus minor											√	√				
Marañon Tyrannulet	Phaeomyias maranonica															√	
Tumbesian Tyrannulet - N	Phaeomyias tumbezana									√							
Fulvous-crowned Scrub Tyrant	Euscarthmus meloryphus						√			√	√						
Grey-and-white Tyrannulet - N	Pseudelaenia leucospodia						√	√	√								
Lesser Wagtail-Tyrant	Stigmatura napensis				√												
Mishana Tyrannulet - E	Zimmerius villarejoi															√	
Peruvian Golden-faced Tyrannulet	Zimmerius chrysops												√				
Marble-faced Bristle Tyrant	Pogonotriccus ophthalmicus												Н				
Streak-necked Flycatcher	Mionectes striaticollis												√				
Slaty-capped Flycatcher	Leptopogon superciliaris												√				
Pearly-vented Tody-Tyrant	Hemitriccus margaritaceiventer															√	
Black-throated Tody-Tyrant	Hemitriccus granadensis												Н				
White-bellied Pygmy Tyrant	Myiornis albiventris														√		
Lulu's Tody-Flycatcher - E	Poecilotriccus Iuluae											√	Н				
Spotted Tody-Flycatcher	Todirostrum maculatum	√	√	√	√												
Common Tody-Flycatcher	Todirostrum cinereum													Н		√	
Yellow-browed Tody-Flycatcher	Todirostrum chrysocrotaphum					√											
Yellow-olive Flatbill	Tolmomyias sulphurescens							/									
Grey-crowned Flatbill	Tolmomyias poliocephalus			/													

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Common name	Scientific name	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Olive-faced Flatbill	Tolmomyias viridiceps					√											
Cinnamon Flycatcher	Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus												√				
Grey-breasted Flycatcher - N	Lathrotriccus griseipectus							√									
Black Phoebe	Sayornis nigricans										√						
Olive-sided Flycatcher	Contopus cooperi					√									√		
Eastern Wood Pewee	Contopus virens					√										√	
Tumbes Pewee - N	Contopus punensis						Н		√								
Scarlet Flycatcher	Pyrocephalus rubinus						√	√	√	√	√						
Little Ground Tyrant	Syrtidicola fluviatilis				√												
Rufous-tailed Tyrant	Knipolegus poecilurus											√	√				
Riverside Tyrant	Knipolegus orenocensis				√												
White-headed Marsh Tyrant	Arundinicola leucocephala		√		√												
Tumbes Tyrant - N	Tumbezia salvini							√	√								
Short-tailed Field Tyrant	Muscigralla brevicauda							√									
Piratic Flycatcher	Legatus leucophaius													√	√		
Social Flycatcher	Myiozetetes similis		√	√										√	√	√	
Grey-capped Flycatcher	Myiozetetes granadensis														√		
Great Kiskadee	Pitangus sulphuratus	Н	√	√	√									√	√	√	
Lesser Kiskadee	Philohydor lictor	√	√	√	√												
Baird's Flycatcher	Myiodynastes bairdii						√	√	√								
Streaked Flycatcher	Myiodynastes maculatus								√					√	√		
Boat-billed Flycatcher	Megarynchus pitangua			√		√								√	√	√	
Variegated Flycatcher	Empidonomus varius															√	
Sulphury Flycatcher	Tyrannopsis sulphurea													√			
Tropical Kingbird	Tyrannus melancholicus	√	√	√	√	√	√					√		√	√	√	
Eastern Kingbird	Tyrannus tyrannus	√				√											
Snowy-throated Kingbird	Tyrannus niveigularis								√								
Dusky-tailed Flatbill	Ramphotrigon fuscicauda			√													
Dusky-capped Flycatcher	Myiarchus tuberculifer																
Short-crested Flycatcher	Myiarchus ferox			/		/								1			

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Common name	Scientific name	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20					
Pale-edged Flycatcher	Myiarchus cephalotes											√	√									
Sooty-crowned Flycatcher - N	Myiarchus phaeocephalus						√	√														
Brown-crested Flycatcher	Myiarchus tyrannulus															√						
Green-and-black Fruiteater	Pipreola riefferii												√									
Peruvian Plantcutter - E	Phytotoma raimondii						√															
Purple-throated Fruitcrow	Querula purpurata		√	√																		
Plum-throated Cotinga	Cotinga maynana		√	√		√																
Bare-necked Fruitcrow	Gymnoderus foetidus				√																	
Sulphur-bellied Tyrant-Manakin	Neopelma sulphureiventer															√						
Wire-tailed Manakin	Pipra filicauda		√	√																		
Fiery-capped Manakin	Machaeropterus pyrocephalus													√								
Golden-headed Manakin	Ceratopipra erythrocephala															√						
Black-crowned Tityra	Tityra inquisitor					√																
Black-tailed Tityra	Tityra cayana		√		√	√																
Masked Tityra	Tityra semifasciata				√																	
Varzea Schiffornis	Schiffornis major		√	√																		
White-winged Becard	Pachyramphus polychopterus					√									√							
Rufous-browed Peppershrike	Cyclarhis gujanensis											√	√									
Ashy-headed Greenlet	Hylophilus pectoralis															√						
Lemon-chested Greenlet	Hylophilus thoracicus			Н																		
Red-eyed Vireo	Vireo olivaceus													√								
Brown-capped Vireo	Vireo leucophrys											√										
Chivi Vireo	Vireo chivi	√				√																
White-collared Jay	Cyanolyca viridicyanus											√										
White-tailed Jay - N	Cyanocorax mystacalis						√	√	√													
Inca Jay	Cyanocorax yncas										√											
Sand Martin	Riparia riparia				√		√															
White-winged Swallow	Tachycineta albiventer	√	√	√	√										√							
White-banded Swallow	Atticora fasciata														√							
Blue-and-white Swallow	Pygochelidon cyanoleuca											√	√	√								

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Common name	Scientific name	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Southern Rough-winged Swallow	Stelgidopteryx ruficollis	√	√	√	√	√									√	√	
Grey-breasted Martin	Progne chalybea	√										√		√	√		
Barn Swallow	Hirundo rustica											√			√	√	√
Chestnut-collared Swallow	Petrochelidon rufocollaris								√								
Black-capped Donacobius	Donacobius atricapilla	✓	√	√	√									√			
Fasciated Wren - N	Campylorhynchus fasciatus						√	√	√	√	√						
Thrush-like Wren	Campylorhynchus turdinus		√	√										Н	Н		
Speckle-breasted Wren	Pheugopedius sclateri							√			√	Н					
Buff-breasted Wren	Cantorchilus leucotis	Н	√	√	√											√	
Superciliated Wren	Cantorchilus superciliaris						√	√									
Mountain Wren	Troglodytes solstitialis												√				
House Wren	Troglodytes aedon											√	√	√	√	√	
Grey-breasted Wood Wren	Henicorhina leucophrys											Н	Н				
Musician Wren	Cyphorhinus arada			√													
Chestnut-breasted Wren	Cyphorhinus thoracicus												Н				
Grey-mantled Wren	Odontorchilus branickii												√				
Tropical Gnatcatcher	Polioptila plumbea									√	√						
White-browed Gnatcatcher	Polioptila bilineata						√	√	√								
Long-tailed Mockingbird	Mimus longicaudatus						√										
Andean Solitaire	Myadestes ralloides											Н	√				
Swainson's Thrush	Catharus ustulatus					√								√	√	√	
Plumbeous-backed Thrush	Turdus reevei						√	√	√								
Chiguanco Thrush	Turdus chiguanco									√							
Great Thrush	Turdus fuscater											√	√				
Maranon Thrush - N	Turdus maranonicus									√	√						
Black-billed Thrush	Turdus ignobilis													√	√	√	
Pale-breasted Thrush	Turdus leucomelas													Н	✓	√	
Varzea Thrush	Turdus sanchezorum													√		<u> </u>	
White-capped Dipper	Cinclus leucocephalus										√						
House Sparrow - I	Passer domesticus										_	/		√	√	√	

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Common name	Scientific name	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Lesser Goldfinch	Spinus psaltria											√					
Hooded Siskin	Spinus magellanicus									√	√						
Blue-naped Chlorophonia	Chlorophonia cyanea												√				
Purple-throated Euphonia	Euphonia chlorotica									√	√			√	√	√	
White-lored Euphonia	Euphonia chrysopasta													√			
White-vented Euphonia	Euphonia minuta													√			
Thick-billed Euphonia	Euphonia laniirostris													√	√	√	
Orange-bellied Euphonia	Euphonia xanthogaster			√													
Bronze-green Euphonia	Euphonia mesochrysa												√				
Rufous-bellied Euphonia	Euphonia rufiventris					√											
Common Bush Tanager	Chlorospingus flavopectus												√				
Tumbes Sparrow - N	Rhynchospiza stolzmanni						Н	√	√								
Yellow-browed Sparrow	Ammodramus aurifrons	√			√										√		
Black-capped Sparrow - N	Arremon abeillei						√			√							
Rufous-collared Sparrow	Zonotrichia capensis						√			√	√	√					
White-headed Brushfinch - N	Atlapetes albiceps						√										
Yellow-breasted Brushfinch	Atlapetes latinuchus											√					
White-winged Brushfinch - N	Atlapetes leucopterus							√		√							
Bay-crowned Brushfinch - N	Atlapetes seebohmi																
Peruvian Meadowlark	Leistes bellicosus						√		√								
Russet-backed Oropendola	Psarocolius angustifrons	√			√	√											
Crested Oropendola	Psarocolius decumanus														√		
Solitary Cacique	Cacicus solitarius				√												
Yellow-rumped Cacique	Cacicus cela	√	√	√	√	√								√	√	√	
Mountain Cacique	Cacicus chrysonotus											√					
Yellow-tailed Oriole	Icterus mesomelas								√		√						
White-edged Oriole	Icterus graceannae						√	√	√								
Orange-backed Troupial	Icterus croconotus				√										√		
Giant Cowbird	Molothrus oryzivorus				√										√	√	
Shiny Cowbird	Molothrus bonariensis				1		√			√	/						/

E=Endemic, N=Nea	r-endemic I=Introduced	October 2023 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18															
Common name	Scientific name	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Scrub Blackbird	Dives warczewiczi						√		√	√	√						√
Velvet-fronted Grackle	Lampropsar tanagrinus			√													
Oriole Blackbird	Gymnomystax mexicanus	√			√										√		
Yellow-hooded Blackbird	Chrysomus icterocephalus	√			√												
Pale-eyed Blackbird	Agelasticus xanthophthalmus													√			
Black-lored Yellowthroat - N	Geothlypis auricularis										√						
Cerulean Warbler	Setophaga cerulea														√		
Tropical Parula	Setophaga pitiayumi						√	√	√								
Blackburnian Warbler	Setophaga fusca												√				
American Redstart	Setophaga ruticilla														√		
Black-crested Warbler	Myiothlypis nigrocristata											√					
Grey-and-gold Warbler - N	Myiothlypis fraseri						√	√									
Russet-crowned Warbler	Myiothlypis coronata											√					
Three-banded Warbler	Basileuterus trifasciatus									√							
Three-striped Warbler	Basileuterus tristriatus												√				
Slate-throated Whitestart	Myioborus miniatus									√		√	√				
Spectacled Whitestart	Myioborus melanocephalus												√				
Tooth-billed Tanager	Piranga lutea						√			√	√	√					
Scarlet Tanager	Piranga olivacea													√	√		
Golden Grosbeak	Pheucticus chrysogaster						√	√	√	√	√						
Hooded Tanager	Nemosia pileata		√														
Little Inca Finch - E	Incaspiza watkinsi										√						
Green Honeycreeper	Chlorophanes spiza													√			
Golden-collared Honeycreeper	Iridophanes pulcherrimus												√				
Guira Tanager	Hemithraupis guira														√		
Swallow Tanager	Tersina viridis					√										√	
Purple Honeycreeper	Cyanerpes caeruleus			√												√	
Blue Dacnis	Dacnis cayana													√			
Yellow-bellied Dacnis	Dacnis flaviventer		√	√													
Black-faced Dacnis	Dacnis lineata					1								1			

E=Endemic, N=Ne	ear-endemic I=Introduced							C	Octobe	r 2023	}						
Common name	Scientific name	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Bluish-grey Saltator	Saltator coerulescens			√	√										√		
Buff-throated Saltator	Saltator maximus													√			
Black-cowled Saltator - N	Saltator nigriceps							√									
Streaked Saltator	Saltator striatipectus									√	√	√					
Bananaquit	Coereba flaveola						√	√	√	√	√			√	√		
Dull-colored Grassquit	Asemospiza obscura									√					√		
Blue-black Grassquit	Volatinia jacarina	√												√	√		
Grey-headed Tanager	Eucometis penicillata		√														
Yellow-crested Tanager	Loriotus rufiventer														√		
Red Pileated Finch	Coryphospingus cucullatus									√							
White-lined Tanager	Tachyphonus rufus									√				√	√	√	
Masked Crimson Tanager	Ramphocelus nigrogularis	√	√														
Huallaga Tanager - E	Ramphocelus melanogaster													√	√	√	
Silver-beaked Tanager	Ramphocelus carbo	√		√	√	√				√	√						
Wing-barred Seedeater	Sporophila americana	√															
Yellow-bellied Seedeater	Sporophila nigricollis											√					
Chestnut-bellied Seed Finch	Sporophila angolensis														√		
Black-billed Seed Finch	Sporophila atrirostris													√			
Parrot-billed Seedeater	Sporophila peruviana							√	√								
Drab Seedeater	Sporophila simplex										√						
Chestnut-bellied Seedeater	Sporophila castaneiventris	√			√									√	√		
Cinereous Finch - E	Piezorina cinerea						√										
Oleaginous Hemispingus	Sphenopsis frontalis												√				
Buff-bellied Tanager - N	Thlypopsis inornata									√							
Pearly-breasted Conebill	Conirostrum margaritae				√												
Cinereous Conebill	Conirostrum cinereum							√									
Saffron Finch	Sicalis flaveola						√	√	√	√	√					√	
Grassland Yellow Finch	Sicalis luteola						√					√					
Bluish Flowerpiercer	Diglossa caerulescens												√				
Rusty Flowerpiercer	Diglossa sittoides									/							

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Common name	Scientific name	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Vermilion Tanager	Calochaetes coccineus												√				
Yellow-throated Tanager	Iridosornis analis												√				
Blue-capped Tanager	Sporathraupis cyanocephala												√				
Grass-green Tanager	Chlorornis riefferii												√				
Blue-winged Mountain Tanager	Anisognathus somptuosus											√	√				
Orange-eared Tanager	Chlorochrysa calliparaea												√				
Magpie Tanager	Cissopis leverianus													√			
Black-faced Tanager	Schistochlamys melanopis															√	
Red-capped Cardinal	Paroaria gularis	✓	√	√	√									√			
Spotted Tanager	Ixothraupis punctata												√				
Yellow-bellied Tanager	Ixothraupis xanthogastra													√			
Blue-grey Tanager	Thraupis episcopus			√	√	√						√		√	√	√	
Palm Tanager	Thraupis palmarum					√								√	√	√	
Silver-backed Tanager	Stilpnia viridicollis										√	√	√				
Blue-necked Tanager	Stilpnia cyanicollis												√	√			
Masked Tanager	Stilpnia nigrocincta													√	√		
Beryl-spangled Tanager	Tangara nigroviridis											√	√				
Metallic-green Tanager	Tangara labradorides												√				
Saffron-crowned Tanager	Tangara xanthocephala												√				
Flame-faced Tanager	Tangara parzudakii												√				
Golden Tanager	Tangara arthus												√				
Turquoise Tanager	Tangara mexicana		√											√			
Paradise Tanager	Tangara chilensis		√	√		√								√	√		
Opal-rumped Tanager	Tangara velia					√											
Blue-browed Tanager	Tangara cyanotis												√				
Yellow-scarfed Tanager	Iridosornis reinhardti												√				

Mammals

Common name	Scientific name
Mammals	
Capybara	Hydrochoerus hydrochaeris
Brown-throated Three-toed Sloth	Bradypus variegatus
Sechuran Fox	Lycalopex sechurae
White-tailed Deer	Odocoileus virginianus
Tucuxi	Sotalia fluviatilis
Greater Bulldog Bat	Noctilio leporinus
Black-capped Squirrel Monkey	Saimiri boliviensis
Brown Capuchin	Sapajus apella
Northern Pygmy Marmoset	Cebuella pygmaea
Spix's Saddle-back Tamarin	Saguinus fuscicollis
Illiger's Saddle-back Tamarin	Leontocebus illigeri
Red Howler Monkey	Alouatta seniculus
Night Monkey	Aotus lemurinus
Dusky Titi Monkey	Callicebus moloch
Yellow-handed Titi Monkey	Callicebus torquatus



Black-banded Owl