

Romania's Danube Delta and Carpathian Mountains

Naturetrek Tour Report

07 – 16 August 2010



Brown Bear - by Nick Shutt



Glossy Ibis - by Nick Shutt



Camberwell Beauty - by Nick Shutt



Day-trip boat returning – by Jane & Graham Lawrence

Report compiled by Paul Harnes

Images by kind courtesy of Paul Harnes, Jane & Graham Lawrence and Nick Shutt



Naturetrek Cheriton Mill Cheriton Alresford Hampshire SO24 0NG England

T: +44 (0)1962 733051

F: +44 (0)1962 736426

E: info@naturetrek.co.uk

W: www.naturetrek.co.uk

Tour Leader: Paul Harmes (Naturetrek Leader & Naturalist)
Local Guides: Florin Palade (Local Guide & Naturalist)
Driver: Ionel

Participants: Yvonne Davidson
Stan Davidson
David Dunstan
Jane Lawrence
Graham Lawrence
Bruce McLaren
Christine Megahey
Paul Megahey
Charlotte Oldham
Andrew Barton
Amanda Sharp
Garry Williams
Corinne Shutt
Nick Shutt

Day 1

Saturday 7th Aug

Dry and very warm with hazy sunshine

Fourteen tour group members met with Paul at London Heathrow, Terminal 5 for the 11-00hrs British Airways flight to Bucharest. After completing immigration formalities and collecting our luggage, we made our way into the arrivals area where we were met by Florin, our local guide, who showed us to the exit and to our bus, and our driver, Ionel. Leaving the airport, we drove north, through an area of light industrial buildings and arable crops, to Ploiesti. Only Barn Swallow, Kestrel and Hooded Crow were seen as we went. We continued on north westward, through the Sub-Carpathian hills, through Breaza and Sinaia, where we stopped for refreshments. Our route took us through Busteni, passing stands of *Sambucus ebulus* (Dwarf Elder), before turning west to Rasnov, we soon arrived at the Hotel Elena Pension in Zarnesti, our base for the next four nights. We were welcomed by our hosts, Elena and George, who quickly settled us into our rooms, before meeting for dinner, before retiring for the night.

Day 2

Sunday 8th Aug

Light rain early on, becoming dry by overcast later

This morning, after breakfast, we made a prompt start and travelled through the village of Zarnesti and down to the south west. The plan was to spend the morning in the Zarnesti Gorge, which lies between the Piatra Craiului and Pietricica mountains. As we drove, House Sparrows and Collared Dove were spotted. Also, as we made our way up the valley to the parking place, we stopped to watch a Dipper on the stream.

One of our objectives today, was to try and find the enigmatic Wallcreeper. Parking at the eastern end of the gorge, we followed the well trodden track westwards through a limestone gorge which was forested, predominately, by *Fagus sylvatica* (Beech), *Sambucus nigra* (Elderberry) and *Picea abies* (Norway Spruce). As we went, we recorded *Campanula siberica subsp. divergens* (a Bellflower), *Astrantia major* (Masterwort) and *Lunaria rediviva* (Perennial Honesty). Grey Wagtail, Coal Tit and Blue Tit were seen and Firecrest, Great Tit and Chaffinch were all heard.

As we moved up the gorge, we found *Aconitum toxicum subsp. toxicum* (a Monkshood) and *Delphinium elatum* (Alpine Larkspur). Butterflies were not plentiful due to the cloudy conditions, but we did see Arran Brown and Shaded Broad-bar, Plain Golden Y and Snout moths. In addition, Slow-worm and Agile Frog were also recorded. As we neared the top of the gorge, we added Jay, Marsh Tit, Willow Tit and Nutcracker to the bird list, but sadly, no Wallcreeper. When we stopped to eat our packed lunch, the sun came and with it the butterflies became more active. Swallowtail, Wood White and Hungarian Glider were all well seen. After our picnic, we began to make our way back to the vehicle. Soon after we had set off we saw a distant perched Sparrowhawk and several Alpine Swifts were also seen. Plants included *Cirsium erisithales* (Yellow Melancholy Thistle), *Telekia speciosa* (Telekia), the endemic *Campanula carpatica* (Carpathian Bellflower) and *Linum flavum* (Yellow Flax).

After we had returned to the bus, we set off through Zarnesti, turning south towards Tohanu Nou and Bran. As we crossed an area of hay meadows, we glimpsed a Lesser Spotted Eagle on the ground. Stopping to investigate, we had great views of this and an additional three flying birds. We also saw a distant Kestrel and a pair of Red-backed Shrikes.

Moving on, we made our way to Cheile Dambovicioare Gorge, at the southern end of the Piatra Craiului National Park. This was another known location for Wallcreeper, and the gorge looked ideal as a habitat. As we made our way up the gorge, *Sedum hispanicum* (Spanish Stonecrop), *Verbascum lychnitis* (White Mullein) and *Salvia glutinosa* (Jupiter's Distaff) were all seen, and Large Blue, Silver-washed Fritillary and Small White were added to the Insect list. However, the bird life was somewhat few and far between. Willow Tit, Alpine Swift and Jay were seen, but, once again, there was no sign of Wallcreeper. Returning to the bus, we retraced our steps back to Bran, where, by now it was raining quite heavily. Here we made a brief stop to photograph the castle, before returning to Zarnesti for dinner.

Day 3

Monday 9th Aug

Cloudy and warm with sunny periods. Light rain later

Today we made the short journey to some hay meadows in the Barsa Valley, near Zarnesti. We stopped on the road near to the offices of the Piatra Craiului National Park. Immediately we arrived, Barn Swallow and Hobby were seen and a Lesser Whitethroat heard. The flower filled meadows more than caught our attention, and it was not long before the insect life became active. We recorded Large Copper and Eastern Bath White butterflies, and Orb-web and Wasp Spider. Plants included *Scabiosa ochroleuca* (Yellow Scabious), *Medicago falcata* (Sickle Medick), *Geranium pratense* (Meadow Crane's-bill), *Gentiana asclepiadia* (Willow Gentian). We took a circular route from the road up through the meadows and along the edge of the tree-line, adding great views of Nutcracker as we went. High Brown Fritillary, Chapman's Blue and Map were among the butterflies seen.

Back at the vehicle, we took our lunch, whilst enjoying a pair of Little Owls near an adjacent Barn. It was now time to make our way back toward Zarnesti, where we turned northwest towards Sinca Nova, where we explored some more meadows and track margins in the Strimba Valley. There were some particularly good stands of *Inula helenium* (Elecampane). We also recorded Marsh Tit, Great tit, Long-tailed Tit and Lesser Spotted Eagle. A small wet area in some woodland produced a number of Yellow-bellied Toad and Dryad, Comma and Short-tailed Blue were added to the butterfly list. At 18-30hrs, we met at a foresters hut with a local ranger, who took us to an area deep in the forest, where we hoped to see Brown Bear. After a drive of some twenty minutes, we arrived at the viewing hut, where we waited. It was not long before our patience was rewarded, when a solitary young male arrived on the scene. Over the next hour and a half, we had a number of good sightings, and the group returned happily to the Pension Elena for a late dinner.

Day 4

Tuesday 10th Aug

Fine, hot and sunny

Today we were to make the long drive from the Carpathians to the Danube Delta. After an early breakfast, we were soon heading south, retracing the route we had taken on the day we arrived. We drove down through Rasnov to Predeal and on via Busteni and Sinaia back to Ploiesti. After a brief comfort stop, we took the road towards Buzau, turning south-east at Albesti Paleologu. We made a stop for lunch in an area of Poplar trees (*Populus*) near Ciorani. After our picnic, which included local Watermelon, we set about exploring. Red-footed Falcon, Kestrel and Bee Eaters were all seen, and Greenfinch and Golden Oriole were heard. Butterflies seen were Common Blue, Wood White, Small White and Map, and plants included *Ballota nigra* (Black Horehound), *Echinops sphaerocephalus* (Globe Thistle), *Anchusa azurea* (Large Blue Alkanet) and *Eryngium planum* (a Land Sea Holly).

We now continued with our journey by driving on to Urziceni. Along the way we made a short stop at a lake near Adancata. Here, we found Ferruginous Duck, Avocet, Black-winged Stilt, Black-tailed Godwit, Spotted Redshank, Marsh Harrier, Ruff and a pair of Honey Buzzards, making this an extremely productive stop. Our route now took us to Slobozia and on to Tandarei, where we stopped for refreshments, before continuing north-east towards Harsova. Just before Harsova, we crossed the Danube, our first real sighting of this spectacular river. Under the bridge there were a number of Great Egrets. A little further on, we passed Chiolul Hasartac Lake. Although we did not stop, we did record Squacco Heron, Little Egret, Great Crested Grebe and Whiskered Tern. As we progressed, we also recorded a number of European Rollers on roadside overhead lines. The final leg of our route took us through several villages, before joining the main road from Constanta, into Tulcea. Here we joined the 'floating hotel'. Settling into our rooms, we gathered for dinner. After this we relaxed while Florin explained boat safety, and outlined the programme for tomorrow.

Day 5

Wednesday 11th Aug

Fine, hot and sunny. Some high cloud in the afternoon

After a leisurely breakfast, it was time to board the small excursion boat for the morning trip into the channels and lakes of the Danube Delta. We set off following the Tulcea Branch of the river. Swallow and Little Egret were noted as we went. Before long our vessel turned left into the Channel Mila 36, and it was not long before the bird life became very active.

Squacco Heron, Black-crowned Night Heron and Purple Heron were early sightings together with Glossy Ibis, Kingfisher and a few Bee Eaters. After fifteen minutes we turned into Channel 35. We now began seeing one of the local specialities, the Pigmy Cormorant, and in the distance large flocks of White Pelican and White Stork. Much of the vegetation comprised *Phragmites australis* (Common Reed), *Typha angustifolia* (Lesser Reedmace) and *Schoenoplectus lacustris* (Common Clubrush), with marginal *Salix alba* (White Willow), *Salix cinerea* (Grey Willow) and *Amorpha fruticosa* (Desert False Indigo). We continued to explore the channels and lakes, adding Little Egret, Great Egret, Whiskered Tern, Common Tern, Caspian Gull and a pair of Dalmatian Pelicans.

We now returned to the floating hotel, at Maliuc, for lunch, having had a truly exciting morning. Whilst we were eating, the hotel was moved to a point on the main river at Crisan. Here, we again transferred to the smaller boat and made an excursion into the channels around Lake Cuibul cu Lebede and Lake Jacob. Florin and Paul took some time to identify some of the aquatic vegetation, including *Nuphar lutea* (Yellow Waterlily), *Trapa natans* (Water Chestnut), *Hydrocharis morsus-ranae* (Frogbit) and *Ceratophyllum demersum* (Rigid Hornwort). We added a splendid pair of White-tailed Eagles, Marsh Harrier, White-winged Tern and Black Tern to the bird list, and saw many more of the species we had seen in the morning. We returned to the hotel in time for dinner, during which we moved further down the Danube to a point on the 'old river', where we tied up over night.

Day 6

Thursday 12th Aug

Fine, very hot and sunny

Early morning birders were rewarded with a number of White Pelican, Squacco Heron, Black-crowned Night Heron, Common Tern, Reed Warbler and Reed Bunting. As the weather today was likely to be very hot, we had an early breakfast, before boarding the small boat. The plan for the morning was to travel up the Channel Magearu to the remote village of Letea. Good views of Penduline Tit were had, and we heard Bearded Reedlings calling from the reeds, but none showed themselves. New birds seen included Little Bittern, Little Crake and Water Rail. We also had some close encounters with several Purple Herons, as we traversed a narrow channel. One of the wildlife highlights of the morning was a chance sighting of a Raccoon Dog, a scarce species in the area that has arrived in the last forty years from Russia.

At the end of the channel we disembarked at Letea. This small village is home to some four hundred inhabitants of Ukrainian extraction. A short walk through the village yielded some very good views of Syrian Woodpecker and Common Redstart, and added Clouded Yellow to the butterfly list. After enjoying ice-creams in the tiny village shop, we made our way back to the boat and returned to the floating hotel for a pre-lunch swim.

Once again our floating hotel was moved back to Crisan, before we prepared for an afternoon excursion through the Channel Bogdaposte to the lake of the same name and on into lake La Amiaza, Lake Trei Lezere and finally, into the Channel Eracle and on to Lopatna, where we rendezvoused with the floating hotel. Many of the species seen were familiar, but we did encounter a 'full set' of Grebes at one point: Great Crested, Little, Black-necked and Red-necked, and, in addition, an occupied Penduline Tits' nest, with the parents visiting regularly with food. The final highlights of the afternoon were a splendid Little Bittern and a fleeting glimpse of a Little Crake.

Day 7

Friday 13th Aug

Fine, very hot and sunny

A pre-breakfast boat trip was planned for this morning, and several members of the group selected the option of joining Florin and Paul at 06-00hrs. One of the objectives was to try and see Little Crake, which are active at this hour. Also active were Squacco Herons and we saw more than one hundred in the first twenty minutes! It was not long before we found one of the elusive Little Crakes, making its way through the reeds. Other highlights included a small group of Bearded Reedlings feeding low down in the reeds, just above the water and a pair of Dalmatian Pelicans.

After another early breakfast we set off once again in the small boat. Leaving Lopatna we travelled through the channels to Lake Ligheanca and on to meet up with the floating hotel at Lake Fortuna. On the way, we stopped to watch a mixed colony of Pigmy Cormorants, with a few Black-crowned Night and Squacco Herons. In the lake we found a large flock of Pochard and Ferruginous Ducks, whilst overhead a small group of Goldeneye were seen rapidly disappearing into the distance. When we returned to the floating hotel, there was time for a swim before lunch. With our meal complete, we began the journey back to Tulcea, where the floating hotel berthed.

Day 8

Saturday 14th Aug

Fine, very hot and sunny

Today it was time to bid farewell to the floating hotel's staff and begin the latter stages of our tour, by exploring the Dobrogea region. Rejoining our bus and our diver, Ionel, we made the short journey to a disused quarry near the village of Somova. Pied Wheatear and Levant Sparrowhawk were the target species. As we approached, Red-backed Shrike and Lesser Grey Shrike were seen on overhead lines and bushes, and Tawny Pipits were feeding on the road. As we walked up through the quarry, Northern Wheatear and Pied Wheatear were seen and on a distant rock, a Rufous-tailed Rock Thrush. In the sky a Levant Sparrowhawk circled, giving us great views. Here we also found Lesser Fiery Copper and Eastern Pale Clouded Yellow butterflies, and the plants included *Centaurea diffusa* (a Knapweed), *Xeranthemum annuum* (an Everlasting) and *Elaeagnus angustifolia* (Narrow-leaved Oleaster). As we made our way back to our vehicle, a solitary Woodlark showed itself well on a rough bank.

Moving on westwards along the Danube, our next stop was in an area of wooded steppe, reminiscent of Portuguese dehesa, at Telita. Here we enjoyed the dappled shade provided by the *Quercus pedunculiflora* (Balkan Oak), *Quercus pubescens* (Downy Oak) and *Pyras pyraster* (Wild Pear). As we made a semi-circular walk, Middle-spotted Woodpecker, Ortolan Bunting, Grey-headed Woodpecker, Sombre Tit and Honey Buzzard were all seen. We also did very well for insects, with Praying Mantis, the curious grasshopper *Agriota ungarica* and Carpenter Bee. When we had completed our walk, we met up with the vehicle, where Ionel had set up our picnic under the trees.

With lunch over, we continued westwards to the small town of Isaccea, where we took a break from the very hot sun, with refreshments in a small roadside cafe. Our next stop was in the Macin Mountains National Park, at the Pricophan Ridge. Florin advised us that this place had a local name, 'the oven', and we soon realised why, with temperatures in the upper thirties in the shade.

The loess geology produced *Campanula romanica* (Romanian Bellflower), *Moebringia crisebachii* (a Sandwort) and *Cornus mas* (Cornelian Cherry). A narrow stream attracted numerous butterflies, including Cardinal and Danube Clouded Yellow. We also had good views of Bee Eaters, Steppe Buzzard, Honey Buzzard and Long-legged Buzzard. As we were leaving, a Brown Hare was spotted lopping off along the track. We now moved eastwards along the southern escarpment of the Macin Mountains to the village of Greci, where we drove slowly through the dry grazing land below the mountains, in search of Isabelline Wheatear, and it was not long before we were rewarded with some fine views of the bird. We also saw a number of European Souseliks, a small Ground Squirrel. At the eastern end of the site, we encountered a pair of Stone Curlews, sheltering from the heat under *Quercus pubescens* (Downy Oak) and *Carpinus orientalis* (Oriental Hornbeam). It was now time to make the journey back to Tulcea, and the Ibis Guest House, our base for the final two nights of the tour.

Day 9

Sunday 15th Aug

Fine, very hot and sunny

Another early breakfast saw us on the road soon after 08-30hrs. Heading south, we made our first stop in the Babadag Forest, an area of steppe woodland stretching some seventh kilometres west from the southern end of the delta. As we parked, we had distant views of a Booted Eagle. We crossed over the road and into an area of scrubby woodland. This site is of particular botanical interest, although, Jay was seen and Hawfinch heard. *Thymus zygioides* (a Thyme sp.), *Cotinus coggygia* (Smoke Bush), *Linum austriacum* (Southern Flax) and *Euphorbia nicaeensis subsp. dobrogensis* (a Spurge) were some of the special plants seen. We also found the Cricket *Saga Pedo*, one of Europe's largest insects, Eastern Bath White butterfly and Spur-thighed Tortoise.

Our next stop was at the coastal lagoons of Sinoie. Here we drove slowly out along the margin of Grindul Lupilor Lagoon stopping several times to scan for waders. However, an early sighting was of the rare Paddyfield Warbler, and, although not easy to see for any length of time, it did show quite well once or twice. Other birds included Marsh Sandpiper, Whimbrel, Caspian Tern, Little Tern, Marsh Harrier, Spoonbill and White-tailed Eagle. We continued to bird-watch whilst lunch was prepared. With our picnic completed, we moved further south to Istria, one of Romania's most renowned birding locations. Here, we found a flock of some eight hundred White Pelicans, mixed with numerous Greylag Geese and a few Spoonbills. Ferruginous Duck, Shoveler, Garganey and Gadwall were also added. We also had sight of a distant adult White-tailed Eagle.

Our final stop was on the Black Sea coast at Vadu. Here, many of the group took advantage of the opportunity to cool off with a dip in the sea, which was most welcome with temperatures in the high thirties and low forties. We also spotted many Bee Eaters, European Rollers and Lesser Grey Shrikes on overhead lines, and Sandwich Tern, Common Tern, Caspian Gull and Cormorant over the sea. We now began the journey back to Tulcea, in time for a well earned beer and dinner.

Day 10

Monday 16th Aug

Fine, very hot and sunny

We now embarked on the final leg of our journey back to Bucharest in time to catch our 17-05hrs British Airways flight back to Heathrow.

Receive our e-newsletter

Join the Naturetrek e-mailing list and be the first to hear about new tours, additional departures and new dates, tour reports and special offers. Visit www.naturetrek.co.uk to sign up.

Naturetrek Facebook

We are delighted to launch the Naturetrek Facebook page so that participants of Naturetrek tours can remain in touch after the holiday and share photos, comments and future travel plans.

Setting up a personal profile at www.facebook.com is quick, free and easy. The [Naturetrek Facebook page](#) is now live; do please pay us a visit!



The 2010 Naturetrek Group by Paul Harnes

Species Lists

Birds (H = Heard only)

| | Common Name | Scientific Name | August | | | | | | | | | |
|----|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--------|---|----|------|----|----|----|----|------|----|
| | | | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| 1 | Mute Swan | <i>Cygnus olor</i> | | | | 6 | ✓ | 6 | ✓ | 3 | 20 | |
| 2 | Greylag Goose | <i>Anser anser</i> | | | | | | | | | 100+ | |
| 3 | Common Shelduck | <i>Tadorna tadorna</i> | | | | 9 | | | | | 30 | |
| 4 | Mallard | <i>Anus platyrhynchos</i> | | | | 15 | ✓ | | 30 | | ✓ | |
| 5 | Gadwall | <i>Anus strepera</i> | | | | | 35 | 12 | 2 | | ✓ | |
| 6 | Northern Shoveler | <i>Anus clypeata</i> | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| 7 | Eurasian Teal | <i>Anus crecca</i> | | | | | 15 | 3 | 4 | | 1 | |
| 8 | Garganey | <i>Anus querquedula</i> | | | | 1 | ✓ | | ✓ | | ✓ | |
| 9 | Common Pochard | <i>Aythya ferina</i> | | | | 12 | 12 | | ✓ | | 8 | |
| 10 | Red-crested Pochard | <i>Netta rufina</i> | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| 11 | Ferruginous Duck | <i>Aythya nyroca</i> | | | | 4 | ✓ | 12 | ✓ | | 4 | |
| 12 | Common Pheasant | <i>Phasianus colchicus</i> | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| 13 | Black-necked Grebe | <i>Podiceps nigricollis</i> | | | | | | 8 | 25 | | | |
| 14 | Little Grebe | <i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i> | | | | | 15 | 2 | 25 | | | |
| 15 | Great Crested Grebe | <i>Podiceps cristatus</i> | | | | 7 | 24 | 12 | 10 | | | |
| 16 | Red-necked Grebe | <i>Podiceps griseena</i> | | | | | 60 | | 9 | | | |
| 17 | White Pelican | <i>Pelicanus onocrotalus</i> | | | | | ✓ | 30 | 30 | 15 | ✓ | |
| 18 | Dalmatian Pelican | <i>Pelicanus crispus</i> | | | | | 3 | 1 | 2 | | 1 | |
| 19 | Great Cormorant | <i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i> | | | | | ✓ | 10 | 15 | | ✓ | |
| 20 | Pygmy Cormorant | <i>Phalacrocorax pygmeus</i> | | | | | ✓ | 30 | ✓ | | | |
| 21 | Little Bittern | <i>Ixobrychus minimus</i> | | | | | | 3 | 3 | | | |
| 22 | Black-crowned Night Heron | <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i> | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | |
| 23 | Squacco Heron | <i>Ardeola ralloides</i> | | | | 1 | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | 1 | |
| 24 | Little Egret | <i>Egretta garzetta</i> | | | | 20 | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | 10 | |
| 25 | Great Egret | <i>Casmerodius albus</i> | | | | 10 | 50 | 24 | 5 | | 6 | |
| 26 | Grey Heron | <i>Ardea cinerea</i> | | | | | 40 | 12 | 7 | | 15 | |
| 27 | Purple Heron | <i>Ardea purpurea</i> | | | | | 20 | 20 | 20 | | 15 | |
| 28 | White Stork | <i>Ciconia ciconia</i> | ✓ | | 4 | 200+ | ✓ | 1 | | ✓ | 1 | |
| 29 | Black Stork | <i>Ciconia nigra</i> | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | Glossy Ibis | <i>Plegadis falcinellus</i> | | | | | ✓ | 10 | 20 | | | |
| 31 | Eurasian Spoonbill | <i>Platalea leucorodia</i> | | | | | 6 | | | | 12 | |
| 32 | White-tailed Eagle | <i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i> | | | | | 3 | 2 | | | 2 | |
| 33 | Lesser Spotted Eagle | <i>Aquila pomarina</i> | | 4 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| 34 | Booted Eagle | <i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i> | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| 35 | Western Marsh Harrier | <i>Circus aeruginosus</i> | | | | 4 | 8 | 6 | 8 | | 10 | |
| 36 | Long-legged Buzzard | <i>Buteo rufinus</i> | | | | | | | | | 4 | |
| 37 | Steppe Buzzard | <i>Buteo buteo vulpinus</i> | | | | | | 1 | | | 6 | |
| 38 | Common Buzzard | <i>Buteo buteo</i> | | 1 | 6 | 2 | 1 | | | | 1 | 2 |
| 39 | European Honey Buzzard | <i>Pernis apivorus</i> | | | | 2 | | | | | 2 | |
| 40 | Eurasian Sparrowhawk | <i>Accipiter nisus</i> | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| 41 | Levant Sparrowhawk | <i>Accipiter brevipes</i> | | | | | | | | | 3 | 1 |
| 42 | Common Kestrel | <i>Falco tinnunculus</i> | 2 | 7 | 10 | 2 | | | | | 2 | |
| 43 | Red-footed Falcon | <i>Falco vespertinus</i> | | | | 4 | 5 | 1 | | | | |
| 44 | Eurasian Hobby | <i>Falco subbuteo</i> | | | 1 | 1 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | |
| 45 | Water Rail | <i>Rallus aquaticus</i> | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| 46 | Little Crake | <i>Porzana parva</i> | | | | | | 3 | 6 | | | |

| | Common Name | Scientific Name | August | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|----|---|----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|---|
| | | | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | |
| 47 | Common Moorhen | <i>Gallinula chloropus</i> | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | 4 | |
| 48 | Eurasian Coot | <i>Fulica atra</i> | | | | 5 | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | | |
| 49 | Eurasian Oystercatcher | <i>Haematopus ostralegus</i> | | | | | 20 | | | | | 2 | |
| 50 | Pied Avocet | <i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i> | | | | 5 | | | | | | 12 | |
| 51 | Black-winged Stilt | <i>Himantopus himantopus</i> | | | | 7 | 2 | | | | | 4 | |
| 52 | Stone Curlew | <i>Burhinus oedicnemus</i> | | | | | | | | | 2 | | |
| 53 | Collared Pratincole | <i>Glareola pratincola</i> | | | | | | | | | | 2 | |
| 54 | Little Ringed Plover | <i>Charadrius dubius</i> | | | | | | | | | | 12 | |
| 55 | Common Ringed Plover | <i>Charadrius hiaticula</i> | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| 56 | European Golden Plover | <i>Pluvialis apricaria</i> | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| 57 | Northern Lapwing | <i>Vanellus vanellus</i> | | | | 30 | 6 | 3 | | | | 8 | |
| 58 | Sanderling | <i>Calidris alba</i> | | | | | | | | | | 2 | |
| 59 | Dunlin | <i>Calidris alpinus</i> | | | | | | | | | | 30 | |
| 60 | Curlew Sandpiper | <i>Calidris ferruginea</i> | | | | | | | | | | 10 | |
| 61 | Broad-billed Sandpiper | <i>Limicola falcinellus</i> | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| 62 | Little Stint | <i>Calidris minuta</i> | | | | | | | | | | 20 | |
| 63 | Wood Sandpiper | <i>Tringa glareola</i> | | | | | 50+ | 10 | 30 | | | 4 | |
| 64 | Green Sandpiper | <i>Tringa ochropus</i> | | | | | ✓ | 4 | 8 | | | | |
| 65 | Common Sandpiper | <i>Actitis hypoleucos</i> | | | | | 12 | 2 | | | | | |
| 66 | Spotted Redshank | <i>Tringa erythropus</i> | | | | 2 | | | | 12 | | 5 | |
| 67 | Common Greenshank | <i>Tringa nebularia</i> | | | | | | 36 | | 20 | | 5 | |
| 68 | Marsh Sandpiper | <i>Tringa stagnatilis</i> | | | | | | | | | | 25 | |
| 69 | Black-tailed Godwit | <i>Limosalimosa</i> | | | | 15 | 2 | 3 | | | | 12 | |
| 70 | Eurasian Curlew | <i>Numenius arquata</i> | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| 71 | Whimbrel | <i>Numenius phaeopus</i> | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| 72 | Common Snipe | <i>Gallinago gallinago</i> | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| 73 | Ruff | <i>Philomachus pugnax</i> | | | | 6 | 24 | 6 | 15 | | | ✓ | |
| 74 | Black-headed Gull | <i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i> | | | | 30 | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | ✓ | |
| 75 | Caspian Gull | <i>Larus cachinnans</i> | | | | 12 | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | |
| 76 | Sandwich Tern | <i>Sterna sandvicensis</i> | | | | | | | | | | 7 | |
| 77 | Gull-billed tern | <i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i> | | | | | | | | | | 6 | |
| 78 | Common Tern | <i>Sterna hirundo</i> | | | | 3 | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | ✓ | |
| 79 | Caspian Tern | <i>Hydroprogne caspia</i> | | | | | | | 2 | | | 18 | |
| 80 | Black Tern | <i>Chlidonias niger</i> | | | | | 1 | 10 | 2 | | | 1 | |
| 81 | White-winged Tern | <i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i> | | | | | | 10 | 20 | 10 | | | |
| 82 | Whiskered Tern | <i>Chlidonias hybrida</i> | | | | 2 | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | | |
| 83 | Rock Dove / Feral Pigeon | <i>Columba livia</i> | ✓ | 30 | ✓ | ✓ | 5 | | | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 84 | Stock Dove | <i>Columba oenas</i> | | | | | 8 | | | | | | |
| 85 | Common Wood Pigeon | <i>Columba palumbus</i> | | 2 | 6 | | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3 | | | |
| 86 | Eurasian Collared Dove | <i>Streptopelia decaocto</i> | ✓ | 10 | ✓ | ✓ | 2 | 3 | | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 87 | European Turtle Dove | <i>Streptopelia turtur</i> | | | | | 2 | | | | 1 | | |
| 88 | Common Cuckoo | <i>Cuculus canorus</i> | | | | | 1 | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| 89 | Little Owl | <i>Athene noctua</i> | ✓ | | 3 | | | | | | 1 | | |
| 90 | Common Swift | <i>Apus apus</i> | ✓ | | | | | | | | | | ✓ |
| 91 | Alpine Swift | <i>Apus melba</i> | | 7 | | | | | | | | | |
| 92 | Eurasian Hoopoe | <i>Upupa epops</i> | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | 10 | 1 | |
| 93 | Common Kingfisher | <i>Alcedo atthis</i> | | | | | | 15 | 10 | 4 | | | |
| 94 | European Bee-eater | <i>Merops apiaster</i> | | | | 6 | 6 | 5 | | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 95 | European Roller | <i>Coracias garrulus</i> | | | | 17 | 12 | 1 | 10 | ✓ | | 8 | |

| | Common Name | Scientific Name | August | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|
| | | | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | |
| 96 | European Green Woodpecker | <i>Picus viridis</i> | | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| 97 | Grey-headed Woodpecker | <i>Picus canus</i> | | | | | 1 | | | | 2 | | |
| 98 | Great-spotted Woodpecker | <i>Dendrocopos major</i> | | | | | 2 | H | 3 | | | | |
| 99 | Syrian Woodpecker | <i>Dendrocopos syriacus</i> | | | | | | 1 | | | H | | |
| 100 | Middle-spotted Woodpecker | <i>Dendrocopos medius</i> | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| 101 | Lesser-spotted Woodpecker | <i>Dendrocopos minor</i> | | | | | | H | | H | | | |
| 102 | Eurasian Wryneck | <i>Jynx torquilla</i> | | | | | | | | | H | | |
| 103 | Common Skylark | <i>Alauda arvensis</i> | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| 104 | Crested Lark | <i>Galerida cristata</i> | | | | | | | | | 6 | 5 | |
| 105 | Woodlark | <i>Lullula arborea</i> | | | | | | | | | 7 | | |
| 106 | Common Sand Martin | <i>Riparia riparia</i> | 12 | | | 10 | | | | | | 20 | |
| 107 | Eurasian Crag Martin | <i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i> | | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| 108 | Barn Swallow | <i>Hirundo rustica</i> | ✓ | 50 | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 109 | Common House Martin | <i>Delichon urbica</i> | ✓ | 10 | 30 | 40 | 10 | 6 | | | 12 | 15 | |
| 110 | Tawny Pipit | <i>Anthus campestris</i> | | | | | | | | | 6 | | |
| 111 | Meadow Pipit | <i>Anthus pratensis</i> | | | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| 112 | Tree Pipit | <i>Anthus trivialis</i> | | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| 113 | White Wagtail | <i>Motacilla alba</i> | ✓ | | 5 | | 6 | 10 | 7 | | | 5 | ✓ |
| 114 | Yellow Wagtail | <i>Motacilla flava flava</i> | | | | | 4 | | | | | 2 | |
| 115 | Grey Wagtail | <i>Motacilla cinerea</i> | | 10 | 4 | | | | | | | | |
| 116 | White-throated Dipper | <i>Cinclus cinclus</i> | | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| 117 | European Robin | <i>Erithacus rubecula</i> | | | H | | 1 | | | | | | |
| 118 | Common Redstart | <i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i> | | | | | 2 | 2 | | | | | |
| 119 | Black Redstart | <i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i> | | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| 120 | Northern Wheatear | <i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i> | | | | | | | | | 6 | 5 | |
| 121 | Isabelline Wheatear | <i>Oenanthe isabellina</i> | | | | | | | | | 20 | 1 | |
| 122 | Pied Wheatear | <i>Oenanthe pleschanka</i> | | | | | | | | | 3 | | |
| 123 | Fieldfare | <i>Turdus pilaris</i> | | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| 124 | Common Blackbird | <i>Turdus merula</i> | | | 2 | | | | | | | | H |
| 125 | Rufous-tailed Rock Thrush | <i>Monticola saxatilis</i> | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| 126 | Lesser Whitethroat | <i>Sylvia curruca</i> | | | H | | | | | | | | |
| 127 | Sedge Warbler | <i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i> | | | | | | | H | | | | |
| 128 | Moustached Warbler | <i>Acrocephalus melanopogon</i> | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| 129 | European Reed Warbler | <i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i> | | | | | 1 | 2 | H | | | | |
| 130 | Paddyfield Warbler | <i>Acrocephalus agricola</i> | | | | | | | | | | 4 | |
| 131 | Great Reed Warbler | <i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i> | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | 1 | |
| 132 | Icterine Warbler | <i>Hippolais icterina</i> | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| 133 | Willow Warbler | <i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i> | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | |
| 134 | Wood Warbler | <i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i> | | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| 135 | Common Chiffchaff | <i>Phylloscopus collybita</i> | | H | | | | | | | | | |
| 136 | Goldcrest | <i>Regulus regulus</i> | ✓ | | | | | | | | | | |
| 137 | Firecrest | <i>Regulus ignicapillus</i> | | H | | | | | | | | | |
| 138 | Winter Wren | <i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i> | | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| 139 | Spotted Flycatcher | <i>Muscicapa striata</i> | | | | 6 | | | | | 3 | | |
| 140 | Great Tit | <i>Parus major</i> | | H | 4 | | | | H | | 1 | | |
| 141 | Coal Tit | <i>Parus ater</i> | ✓ | 12 | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| 142 | European Blue Tit | <i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i> | | H | | | 5 | 5 | 10 | | | | |
| 143 | Marsh Tit | <i>Poecile palustris</i> | | H | 7 | | | | | | | | |
| 144 | Willow Tit | <i>Poecile montanus</i> | | 12 | 7 | | | | | | | | |

| | Common Name | Scientific Name | August | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|--|
| | | | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | |
| 145 | Sombre Tit | <i>Poecile lugubris</i> | | | | | | | | | 4 | | |
| 146 | Long-tailed Tit | <i>Aegithalos caudatus</i> | | | 01 | | | | | | | | |
| 147 | Bearded Reedling | <i>Panurus biamicus</i> | | | | | | | | 12 | | | |
| 148 | Eurasian Penduline Tit | <i>Remiz pendulinus</i> | | | | | | H | 10 | 2 | | | |
| 149 | Eurasian Nuthatch | <i>Sitta eropaea</i> | | | H | | | | | | H | | |
| 150 | Lesser Grey Shrike | <i>Lanius minor</i> | | | | 2 | 2 | | | | 30 | 10 | |
| 151 | Red-backed Shrike | <i>Lanius collurio</i> | | 2 | 20 | 2 | | | 1 | | 12 | 7 | |
| 152 | Woodchat Shrike | <i>Lanius senator</i> | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| 153 | Common Magpie | <i>Pica pica</i> | ✓ | 3 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 5 | 4 | | | |
| 154 | Eurasian Jay | <i>Garrulus glandarius</i> | | 4 | 3 | | | | | | | 1 | |
| 155 | Spotted Nutcracker | <i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i> | | 2 | 7 | | | | | | | | |
| 156 | Western Jackdaw | <i>Corvus monedula</i> | ✓ | 30 | ✓ | ✓ | 12 | | | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 157 | Rook | <i>Corvus frugilgus</i> | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | ✓ | |
| 158 | Hooded Crow | <i>Corvus cornix</i> | ✓ | 30 | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | 2 | |
| 159 | Common Raven | <i>Corvus corax</i> | | 2 | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| 160 | Common Starling | <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i> | ✓ | | | ✓ | 50 | 30 | 60 | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 161 | Eurasian Golden Oriole | <i>Oriolus oriolus</i> | | | | H | 2 | 1 | 3 | | | | |
| 162 | House Sparrow | <i>Passer domesticus</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | 2 | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 163 | Italian Sparrow | <i>Passer italiae</i> | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| 164 | Eurasian Tree Sparrow | <i>Passer montanus</i> | | | | 15 | 1 | 2 | | | H | | |
| 165 | Common Chaffinch | <i>Fringilla coelebs</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 166 | European Goldfinch | <i>Carduelis carduelis</i> | | | | 5 | | 3 | | | | | |
| 167 | European Greenfinch | <i>Chloris chloris</i> | | | 4 | H | | | | | | H | |
| 168 | Hawfinch | <i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i> | | | | | | | | | | H | |
| 169 | Common Reed Bunting | <i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i> | | | | | 2 | | | H | | | |
| 170 | Ortolan Bunting | <i>Emberiza hortulana</i> | | | | | | | | | 8 | | |
| 171 | Corn Bunting | <i>Miliaria calandra</i> | | | | 2 | | | | | | | |
| 172 | Rock Bunting | <i>Emberiza cia</i> | | | 1 | | | | | | | | |

Butterflies

| | Common Name | Scientific Name | August | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|--|
| | | | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | |
| | | Hesperiidae | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Dingy Skipper | <i>Erynnis tages</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Small Skipper | <i>Thymelicus sylvestris</i> | | | | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 3 | Large Skipper | <i>Ochlodes sylvanus</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | |
| | | Papilionidae | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Scarce Swallowtail | <i>Iphiclydes podalirius</i> | | | | | | | ✓ | | | | |
| 5 | Swallowtail | <i>Papilion machaon</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | | | |
| | | Pieridae | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Wood White | <i>Leptidea sinapis</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Black-veined White | <i>Aporia crataegi</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | Large White | <i>Pieris brassicae</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | | | |
| 9 | Small White | <i>Pieris rapae</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | | | |
| 10 | Eastern Bath White | <i>Pontia edusa</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | ✓ | | | |
| 11 | Danube Clouded Yellow | <i>Colias myrmidone</i> | | | | | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 12 | Clouded Yellow | <i>Colias crocea</i> | | | | | | | ✓ | | | | |
| 13 | Eastern Pale Clouded Yellow | <i>Colias erate</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | | | | |
| | | Lycaenidae | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | Common Name | Scientific Name | August | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|---------------------------------|------------------------------|--------|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|--|
| | | | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | | |
| 14 | Lesser Fiery Copper | <i>Lycaena thersamon</i> | | | | | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 15 | Large Copper | <i>Lycaena dispar</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| 16 | Small Copper | <i>Lycaena phlaeas</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | Short-tailed Blue | <i>Everes argiades</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | ✓ | |
| 18 | Large Blue | <i>Maculinea arion</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | Mazarine Blue | <i>Cyaniris semiargus</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | Chapman's Blue | <i>Polyommatus thersites</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 21 | Common Blue | <i>Polyommatus icarus</i> | | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| 22 | Chalkhill Blue | <i>Lysandra coridon</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | Brown Argus | <i>Aricia agestis</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 24 | Mountain Argus | <i>Aricia artaxerxes</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Nymphallidae | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | Hungarian Glider | <i>Neptis rivularis</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | Freyer's Purple Emperor | <i>Apatura metis</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | Camberwell Beauty | <i>Nymphalis antiopa</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | Peacock Butterfly | <i>Inachis io</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | Red Admiral | <i>Vanessa atalanta</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | Painted Lady | <i>Vanessa cardui</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | Comma Butterfly | <i>Polygonia c-album</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | |
| 32 | Map Butterfly | <i>Araschnia levana</i> | | | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | | | | |
| 33 | Silver-washed Fritillary | <i>Argynnis paphia</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | | | | | |
| 34 | Cardinal | <i>Argynnis pandora</i> | | | | | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 35 | High Brown Fritillary | <i>Argynnis adippe</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | |
| 36 | Queen of Spain Fritillary | <i>Issoria lathonia</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | |
| 37 | Small Pearl-bordered Fritillary | <i>Boloria selene</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | |
| 38 | Pearl-bordered Fritillary | <i>Boloria euphrosyne</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Satyrinae | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 39 | Speckled Wood | <i>Pararge aegeria</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | | | | | |
| 40 | Small Heath | <i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | | ✓ | | | | |
| 41 | Meadow Brown | <i>Maniola jurtina</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | | ✓ | | | | |
| 42 | Arran Brown | <i>Erebia ligea</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | | |
| 43 | Scotch Argus | <i>Erebia aethiops</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | | |
| 44 | Marbled White | <i>Melanargia galathea</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | |
| 45 | Dryad | <i>Minois dryas</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | |

Moths (C = Caterpillar)

| | Common Name | Scientific Name | August | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----------------------|---------------------------------|--------|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|--|---|
| | | | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | | |
| 1 | Mother of Pearl | <i>Pleuroptya ruralis</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Gold Fringe | <i>Hypsopygia costalis</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | ✓ |
| 3 | Lappet | <i>Gastropacha quercifolia</i> | | | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | | | | |
| 4 | Essex Emerald | <i>Thetidea smaragdaria</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Blood-vein | <i>Timandra comeae</i> | | | | | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 6 | Shaded Broad-bar | <i>Scotopteryx chenopodiata</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Small Argent & Sable | <i>Epirrhoe tristata</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | Common Carpet | <i>Epirrhoe alternata</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | Lime-spec Pug | <i>Eupithecia centaureata</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | Sharp-angled Peacock | <i>Macaria alternata</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | Mottled Beauty | <i>Alcis repandata</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | |

| | Common Name | Scientific Name | August | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|-----------------------|---------------------------------|--------|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|---|
| | | | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | | |
| 12 | Common Heath | <i>Ematurga atomaria</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | Hummingbird Hawkmoth | <i>Macroglossum stellatarum</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | Spurge Hawkmoth | <i>Hyles euphorbiae</i> | | | | C | | | | | | | C | |
| 15 | Brown-line Bright-eye | <i>Mythimna conigera</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | Reed Tussock | <i>Laelia coenosa</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 17 | Pale Tussock | <i>Calliteara pudibunda</i> | | | | | | | | | | | C | |
| 18 | Yellow-line Quaker | <i>Agrochola macilenta</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | Centre-barred Sallow | <i>Atethmia centrugo</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | Dun-bar | <i>Cosmia trapezina</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | |
| 21 | Spotted Sulphur | <i>Emmelia trabealis</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | Plain Golden Y | <i>Autographa jota</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | Red Underwing | <i>Catocala nupta</i> | | | | | | | | | ✓ | | | |
| 24 | Four Spotted | <i>Tyta luctuosa</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | ✓ |
| 25 | Snout | <i>Hypena proboscidalis</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | | |

Other Invertebrates (N = Nymph)

| | Common Name | Scientific Name | August | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|---------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|--|
| | | | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | | |
| 1 | Banded Damoiselle | <i>Calopteryx splendens</i> | | | | | ✓ | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Beautiful Damoiselle | <i>Calopteryx virgo</i> | | | ✓ | | ✓ | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Western Willow Spreadwing | <i>Lestes viridis</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Common Blue-tail | <i>Ischnura elegans</i> | | | | | ✓ | | ✓ | | | | | |
| 5 | Large Red-eye | <i>Erythromma najas</i> | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | |
| 6 | Small Red-eyed Damsel | <i>Erythromma viridulum</i> | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | |
| 7 | Blue Emperor | <i>Anax imperator</i> | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | |
| 8 | Lesser Emperor | <i>Anax parthenope</i> | | | | | ✓ | | | | | | | |
| 9 | White-tailed Skimmer | <i>Orthetrum albistylum</i> | | | | | ✓ | | | | | | | |
| 10 | Southern Skimmer | <i>Orthetrum brunneum</i> | | | | | | | | | ✓ | | | |
| 11 | Black-tailed Skimmer | <i>Orthetrum cancellatum</i> | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 12 | Ruddy Darter | <i>Sympetrum sanguineum</i> | | | | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | |
| 13 | Scarlet Dragonfly | <i>Crocothemis erythraea</i> | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | |
| 14 | Nose Grasshopper | <i>Acrida ungarica</i> | | | | | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 15 | Bush-cricket | <i>Tylopsis liliifolia</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | Great Green Bush-cricket | <i>Tettigonia viridissima</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | Bog Bush-cricket | <i>Metrioptera brachyptera</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | Bush-cricket | <i>Sago pedo</i> | | | | | | | | | | | ✓ | |
| 19 | Praying Mantis | <i>Mantis religiosa</i> | | | | | | | | | ✓ | | | |
| 20 | Gendarme Bug | <i>Lygaeus equestris</i> | | | | | | | | | | | ✓ | |
| 21 | Cicada sp. | <i>Homoptera sp.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | N | |
| 22 | Ant Lion | <i>Myrmeleon formicarius</i> | | | | | | | | | | | ✓ | |
| 23 | Scorpion Fly | <i>Panorpa meridionalis</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | Violet Ground Beetle | <i>Carabus violaceus</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | Ground Beetle | <i>Carabus coriaceus</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | Leaf Beetle | <i>Phyllodecta vitellinae</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | Wolf Spider | <i>Lycosidae sp.</i> | | | | | | | | | ✓ | | | |
| 28 | Garden Spider | <i>Araneus diadematus</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | Orb-web Spider | <i>Araneus quadrate</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | Wasp Spider | <i>Agriope bruennichi</i> | | | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | Wasp Spider | <i>Agriope sp.</i> | | | | | | | | | ✓ | | | |

Mammals

| | Common Name | Scientific name | August | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|---------------------------------|--------|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|--|--|
| | | | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | | | |
| 1 | Alpine Shrew | <i>Sorex alpinus</i> | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Pipistrelle sp | <i>Pipistrellus sp.</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Raccoon Dog | <i>Nyctereutes procyonoides</i> | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Brown Bear | <i>Ursus arctos</i> | | | 12 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Roe Deer | <i>Capreolus capreolus</i> | | 1 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Chamois | <i>Rupicola carpatica</i> | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | European Souslik | <i>Spermophilus citellus</i> | | | | | | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 8 | Brown Hare | <i>Lepus europaeus</i> | | | | | | | | | | ✓ | | | |

Amphibians & Reptiles

| | Common Name | Scientific Name | August | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|--|---|--|
| | | | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | | | |
| 1 | Yellow-bellied Toad | <i>Bombina variegata</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Agile frog | <i>Rana dalmatina</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Rana complex hybrids | <i>Rana sp.</i> | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 4 | Spur-thighed Tortoise | <i>Testudo graeca</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | ✓ | |
| 5 | Sand Lizard | <i>Lacerta agilis</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | ✓ | |
| 6 | European Green Lizard | <i>Lacerta viridis</i> | | | | | | | | | | ✓ | | | |
| 7 | Balkan Wall Lizard | <i>Podarcis taurica</i> | | | | | | | | | | ✓ | | | |
| 8 | Slow Worm | <i>Anguis fragilis</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | Dice Snake | <i>Natrix tessellata</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | | | | | | |
| 10 | Grass Snake | <i>Natrix natrix</i> | | | | | | | ✓ | | | | | | |

Other Groups

| | Common Name | Scientific Name | August | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|--|--|--|
| | | | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | | | |
| 1 | Horse Leech | <i>Haemopsis sanguisuga</i> | | | | | | | | ✓ | | | | | |
| 3 | Great Ram's-horn Snail | <i>Marisa cornuarietis</i> | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 4 | Great Pond Snail | <i>Lymnaea stagnalis</i> | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 5 | Roman Snail | <i>Helix pomatia</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | | | | | | |



Flock of Pelicans – Jane & Graham Lawrence