

Autumn Birding in Southern Portugal

Naturetrek Tour Report

15th – 21st September 2022



Naturetrek

Mingledown Barn

Wolf's Lane

Chawton

Alton

Hampshire

GU34 3HJ

UK

T: +44 (0)1962 733051

E: info@naturetrek.co.uk

W: www.naturetrek.co.uk

Tour Participants - Philip Thompson & Simon Wooley (Leaders) with 12 Naturetrek Clients.

Day 1

Thursday 15th September

We had a staggered group arrival into Faro with four different flights from various parts of the UK. The time difference between was not too bad, only complicated by a lost bag causing a considerable delay before being found and reunited with a relieved client. The group relaxed over a coffee and cake in the open air while we waited.

Once all was well, we drove the short journey to Tavira and our first hotel where we checked in and had a sizeable three-course lunch in the restaurant. With our remaining time in the afternoon, we then undertook a short walk to explore the local salt pans and coastal scrub. A fenced and hedged dry pan near the hotel held a few waders among which the highlight was a Stone Curlew on the gravel track surround that quickly wandered out of sight. Reaching the main large salt pans we spent time scanning through the selection of waders present totalling 15 species. Overhead a couple of passing Slender-billed Gulls put in an appearance followed by an Audouin's Gull and a Caspian Tern making a fine start to the trip. Also making a flyby was a rather unexpected Glossy Ibis. Scanning the distant embankments of the pans we picked out a Great Egret before we headed back to the hotel to freshen up before dinner.

Day 2

Friday 16th September

A few of the group took a pre-breakfast walk to the tidal estuary to witness the sunrise and enjoy some early birding. The lovely calm quiet conditions made for a beautiful sunrise and some close viewings of a selection of waders on the shoreline. Unfortunately, a Bluethroat that posed briefly in the open on a Tamarisk was only seen by the leader, before dropping down into the dense saltmarsh vegetation to elude the group.

We continued our coastal explorations today by first visiting Castro Marim NP to the east of us on the Spanish border. The drive was soon completed and we disembarked alongside part of the large and extensive salt pan complex of the area. The first pan we had parked alongside held a fine selection of waders and Greater Flamingos, but these were a little overshadowed by the wonderful views we enjoyed of a number of Slender-billed Gulls feeding on the shallow water surface nearby. The pink flushed plumage was particularly noticeable. In the ditches lining the pans were numerous Broad Scarlet, Red-veined Darter and Lesser Emperor dragonflies. We took the path around the perimeter of the pan getting closer views of several of the waders, notably Little Stints. Our route led towards the centre of the complex where the pans were actively used for salt harvesting. Here a large flock of Audouin's Gulls were roosting, giving distant and rather hazy views. Again, a couple of unexpected Glossy Ibis flew over to drop down on the water's edge to become surprisingly difficult to pick out. Retracing our route, we reboarded the vehicles to drive around to the eastern side of the reserve, stopping on the way to scan a rather ordinary looking low hillside next to the pans. Here we soon picked out numerous roosting Stone Curlews. The more you looked the more you found, with a final estimate at 30+ birds.

We then continued on to the large Visitor Centre where we had our picnic lunch on the tables provided. On the saltmarsh bordering the Guadiana River, that forms the border with Spain, we picked up an Osprey perched on a post in the hazy distance. Once lunch was finished, we walked a short distance to overlook another large area of

salt pans that held a similar range of waders and flamingos. Notable was the small assembly of Caspian Terns roosting on the earth embankments separating the various pans.

We then undertook a rather lengthy transfer back west to visit the lagoon of San Lorenzo set within the golf resort of Quinto do Lago. Our walk led past the tidal estuary on which we saw another Osprey making a number of fishing dives as well as numerous Mediterranean Gulls and waders that included a couple of Curlews. We ultimately reached the freshwater lagoon that resulted in us finding several desirable birds. Highlights included Western Swamphe, Black Tern, numerous Iberian Magpies, further individual Audouin's Gulls and Black-headed Weavers. The undoubted stars were the Little Bitterns, of which at least four individuals were seen, indicating a successful breeding season as most were juveniles. In the screening shelter-belt of pines several Pied Flycatchers and single Common Redstart were seen. Having spent a relaxing afternoon at the lagoon we headed back to the vehicles for our return to the hotel.

Day 3

Saturday 17th September

In complete contrast to yesterday we took an earlier start to take the lengthy transfer upcountry to visit the Alentejo on the hunt for various steppeland species. The good modern road for most of the journey meant we achieved our destination in excellent time and we were soon keeping a sharp eye out from the vehicles as we began a looping circuit of the Castro Verde SPA.

We got off to a good start with a sighting of a Black-winged Kite alongside the vehicle. A short stop at a roadside junction to have a general scan of the area produced an unexpected migrant Common Redstart in the open treeless country. Driving on we passed a rocky outcrop of boulders among which a Little Owl kept a beady eye on us as we crept past. We then reached a small reservoir among an Olive plantation where we stopped for a lengthy period of scanning. The waters edge held Common and Green Sandpipers and a few Little Egrets, but it was the passing raptors that held most interest. In short order we had Cinereous Vulture, Spanish Imperial Eagle, Bonelli's Eagle and Short-toed Snake Eagle, all passing close by overhead. As we were leaving we were delighted to find a Western Black-eared Wheatear on the fence, a bird normally having departed south by now.

We continued on in a circuitous circuit with a few more scans at likely spots on the lookout for any birds of note. Eventually we struck lucky with a flock of nine Great Bustards being disturbed into flight from near the road. They flew over a low rise and out of sight, but once we had driven the short distance on, we were able to obtain some good views of the settled birds striding through the rough grassland.

We carried on into Castro Verde town where we stopped in a rather unprepossessing residential area and its tree-lined street. Here after a short search, we managed to pick out a single roosting Long-eared Owl peering down at us from 5m up in the canopy. Excellent views obtained by all, we headed on to our lunch destination where we enjoyed a huge feast of local dishes in the home of a local lady. Having eaten our fill, without seeming to have made much of an impact on the array of food, we headed out once more in search of more birds. After our busy morning we failed to add anything further of note but finished our day on the hilltop Chapel de Aracelis from where we could enjoy the view and cooling breeze before our long drive back to the coast.

Day 4

Sunday 18th September

Our day began with a walk through the saltmarsh vegetation and riverside in search of any wintering Bluethroats. We were unlucky in our quest but managed both Spotted and Pied Flycatchers, Sardinian Warblers and the usual array of wading birds and gulls.

We then completed our loading of the vehicles to undertake our transfer journey to Sagres in the far south-west. We broke the journey half way with a stop at Salgados Lagoon. Here we had an abundance of birds to scan and admire. The initial spectacle were the large numbers of Glossy Ibis roosting and feeding in the lagoon. Mixed with them were plentiful Greater Flamingos, European Spoonbills and White Storks all utilising this important site. Wildfowl comprised a rich mix of familiar birds that included a couple of rather drab female Garganey that were easy to overlook. Another Western Swamphen made an appearance on the edges of the reedbeds. Among a diverse range of waders we found our first Wood Sandpiper and Common Snipe of the trip, and among the gulls we found a few Audouin's Gulls that seemed to be popping up all over this year. After an enjoyable and lengthy period of birding we regrouped at the vehicles where we had our picnic lunch before a coffee at the nearby café.

Continuing our journey westward we made another stop at the coastal bay of Boca do Rio where we walked out and up onto the cliffs from where we spotted a few European Shags and Northern Gannets (and our hotel in Sagres in the distance!). A further walk was taken alongside the nearby reedbed where it was very quiet birdwise, although a pleasant walk.

We then completed our journey, arriving in good time to check in and freshen up before a very enjoyable evening meal at our new hotel.

Day 5

Monday 19th September

For the early risers we took a pre-breakfast walk around the headland alongside the hotel to enjoy the sunrise with a few common migrants in the heathy vegetation.

After breakfast we drove the short distance to the Vale Santo area where we passed a rather rundown medley of farm buildings on which a Little Owl was seen on the rooftop. Once disembarked we took a walk alongside the short grassy grazing land. We were delighted with the detection of a flyover Dotterel, calling as it passed. In the farmyard, where an accumulation of dung and straw from the cattle had accumulated, a mixed flock of seed-eating birds were present, notably Corn Buntings and Greater Short-toed Larks, a couple of which provided good scope views for the group. A few raptors had got up with the warming day including Short-toed Snake and Booted Eagles, Honey Buzzards and Montagu's Harrier.

Returning to the vehicles we drove another very short distance to explore the open pine woodlands and sandy heath habitats. On starting the walk, we soon picked up both Woodchat Shrike and Eurasian Wryneck nearby. With a little patience the Wryneck, after a short initial view, reappeared and perched prominently in a short leafless tree enabling everyone to get a great view of this elusive and much sought-after bird. Calling from the bushes a couple of Subalpine Warblers were also picked up, and despite their skulking nature they did show on several occasions in the open. As we commenced our walk through the sandy heath a Common Redstart was seen flicking through the pines as well as the more regular Pied Flycatchers. After our initial flurry of sightings

things became a little quieter, but we were still able to enjoy several of the plants, dragonflies and butterflies as we went. A passing flock of Red-billed Choughs followed by a family party of Ravens feeding in the fallow arable fields enlivened things birdwise.

With lunch time approaching we reassembled at the vehicles before driving to the Cabranosa viewpoint, a pimple in this flat landscape that gives a surprising panoramic view, where we firstly had our lunch. We then walked up to the mound to begin a spell of raptor viewing to ascertain what species were on the move. During our time there we saw 10 species of raptor, several passing fairly close overhead, the highlight being a trio of juvenile Egyptian Vultures. With necks getting stiff and the warm sun beating down the group's thoughts began to drift towards relaxation and coffee break. We therefore headed to a local café for coffee and ice-cream before ending the day with a brief visit to the cliffs and lighthouse of Cape St. Vincent where we enjoyed the views, Northern Gannets, Black Redstart and passing Peregrine.

Day 6

Tuesday 20th September

The day had arrived for our much-anticipated pelagic trip in search of seabirds. The weather could not have been any kinder with minimal breeze and glassy, flat calm sea. The group were excited as we headed out towards the continental shelf and deeper waters. It was not long before we spotted our first Cory's Shearwaters cruising, past soon to be followed by a wonderful range of Skuas, Shearwaters and Petrels. Not to be outdone by the birds we firstly had some wonderful close encounters with both Bottlenose and Common Dolphins that swam alongside and beneath our small rib boat, allowing us to watch them swimming beneath the surface as well as their breathing snorts on the surface.

Having reached the deeper water several miles offshore we began to spot other seabirds. We stopped the engine and after some judicious chumming of delectable fish heads etc it was not long before several shearwaters began to drift past followed by the diminutive European Storm Petrels. Paying careful attention to the petrels we succeeded in picking out a couple of Wilson's Storm Petrels. Shearwaters comprised all five expected species giving amazing views as many of them rested on the flat calm sea. Joining this array of birds a few passing Great and Arctic Skuas provided for a rush of adrenalin as they harried the gulls. Time flew by and we were seemingly soon having to head back to the distant harbour, by now over the horizon and out of sight!

Back in the harbour we were elated by our successful trip as we walked back to the hotel to freshen up and relax before heading out once more for a picnic lunch at the Cabronosa heath. There were fewer raptors on the move today due to the lack of wind so we only spent a comparatively short spell scanning the skies before we opted to take a walk in the pine woods in search of passerine migrants. Among the regular flycatchers we found Common Redstart, Turtle Dove (that nearly became a passing Sparrowhawk's lunch!), Melodious Warbler, Whinchat, Northern Wheatear and Woodchat Shrike among the commoner species. After a long and hot day we then headed back to the hotel a little earlier to relax before dinner.

Day 7

Wednesday 21st September

For our final morning we returned to the Vale Santo area for a last attempt and finding the elusive small population of Little Bustards found on the Sagres peninsular. Not surprisingly we failed, needing a little more

luck, but did see several of the familiar raptors rising into the air in the process of reorientating themselves for their southward migration.

Back at the hotel with all our luggage safely packed we were blessed with one final highlight with a passing flock of Lesser Kestrels actively feeding on the abundant dragonflies caught and eaten on the wing. Up to 10 birds swirled around above us as we made our farewell and headed back to Faro Airport and our homeward flights.

Receive our e-newsletter

Join the Naturetrek e-mailing list and be the first to hear about new tours, additional departures and new dates, tour reports and special offers. Visit www.naturetrek.co.uk to sign up.

Social Media

We're social! Follow us on Facebook, Twitter and Instagram and be the first to hear about the launch of new tours, offers and exciting sightings and photos from our recently returned holidays.



www.facebook.com/naturetrekwildlifeholidays



www.twitter.com/naturetrektours



www.instagram.com/naturetrek_wildlife_holidays

Species Lists

Birds

	Common name	Scientific name	Date: September 2022						
			15	16	17	18	19	20	21
1	Red-legged Partridge	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>			✓		✓		
2	Northern Shoveler	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>		✓		✓			
3	Garganey	<i>Spatula querquedula</i>				2			
4	Gadwall	<i>Mareca strepera</i>		✓		✓			
5	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	✓	✓		✓			
6	Eurasian Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>				✓			
7	Red-crested Pochard	<i>Netta rufina</i>				1			
8	Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>				✓			
9	Pallid Swift	<i>Apus pallidus</i>		✓					
10	Alpine Swift	<i>Tachymarptis melba</i>			✓			✓	
11	Great Bustard	<i>Otis tarda</i>			9				
12	Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
13	Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓		
14	European Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>					4	1	
15	Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
16	Western Swamphen	<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>		1		1			
17	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>		✓		✓			
18	Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>		✓		✓			

	Common name	Scientific name	Date: September 2022						
			15	16	17	18	19	20	21
19	Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>		✓	✓	✓			
20	Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>		1					
21	Greater Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓			
22	Eurasian Stone-curlew	<i>Burhinus oedipnemos</i>	1	30					
23	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓			
24	Pied Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	✓	✓		✓			
25	Northern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>			✓				
26	Grey Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	✓	✓					
27	Eurasian Dotterel	<i>Charadrius morinellus</i>					1		
28	Common Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓			
29	Kentish Plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	✓	✓					
30	Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	✓	✓			✓		
31	Eurasian Curlew	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	✓	✓					
32	Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	✓	✓		✓			
33	Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	✓	✓		✓			
34	Ruff	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>		✓		✓			
35	Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	✓	✓		✓			
36	Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>	✓	✓		✓			
37	Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>		✓		✓			
38	Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>	✓	✓		✓			
39	Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>				1			
40	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	✓	✓		✓			
41	Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>				1			
42	Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>		✓	✓				
43	Common Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	✓	✓		✓			
44	Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	✓	✓					
45	Slender-billed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus genei</i>	✓	✓		✓			
46	Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	✓	✓		✓			
47	Audouin's Gull	<i>Ichthyaetus audouinii</i>	✓	✓		✓			
48	Mediterranean Gull	<i>Ichthyaetus melanocephalus</i>	✓	✓		✓			
49	Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
50	Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
51	Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	✓	✓					
52	Sandwich Tern	<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>	✓	✓		✓		✓	
53	Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>						2	
54	Little Tern	<i>Sternula albifrons</i>	✓	✓		✓			
55	Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>		1					
56	Great Skua	<i>Stercorarius skua</i>						2	
57	Parasitic Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>						3	
58	Wilson's Storm Petrel	<i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>						2	
59	European Storm Petrel	<i>Hydrobates pelagicus</i>						✓	
60	Cory's Shearwater	<i>Calonectris borealis</i>						✓	
61	Sooty Shearwater	<i>Ardenna grisea</i>						3	
62	Great Shearwater	<i>Ardenna gravis</i>						✓	
63	Manx Shearwater	<i>Puffinus puffinus</i>						1	
64	Balearic Shearwater	<i>Puffinus mauretanicus</i>						1	
65	White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	✓	✓		✓			
66	Northern Gannet	<i>Morus bassanus</i>				✓	✓	✓	
67	European Shag	<i>Gulosus aristotelis</i>				✓		1	
68	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	✓	✓		✓			
69	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	✓	✓		✓			

	Common name	Scientific name	Date: September 2022						
			15	16	17	18	19	20	21
70	Eurasian Spoonbill	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	✓	✓		✓			
71	Little Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>		4					
72	Western Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
73	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
74	Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	✓	✓					
75	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
76	Western Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>		2	1		1		
77	Black-winged Kite	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>			1				
78	Egyptian Vulture	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>					3		
79	European Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>					✓	✓	✓
80	Cinereous Vulture	<i>Aegypius monachus</i>			1				
81	Short-toed Snake Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>			1		10		
82	Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraetus pennatus</i>				1	4	✓	✓
83	Spanish Imperial Eagle - N	<i>Aquila adalberti</i>			1				
84	Bonelli's Eagle	<i>Aquila fasciata</i>			1				
85	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>					✓	✓	
86	Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>						1	
87	Western Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>		1		1	✓		
88	Hen Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>			1		1		1
89	Montagu's Harrier	<i>Circus pygargus</i>					1		
90	Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>		1		2	✓	✓	
91	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>		1	1	1	✓	✓	
92	Little Owl	<i>Athene noctua</i>		1	1	H	2		1
93	Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>			1				
94	Eurasian Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
95	Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>		✓	1	1			
96	Eurasian Wryneck	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>					1		
97	Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>		✓				H	
98	Iberian Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus sharpei</i>		✓					
99	Lesser Kestrel	<i>Falco naumanni</i>							10
100	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
101	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>					✓		
102	Iberian Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius meridionalis</i>		1	✓		✓		
103	Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>					✓	✓	
104	Iberian Magpie - N	<i>Cyanopica cooki</i>		✓	✓	✓			
105	Eurasian Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
106	Red-billed Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i>					30		✓
107	Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>			✓		✓		
108	Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>			✓		6	✓	✓
109	Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>					✓		✓
110	Thekla's Lark	<i>Galerida theklae</i>					✓	✓	✓
111	Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓			
112	Woodlark	<i>Lullula arborea</i>			✓				
113	Greater Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>					✓		✓
114	Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>		✓		✓	✓		
115	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>		✓	✓	✓			
116	Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>						✓	
117	Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>				✓		✓	✓
118	Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Cecropis daurica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
119	Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>		H		H			
120	Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

	Common name	Scientific name	Date: September 2022						
			15	16	17	18	19	20	21
121	Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>		✓	✓			✓	
122	Melodious Warbler	<i>Hippolais polyglotta</i>					1	1	
123	Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	✓	✓		✓			
124	Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>				✓			
125	Common Whitethroat	<i>Curruca communis</i>					1	✓	
126	Western Subalpine Warbler	<i>Curruca iberiae</i>					✓		
127	Sardinian Warbler	<i>Curruca melanocephala</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
128	Spotless Starling	<i>Sturnus unicolor</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
129	Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
130	Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	
131	European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>		1					
132	Bluethroat	<i>Luscinia svecica</i>	L						
133	Common Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>					H		
134	European Pied Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
135	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>					✓		
136	Common Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>		1	✓		✓	✓	
137	Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>					✓		
138	Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
139	European Stonechat	<i>Saxicola rubicola</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
140	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
141	Western Black-eared Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>			2				
142	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
143	Black-headed Weaver - I	<i>Ploceus melanocephalus</i>		✓					
144	Common Waxbill - I	<i>Estrilda astrild</i>		✓					
145	Western Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava iberiae</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
146	Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>						1	
147	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>			H	✓	✓		
148	Tawny Pipit	<i>Anthus campestris</i>					2		1
149	Meadow Pipit	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>					4		
150	Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>					1		
151	European Greenfinch	<i>Chloris chloris</i>						1	
152	Common Linnet	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>					✓	✓	
153	European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
154	Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>			✓		✓		✓

Butterflies

Common name	Scientific name
	Papilionidae
Old World Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>
	Pieridae
Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias croceus</i>
Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>
Small White	<i>Pieris rapae</i>
	Lycaenidae
Southern Brown Argus	<i>Aricia cramera</i>
Geranium Bronze - I	<i>Cacyreus marshalli</i>
Long-tailed Blue	<i>Lampides boeticus</i>

Common name	Scientific name
Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>
	<i>Nymphalidae</i>
Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>
	<i>Satyrinae</i>
Meadow Brown	<i>Maniola jurtina</i>
Speckled Wood	<i>Pararge aegeria</i>
	<i>Hesperidae</i>
Sage Skipper	<i>Muschampia proto</i>

Other

Common name	Scientific name
Mammals	
Granada Hare - N	<i>Lepus granatensis</i>
European Rabbit	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>
Short-beaked Common Dolphin	<i>Delphinus delphis</i>
Common Bottlenose Dolphin	<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>
Reptile & Amphibians	
Iberian Water Frog	<i>Rana perezi</i>
European Pond Terrapin	<i>Emys orbicularis</i>
Red-eared Terrapin	<i>Trachemys scripta</i>
Moorish Gecko	<i>Tarentola mauritanica</i>
Dragonflies & Damselflies	
	<i>Aeshnidae</i>
Lesser Emperor	<i>Anax parthenope</i>
	<i>Libellulidae</i>
Red-veined Darter	<i>Sympetrum fonscolombii</i>
Broad Scarlet	<i>Crocothemis erythraea</i>
Violet Dropwing	<i>Trithemis annulata</i>