

Romania's Danube Delta & Carpathian Mountains

Naturetrek Tour Report

7th – 16th June 2026



Collared Pratincole



Brown Bears



White-tailed Eagle and Marsh Harrier



White Pelican

Tour report by Marcus Ward



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Summary

This unforgettable journey through Romania showcased some of Europe's most spectacular wildlife and landscapes. From the flower-rich meadows and dramatic limestone gorges of Transylvania, to the vast wetlands of the Danube Delta and the rugged hills of Dobrogea, the tour produced an exceptional variety of species. Highlights included Wallcreeper, Brown Bear, White-tailed Eagle, Dalmatian and Great White Pelicans, Eastern Imperial Eagle and Levant Sparrowhawk, alongside a remarkable diversity of orchids, butterflies, reptiles, dragonflies and moths. Combining outstanding wildlife encounters, beautiful scenery and excellent company, the trip provided a fascinating insight into one of Europe's richest and most rewarding natural destinations.

Day 1

Sunday 7th June

Arrival

The journey from London to Bucharest ran smoothly. We met Cristi and Michael at the airport before heading to the very comfortable Transylvanian Inn. We arrived with just enough daylight remaining to enjoy sightings of Red-backed Shrike, Garden Warbler and Common Redstart in the garden, while also taking in the wonderful views across to Bran Castle.

After a long day of travelling, the evening meal was enjoyed by all, before everyone headed off to bed for a well-earned night's rest.

Day 2

Monday 8th June

Piatra Craiului National Park – Bran Village

The day started with a check of the moth trap, which produced a nice mix of species, including a couple of smart hawk-moths, and some excellent finds in the form of Black-veined Moth and Wood Carpet. A short stroll before breakfast produced a good selection of birds, including a singing Lesser Whitethroat and more Common Redstarts, before we retreated to the balcony to enjoy some birdwatching over coffee. This paid off with excellent views of Red-backed Shrike and Black Redstart, along with a bonus Hummingbird Hawk-moth.

After a hearty breakfast, we headed to Piatra Craiului National Park, where we were greeted by a singing Yellowhammer. From here, we walked up to the monastery, taking in a diverse mix of orchids, with eight species recorded in total, along with a good variety of butterflies. The invertebrate highlight, however, had to be the Mole Cricket found in the middle of the path on the way up.

Bird highlights included excellent views of Nutcracker, a couple of flyover Black Woodpeckers (also heard drumming), and a Red-breasted Flycatcher singing while we enjoyed our packed lunch at the monastery. The route took us through pristine flower-rich meadows, producing an array of wild flowers, alive with insect life. Along the way, we also found a small group of Yellow-bellied Toads and a couple of Sand Lizards.

Back at the minibus, we enjoyed a well-earned coffee at the park headquarters, before heading into Bran. Here, the group split, with some heading to the castle, while the rest enjoyed a walk around the village before retiring to a local bar for a very refreshing beer.

Back at the hotel, we enjoyed a short rest before gathering for the daily checklist, a look at the previous night's mothing highlights (which had been kept safely in the fridge), and another hearty meal.

Day 3

Tuesday 9th June

Piatra Craiului National Park – Stramba Valley

The morning moth trap check wasn't quite as productive, with just nine species recorded, but the pre-breakfast birding was enjoyable, with Tree Sparrows, Common Redstarts and Black Redstarts all feeding recently fledged young.

After another tasty breakfast, we headed back into Piatra Craiului National Park, this time walking into the Zarnesti gorge. We were immediately greeted by a singing Red-breasted Flycatcher, which gave brief views to everyone. A few Grey Wagtails and Black Redstarts were seen on our way up the valley, along with a rather bold Bank Vole which scurried about in full view, and a selection of butterflies, including a smart Duke of Burgundy which posed well for everyone.

Once we reached the best area for Wallcreeper, we didn't have to wait long before one flew across the gorge. Once everyone had locked onto the bird, we watched it for some time as it collected food and repeatedly returned to an apparent nest site. Although views were distant, the prolonged activity allowed everyone to get good looks at the bird. A group of seven Alpine Swifts wheeled over the valley, accompanied by a few Crag Martins, though all of them scattered when an adult male Peregrine appeared. The walk back to the minibus produced a female Carpathian Chamois and her three young, high up on the gorge side.

It was then back to the hotel for a three-course lunch, followed by an hour or so to relax before meeting up again for the afternoon trip to the Stramba Valley. It was very hot on arrival, and sightings were initially slow, but perseverance paid off, with views of both flying and perched Lesser Spotted Eagles, as well as our first Common Whitethroat and Golden Oriole of the trip. While watching the perched eagle from the van, a large female Brown Bear made her way across the meadow in front of us: what a fantastic sight! Our next stop was a hide deep in the woods, where twenty Brown Bears were seen over the course of an hour, including several cubs. On the way back to the van, the remains of a Brown Bear cub's paw were found on the track, a sobering reminder of how tough life can be for these bears. A picnic dinner followed, before we returned to the hotel.

Day 4

Wednesday 10th June

Lacul Rodeanu – Lacul Hazarlac – Tulcea

Today was a transit day, leaving Transylvania for the long drive to the port city of Tulcea, the gateway to the Danube Delta. The highlight of a productive haul of moths overnight was a rather smart Purple Cloud. The trap

was duly packed away for the journey, and we departed after our last breakfast at the Transylvania Inn. We were leaving with heavy hearts, having thoroughly enjoyed our stay in this beautiful corner of Transylvania.

Our first comfort break, at a service station as we entered the lowlands, yielded a distant Booted Eagle and several Yellow Wagtails. The journey was fascinating, passing through settlements of all sizes and giving us a feel for life in rural Romania.

Our first birding stop was at Lacul Rodeanu, a wetland oasis surrounded by agriculture. Our brief stop here produced a diverse mix of species, including a singing Marsh Warbler, a fly-by Black-headed Bunting and some very distant waders, including a summer-plumaged Spotted Redshank.

The next birding stop, just an hour short of Tulcea, was Lacul Hazarlac. However, we opted to sit out an extremely heavy thunderstorm at a nearby service station. This paid off, as the storm grounded a large number of White Pelicans and a variety of wetland species. We enjoyed watching our first Ruddy Shelduck, Bee-eaters, Hoopoe and Little Owl of the trip. We found it difficult to drag ourselves away with so many showy birds on site, and just as we were leaving, a distant White-tailed Eagle was spotted.

From here, it was straight on to Tulcea, where we made ourselves at home on the 'floatel' boat, and enjoyed the first of many lovely meals.

Day 5

Thursday 11th June

Danube Delta (north)

An earlier start today enabled us to depart on the small boat by 8.00am. On our way up the Danube, we entered the smaller channels at kilometre marker 36, marking the start of a four-hour adventure navigating the delta's waterways. The first notable sightings included several Kingfishers, along with a passing Honey Buzzard. Eastern Olivaceous and Great Reed Warblers' songs became familiar sounds from the riverside vegetation, while some of the delta's classic species were seen along the channels, including the first of many Pygmy Cormorants and Whiskered Terns, as well as a bonus Levant Sparrowhawk along one especially productive stretch.

The sightings weren't restricted to birds. Non-avian highlights included European Pond Terrapin, Dice Snake and Freyer's Purple Emperor, along with huge numbers of dragonflies and frogs, which provided the soundtrack to the day. As the morning progressed, the sightings kept coming, with excellent views of both adult and juvenile White-tailed Eagles, a Grey-headed Woodpecker visiting its nest hole, and the always impressive Great White Pelicans.

As lunchtime approached, we rejoined the floatel as it made its way along the Danube, and enjoyed a lovely three-course lunch. Afterwards, we spent a few hours watching the world slowly drift by in comfort, enjoying great views of Purple, Night and Squacco Herons, plus Spoonbills and White-tailed Eagles.

Once in position for our night's stay, we took the small boat out again for a couple of hours, exploring nearby channels and lakes. Almost immediately, we were listening to Thrush Nightingales, but the highlight of the trip had to be our visit to Lacul Jacob, where several hundred pairs of Whiskered Terns were nesting on floating

vegetation. There were also good numbers of Great White Pelicans, while a handful of Squacco Herons kept us entertained as they squabbled over feeding sites.

Day 6

Friday 12th June

Danube Delta (Caraorman)

A beautiful sunrise was enjoyed by some of the group, accompanied by booming Bitterns, a plethora of singing warblers, and a fly-past Pallas's Gull. The moth trap was placed on the roof of the floatel, and caught a good number of typical reedbed species, along with a Mole Cricket and European Rhinoceros Beetle.

After yet another generous breakfast, we boarded the small boat and headed towards the settlement of Caraorman, stopping on the way for point-blank views of a Penduline Tit posing nicely for the photographers, along with an Icterine Warbler. We also enjoyed views of our first Dalmatian Pelican, conveniently alongside a Great White Pelican for comparison.

At Caraorman, we explored the area around an old glass factory and settlement built during the communist period but never occupied, having been completed just before the revolution of 1989. We were treated to views of several Hoopoes, Bee-eaters, Rollers, a couple of juvenile Northern Wheatears, and several Red-footed Falcons.



Red-backed Shrike



Night Heron



White-tailed Eagle



Pygmy Cormorant

We took a short walk to an area of freshwater pools, accompanied by feeding Bee-eaters and squabbling Hoopoes. The pools hold a regular gull roost, which today included eighteen Pallas's Gulls among Caspian and Black-headed Gulls, along with a rather out-of-place Spoonbill. Waders were also attracted to the pools: they were mainly

Lapwings and Avocets, but there were also small numbers of Common and Spotted Redshanks, Black-winged Stilts and Green Sandpipers.

Back on the boat, we explored some of the smaller channels in the area, with the now familiar mix of herons and egrets often providing extremely close views. A small party of Bearded Reedlings was seen and heard, along with another Grey-headed Woodpecker.

It was back to the floatel for lunch, and we were quietly towed towards our next overnight location. Lunch was interrupted when a Golden Jackal was spotted on the bankside. Another standout moment came when we watched a group of over thirty Great White Pelicans working together to herd a shoal of fish towards the shore, triggering a feeding frenzy as Great Egrets and Glossy Ibises also took advantage of the feast.

Once settled in our new location, with fantastic views across the delta, we headed out in the small boat for a few hours, exploring some of the smaller channels and lakes in the area. Highlights included several large colonies of Whiskered Terns nesting on floating vegetation, with some splendid Black Terns sharing the same waters. Also present were breeding Red-necked and Black-necked Grebes, both looking superb in their breeding plumage, and it was hard to beat watching a Black-necked Grebe carrying chicks on her back. Raptors included numerous Marsh Harriers, including one giving a White-tailed Eagle a hard time, and a duo of Hobbies leapfrogging from one hunting lookout to another.

We headed back to the floatel for yet another great meal, the checklist, setting up the moth trap and heading to bed, with a chorus of frogs filling the night air.

Day 7

Saturday 13th June

Danube Delta (central) – Tulcea

Unfortunately, the increased wind overnight had knocked over the moth trap, so there was nothing new to report. However, we awoke in a lovely location, with a backdrop of singing Savi's and Great Reed Warblers. After a delicious breakfast, we were underway again in the small boat, exploring the smaller channels and looping back to meet the floatel at Lacul Ligheanca. Along the way, we saw our first Garganey of the trip, another very smart Red-necked Grebe, and a very showy Black Woodpecker. However, it was a couple of feeding frenzies that stole the show. The first involved a group of up to 150 Great Cormorants pushing fish towards the bank. This attracted numerous Great Egrets and Purple Herons, along with a lone Dalmatian Pelican stealing fish from the cormorants: it was an amazing spectacle to witness. The second show involved a similar-sized group of Pygmy Cormorants which had apparently discovered a shoal of fish in a shallow lake, attracting several Great White Pelicans to join the feast.

Back on the floatel, we enjoyed lunch, and got underway for the five-hour journey back to Tulcea, enjoying sightings of Kingfishers, White-tailed Eagles, terns and herons along the way. The added height of the floatel gave a great perspective, enabling us to see above and beyond the willows, and to appreciate the sheer scale of the delta. Once back at the port, a small group went for a walk to explore the town before our final dinner on the water and an early night (for some!).

Day 8

Sunday 14th June

Somova Forest – Celic Dere Monastery – Machin Mountains

After another tasty buffet breakfast, we were keen to get out and explore the Dobrogea region, and some new habitats. Starting in the open oak woodland of Somova Forest, we were greeted almost immediately by displaying Rollers. A vocal woodpecker soon revealed itself to be a Syrian, and within minutes we were watching a pair of Lesser Grey Shrikes flycatching from nearby oaks.

The open habitat was perfect for butterflies, with numerous Cardinal, Silver-washed and Queen of Spain Fritillaries on the wing and feeding on thistles. A Honey Buzzard gave excellent views as it flew low over the group, while Steppe and Long-legged Buzzards were also seen well shortly afterwards. The highlight, however, had to be a perched male Levant Sparrowhawk, which gave prolonged views. Also here, a trio of Golden Orioles became embroiled in a dispute, which resulted in an extended chase around us.

Our next stop was the Celic Dere Monastery. As it was a Sunday, the area was quite busy with visitors, and locals were using the grounds as a giant barbecue area. However, that did not deter us, and we were soon enjoying some excellent wildlife, including another showy Levant Sparrowhawk, several flyover Hawfinches, and an array of butterflies and dragonflies. In the woodland, the group managed to get views of singing Red-breasted Flycatcher and Wood Warbler, along with a showy Middle Spotted Woodpecker. Perhaps the most memorable sighting, however, was a very long Aesculapian Snake which attempted to hide from us in plain sight. We opted to have our picnic lunch in a shady spot here, accompanied by a showy Red-backed Shrike, before moving on to the Măcin Mountains.

Although not especially high, the Măcin Mountains make an impressive sight. Formed from ancient rock and carved into jagged peaks over millennia, they are a remarkably scenic landscape. As soon as we got out of the minibus, a distant raptor was quickly identified as a sub-adult Eastern Imperial Eagle, which gave excellent views as it cruised past. Our main targets here were the wheatears: Isabelline was seen almost immediately, and while Pied took a little more effort, we eventually achieved good telescope views of both a male and a female.

The standout species, however, were the impressive Bronze Glandular Crickets. These huge insects appear to be wearing bronzed coats of armour, and were rivalled only by a handful of large, mantis-like Predatory Bush Crickets. Butterflies abounded here, while other birds included another Middle Spotted Woodpecker, several Rollers and a large number of White Storks that appeared to have stopped off during migration. As we were leaving, a Crested Lark posed beautifully atop a signpost, appearing to give us a wink as we departed. Back at the hotel in Tulcea, we settled in for another hearty meal and an early night, ahead of our final full day in the field.

Day 9

Monday 15th June

Enisala Fortress, Codru Monastery, Istria Monastery, Vadu

We awoke to a change in the weather, with rain and heavy clouds hanging over Tulcea. After breakfast, our first port of call was the fourteenth-century Turkish fortress at Enisala. However, the poor weather made birding a challenge and, sadly, no Souseliks were brave enough to pop their heads out of their burrows.

By the time we reached our second stop, the rain had eased and it was beginning to brighten. As we stepped out of the minibus, an Eastern Imperial Eagle was spotted flying towards the coast, while an Ortolan Bunting was singing its heart out from the top of a nearby tree. Lots of butterflies were on the wing, including up to four species of grayling, along with an array of dragonflies.

Alongside the Ortolan, the air was alive with birdsong, including Woodlark and Corn Bunting, though for most of the group it was a rather quieter Sombre Tit that stole the show. Several Bee-eaters were also present, while some excellent telescope views were enjoyed of Turtle Doves.

On our way to the picnic lunch stop, we paused at a roadside White Stork nest with an adult and two chicks, along with a mixed colony of Spanish and House Sparrows nesting within the structure of the storks' nest. Lunch was taken at a small picnic area alive with dragonflies and several moth species, before we headed on to a brief stop at the Red-footed Falcon colony at Istria Monastery. Here, around thirty pairs of Red-footed Falcons nested among the Rooks, showing extremely well as they came and went, carrying food to their very vocal chicks.

Our final stop of the day was at Vadu on the Black Sea coast, an area of lagoons and open shoreline. One of the highlights of this part of the trip was watching a flock of more than a hundred Collared Pratincoles hawking for insects, often very close overhead: subsequent examination of images revealed that at least one was in fact a Black-winged Pratincole, a regular migrant along the Black Sea coast. A good mix of other waders was also present, while Cetti's, Savi's and Great Reed Warblers were heard singing from the reedbeds. A Lesser Grey Shrike was watched hunting along the edge of one of the lagoons.

At the coast, we saw our first and only Mediterranean Gulls and Sandwich Terns of the trip, while a Black-tailed Skimmer was watched catching and then eating an unfortunate Silver Y moth. As we headed back along the tracks towards the main road, a European Pond Terrapin was seen at close range beside the track. A quick ice cream stop was enjoyed by all before we headed back to the hotel for the final evening meal of the tour.

Day 10

Tuesday 16th June

Tulcea – Bucharest – London

After breakfast, we packed the minibus and set off for the airport and our flight home. The journey took us through a varied mix of typical Romanian countryside, and there was still time for a few final wildlife sightings along the way, including Rollers, Hoopoes and Glossy Ibises seen perched beside or flying over the road.

We arrived at the airport with plenty of time to spare, allowing us to reflect on what had been a truly memorable trip. We had enjoyed an incredible variety of habitats, each with its own unique wildlife. The headline species will undoubtedly remain long in the memory, from Wallcreeper, Brown Bear and White-tailed Eagle to Great White and Dalmatian Pelicans. However, it was not just the larger and more charismatic species that made the trip so special. The dazzling array of butterflies, orchids, reptiles, dragonflies, crickets and moths added another dimension to the experience, providing something of interest around every corner.

Most importantly, the trip was shared in great company, with plenty of laughs and stories of memorable wildlife encounters along the way. Romania proved to be a fascinating and rewarding destination, leaving us with many wonderful memories and, no doubt, a desire to return.

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Species lists

Birds (H=heard only)

I=Introduced		June 2026									
Common name	Scientific name	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Greylag Goose	<i>Anser anser</i>				✓		✓	✓		✓	
Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>				✓		✓			✓	
Ruddy Shelduck	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>				✓		✓				
Garganey	<i>Spatula querquedula</i>							✓			
Gadwall	<i>Mareca strepera</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓			
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓
Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>				✓		✓	✓			
Ferruginous Duck	<i>Aythya nyroca</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>					✓		✓			
Common Pheasant - I	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>				✓	H	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Alpine Swift	<i>Tachymarptis melba</i>			✓							
Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓
Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>		H	H	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
Feral Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Stock Dove	<i>Columba oenas</i>					✓	✓	✓			
Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
European Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>					H			2	2	
Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>					✓	✓	✓			
Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>				✓		✓	✓			
Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓			
Red-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>						8	2			
Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓			
Black-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>						2			2	
Eurasian Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>									✓	
Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>				✓		✓			✓	
Pied Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>				✓		✓			✓	

I=Introduced		June 2026									
Common name	Scientific name	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Northern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>				✓	✓	✓				
Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>						✓				
Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓			
Common Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>						✓			✓	
Spotted Redshank	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>				✓		✓				
Ruff	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>									✓	
Black-winged Pratincole	<i>Glareola nordmanni</i>									✓	
Collared Pratincole	<i>Glareola pratincola</i>									100	
Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>							1			
Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>						✓	✓			
Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
Sandwich Tern	<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>									7	
Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓			
Pallas's Gull	<i>Ichthyaelus ichthyaelus</i>						22				
Mediterranean Gull	<i>Ichthyaelus melanocephalus</i>									8	
Caspian Gull	<i>Larus cachinnans</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>	✓			✓	✓	✓			✓	
White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Pygmy Cormorant	<i>Microcarbo pygmaeus</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓
Eurasian Spoonbill	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>					✓	✓				
Eurasian Bittern	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>						H				
Little Bittern	<i>Botaurus minutus</i>					H					
Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓			
Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓			
Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓
Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓

I=Introduced		June 2026									
Common name	Scientific name	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Great White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
Dalmatian Pelican	<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>						✓	✓		✓	
European Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>				✓	✓			✓		
Lesser Spotted Eagle	<i>Clanga pomarina</i>			✓							
Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>				✓		✓		✓		
Levant Sparrowhawk	<i>Tachyspiza brevipes</i>					✓			✓		
Western Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
White-tailed Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓			
Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓						
Steppe Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo vulpinus</i>								✓		
Long-legged Buzzard	<i>Buteo rufinus</i>								✓		
Little Owl	<i>Athene noctua</i>				✓						
Eurasian Scops Owl	<i>Otus scops</i>			H	H						
Tawny Owl	<i>Strix aluco</i>				H						
Eurasian Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>				✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
European Roller	<i>Coracias garrulus</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>					✓	✓	✓			
European Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	
Middle Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocoptes medius</i>								✓		
Lesser Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dryobates minor</i>					H		H			
Syrian Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos syriacus</i>								✓		
Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		
Black Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus martius</i>		✓	✓		✓		✓			
European Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus viridis</i>	✓	✓	✓							
Grey-headed Woodpecker	<i>Picus canus</i>		✓			✓	✓	✓			
Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Red-footed Falcon	<i>Falco vespertinus</i>				✓		✓			✓	
Eurasian Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>			✓							
Eurasian Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>			H		✓	✓	✓	✓	H	
Lesser Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius minor</i>										

I=Introduced		June 2026									
Common name	Scientific name	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>								✓		
Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓	
Eurasian Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Northern Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i>		✓								
Western Jackdaw	<i>Coloeus monedula</i>				✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
Rook	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>				✓			✓	✓	✓	✓
Hooded Crow	<i>Corvus cornix</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓						
Coal Tit	<i>Parus ater</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓				
Sombre Tit	<i>Poecile lugubris</i>									✓	
Marsh Tit	<i>Poecile palustris</i>		✓	✓	✓						
Willow Tit	<i>Poecile montanus</i>		✓	✓							
Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓		
Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Eurasian Penduline Tit	<i>Remiz pendulinus</i>						✓	✓			
Bearded Reedling	<i>Panurus biarmicus</i>				✓	H	✓	H			
Woodlark	<i>Lullula arborea</i>								H	✓	
Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>				✓					✓	
Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>				✓		✓		✓	✓	
Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓				
Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>			✓							
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Western House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>							✓			
Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>			✓		✓		✓			
Wood Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>								✓		
Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>					✓					
Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Great Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
Sedge Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>						✓				

I=Introduced		June 2026									
Common name	Scientific name	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Common Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>					✓	✓	✓		✓	
Marsh Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>				✓						
Eastern Olivaceous Warbler	<i>Iduna pallida</i>					✓	✓	✓			
Icterine Warbler	<i>Hippolais icterina</i>					✓	✓		✓		
Savi's Warbler	<i>Locustella luscinioides</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			
Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Curruca curruca</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓
Common Whitethroat	<i>Curruca communis</i>			✓							
Common Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>		✓								
Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>		✓	✓							
Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>			✓							
Eurasian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>		✓	✓	✓				✓		
Wallcreeper	<i>Tichodroma muraria</i>			✓							
Eurasian Treecreeper	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>			✓							
Rosy Starling	<i>Pastor roseus</i>	✓									
Common Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>		✓	✓		✓			✓		
Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Fieldfare	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>		✓	✓	✓						
Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓			✓		
European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>		✓	✓					✓		
Thrush Nightingale	<i>Luscinia luscinia</i>					H	H				
Common Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>				H				H		
Red-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula parva</i>		H	✓					✓		
Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓	✓
Common Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			
Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>						✓				
Isabelline Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>								✓		
Pied Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe pleschanka</i>								✓		
Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

I=Introduced		June 2026									
Common name	Scientific name	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Spanish Sparrow	<i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>								✓	✓	
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Dunnock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>			✓							
Western Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>		✓	✓							
White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Eurasian Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Hawfinch	<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>			✓			✓		✓	✓	
Eurasian Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>		✓								
European Greenfinch	<i>Chloris chloris</i>		✓					✓	✓		
European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>		H								
Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>				✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	
Yellowhammer	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>		✓	✓							
Ortolan Bunting	<i>Emberiza hortulana</i>									✓	
Black-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>				✓						
Common Reed Bunting	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>				✓		✓	✓			

Mammals

S=signs		June 2026									
Common name	Scientific name	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Bank Vole	<i>Myodes glareolus</i>			✓							
European Mole	<i>Talpa europaea</i>		S								
Western Roe Deer	<i>Capreolus capreolus</i>		✓	✓							
Carpathian Chamois	<i>Rupicapra carpatia</i>			✓							
Golden Jackal	<i>Canis aureus</i>						✓				
Brown Bear	<i>Ursus arctos</i>			20							

Amphibians & reptiles

D=dead		June 2026									
Common name	Scientific name	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Yellow-bellied Toad	<i>Bombina variegata</i>		✓								
Marsh Frog	<i>Pelophylax ridibundus</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓			
Eastern Green Lizard	<i>Lacerta viridis</i>								✓		
Sand Lizard	<i>Lacerta agilis</i>		✓								
Balkan Wall Lizard	<i>Podarcis tauricus</i>								✓		
Common Aesculapian Snake	<i>Zamenis longissimus</i>								✓		
Eastern Grass Snake	<i>Natrix natrix</i>								D		
Dice Snake	<i>Natrix tessellata</i>					✓	✓				
European Pond Terrapin	<i>Emys orbicularis</i>					✓				✓	

Butterflies

		June 2026									
Common name	Scientific name	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Scarce Swallowtail	<i>Iphiclides podalirius</i>		✓								
Small Skipper	<i>Thymelicus sylvestris</i>								✓		
Wood White	<i>Leptidea sinapis</i>		✓	✓							
Pale Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias hyale</i>						✓				
Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias croceus</i>		✓						✓		
Eastern Bath White	<i>Pontia edusa</i>				✓				✓	✓	
Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	
Small White	<i>Pieris rapae</i>		✓	✓	✓				✓	✓	
Mountain Green-veined White	<i>Pieris bryoniae</i>			✓							
Green-veined White	<i>Pieris napi</i>			✓	✓						
Common Orange-tip	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>			✓							
Duke of Burgundy	<i>Hamearis lucina</i>			✓							
Small Copper	<i>Lycaena phlaeas</i>								✓		
Holly Blue	<i>Celastrina argiolus</i>										✓
Green-underside Blue	<i>Glaucopsyche alexis</i>			✓					✓		

Common name	Scientific name	June 2026									
		7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Little Blue	<i>Cupido minimus</i>		✓								
Silver-studded Blue	<i>Plebejus argus</i>			✓							
Brown Argus	<i>Aricia agestis</i>								✓		
Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>		✓	✓					✓	✓	
Queen of Spain Fritillary	<i>Issoria lathonia</i>						✓		✓		
Silver-washed Fritillary	<i>Argynnis paphia</i>				✓				✓		
Cardinal	<i>Argynnis pandora</i>				✓				✓	✓	
Pearl-bordered Fritillary	<i>Boloria euphrosyne</i>			✓							
Freyer's Purple Emperor	<i>Apatura metis</i>					✓		✓			
Map Butterfly	<i>Araschnia levana</i>			✓							
Painted Lady	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	
Peacock Butterfly	<i>Aglais io</i>		✓	✓							
Small Tortoiseshell	<i>Aglais urticae</i>		✓								
Comma	<i>Polygonia c-album</i>					✓			✓		
Small Heath	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>		✓	✓	✓					✓	✓
Speckled Wood	<i>Pararge aegeria</i>		✓	✓						✓	
Common Marbled White	<i>Melanargia galathea</i>		✓								
Woodland Grayling	<i>Hipparchia fagi</i>									✓	
Great Banded Grayling	<i>Brintesia circe</i>									✓	
Meadow Brown	<i>Maniola jurtina</i>								✓	✓	
Woodland Ringlet	<i>Erebia medusa</i>		✓	✓							

Moths

Common name	Scientific name
Reed Leopard	<i>Phragmataecia castaneae</i>
Giant Water-veneer	<i>Schoenobius gigantella</i>
Eyed Hawk-moth	<i>Smerinthus ocellata</i>
Pine Hawk-moth	<i>Sphinx pinastri</i>
Hummingbird Hawk-moth	<i>Macroglossum stellatarum</i>

Common name	Scientific name
Small Elephant Hawk-moth	<i>Deilephila porcellus</i>
Portland Ribbon Wave	<i>Idaea degeneraria</i>
Lewes Wave	<i>Scopula immorata</i>
a geometrid	<i>Scopula incanata</i>
Purple-barred Yellow	<i>Lythria purpuraria</i>
Silver-ground Carpet	<i>Xanthorhoe montanata</i>
Royal Mantle	<i>Catarhoe cuculata</i>
Small Argent & Sable	<i>Epirrhoe tristata</i>
Common Carpet	<i>Epirrhoe alternata</i>
Wood Carpet	<i>Epirrhoe rivata</i>
Dwarf Pug	<i>Eupithecia tantillaria</i>
Lime-speck Pug	<i>Eupithecia centaureata</i>
Clouded Border	<i>Lomaspilis marginata</i>
Scorched Carpet	<i>Ligdia adustata</i>
Sharp-angled Peacock	<i>Macaria alternata</i>
Latticed Heath	<i>Chiasmia clathrata</i>
Brimstone Moth	<i>Opisthograptis luteolata</i>
Speckled Yellow	<i>Pseudopanthera macularia</i>
Speckled Yellow	<i>Pseudopanthera macularia</i>
Peppered Moth	<i>Biston betularia</i>
Willow Beauty	<i>Peribatodes rhomboidaria</i>
Common Heath	<i>Ematurga atomaria</i>
Common White Wave	<i>Cabera pusaria</i>
Black-veined Moth	<i>Siona lineata</i>
Chariaspilates formosaria	<i>Chariaspilates formosaria</i>
Pebble Prominent	<i>Notodonta ziczac</i>
Gypsy Moth	<i>Lymantria dispar</i>
Pale Tussock	<i>Calliteara pudibunda</i>
Ruby Tiger	<i>Phragmatobia fuliginosa</i>
Scarce Footman	<i>Eilema complana</i>
Orange Footman	<i>Eilema sororcula</i>
Fan-foot	<i>Herminia tarsipennalis</i>

Common name	Scientific name
Silver Y	<i>Autographa gamma</i>
Spotted Sulphur	<i>Acontia trabealis</i>
Four-spotted	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>
Shark	<i>Cucullia umbratica</i>
Uncertain/Rustic	<i>Hoplodrina octogenaria/blanda</i>
Vine's Rustic	<i>Hoplodrina ambigua</i>
Treble Lines	<i>Charanyca trigrammica</i>
Purple Cloud	<i>Actinotia polyodon</i>
Clouded-bordered Brindle	<i>Apamea crenata</i>
Marbled Minor agg.	<i>Oligia</i> agg.
Light Brocade	<i>Lacanobia w-latinum</i>
Splendid Brocade	<i>Lacanobia splendens</i>
Small Ranunculus	<i>Hecatera dysodea</i>
White-point	<i>Mythimna albipuncta</i>
Heart and Dart	<i>Agrotis exclamationis</i>
Flame	<i>Axylia putris</i>
Flame Shoulder	<i>Ochropleura plecta</i>
Large Yellow Underwing	<i>Noctua pronuba</i>
Lunar Yellow Underwing	<i>Noctua orbona</i>
Lesser Broad-bordered Yellow Underwing	<i>Noctua janthe</i>
Setaceous Hebrew Character	<i>Xestia c-nigrum</i>
Scarce Black Arches	<i>Nola aerugula</i>
Green Silver-lines	<i>Pseudoips prasinana</i>

Damselflies & dragonflies

Common name	Scientific name	June 2026									
		7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Banded Demoiselle	<i>Calopteryx splendens</i>					✓					
Beautiful Demoiselle	<i>Calopteryx virgo</i>			✓		✓			✓		
Dark Spreadwing	<i>Lestes macrostigma</i>							✓			✓
Eastern Willow Spreadwing	<i>Chalcolestes parvidens</i>					✓					

		June 2026									
Common name	Scientific name	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Common Bluetail	<i>Ischnura elegans</i>					✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Large Redeye	<i>Erythromma najas</i>					✓					
Migrant Hawker	<i>Aeshna mixta</i>						✓			✓	
Green-eyed Hawker	<i>Aeshna isoceles</i>					✓	✓				
Southern Hawker	<i>Aeshna cyanea</i>					✓	✓				
Southern Hawker	<i>Aeshna cyanea</i>									✓	
Lesser Emperor	<i>Anax parthenope</i>					✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Black-tailed Skimmer	<i>Orthetrum cancellatum</i>					✓				✓	
White-tailed Skimmer	<i>Orthetrum albistylum</i>					✓				✓	
Southern Darter	<i>Sympetrum meridionale</i>							✓			
Broad Scarlet	<i>Crocothemis erythraea</i>					✓					
Black Pennant	<i>Selysiothemis nigra</i>							✓		✓	

Other invertebrates

		June 2026									
Common name	Scientific name	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Grasshoppers and allies											
Mole Cricket	<i>Gryllotalpa gryllotalpa</i>										
Predatory Bush-cricket	<i>Saga pedo</i>										
Bronze Glandular Bush-cricket	<i>Bradyporus dasypus</i>										
Bees and wasps											
a carpenter bee	<i>Xylocopa</i> sp.										
Four-spotted Mammoth Wasp	<i>Scolia maculata</i>										
Beetles											
European Rhinoceros Beetle	<i>Oryctes nasicornis</i>										
Fairy-ring Longhorn	<i>Pseudovadonia livida</i>										

Plants

Scientific name	Common name
Salviniaceae	Water-ferns
<i>Salvinia natans</i>	Floating Fern
Cystopteridaceae	Bladder Ferns
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Brittle Bladder Fern
<i>Gymnocarpium robertianum</i>	Limestone Fern
Aspleniaceae	Spleenworts
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort
<i>Asplenium viride</i>	Green Spleenwort
Onocleaceae	Sensitive Ferns
<i>Onoclea struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich Fern
Thelypteridaceae	Marsh Fern Family
<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	Marsh Fern
Ephedraceae	Joint-pines
<i>Ephedra distachya</i>	Two-spiked Joint-pine
Pinaceae	Pine Family
<i>Picea abies</i>	Norway Spruce
<i>Larix decidua</i>	European Larch
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scots Pine
Nymphaeaceae	Water-lilies
<i>Nymphaea alba</i>	European White Water-lily
<i>Nuphar lutea</i>	European Yellow Water-lily
Araceae	Arum Family
<i>Lemna trisulca</i>	Ivy-leaved Duckweed
Alismataceae	Water-plantain Family
<i>Sagittaria sagittifolia</i>	Common Arrowhead
Butomaceae	Flowering-rushes
<i>Butomus umbellatus</i>	Flowering-rush
Hydrocharitaceae	Frog-bit Family
<i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae</i>	Frog-bit
<i>Stratiotes aloides</i>	Water-soldier
Potamogetonaceae	Pondweeds
<i>Potamogeton natans</i>	Broad-leaved Pondweed
<i>Potamogeton polygonifolius</i>	Bog Pondweed
<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i>	Perfoliate Pondweed
<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	Curled Pondweed
<i>Groenlandia densa</i>	Opposite-leaved Pondweed
Melanthiaceae	Bunchflower Family
<i>Veratrum album</i>	White False-helleborine
Orchidaceae	Orchids
<i>Limodorum abortivum</i>	Violet Bird's-nest Orchid
<i>Neottia nidus-avis</i>	Bird's-nest Orchid
<i>Platanthera chlorantha</i>	Greater Butterfly Orchid
<i>Dactylorhiza sambucina</i>	Elder-flowered Orchid
<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>	Common Spotted Orchid
<i>Anacamptis coriophora</i>	Bug Orchid
<i>Anacamptis morio</i>	Green-winged Orchid
<i>Orchis simia</i>	Monkey Orchid
<i>Orchis purpurea</i>	Lady Orchid

Scientific name	Common name
<i>Neotinea tridentata</i>	Toothed Orchid
Iridaceae	Iris Family
<i>Gladiolus imbricatus</i>	Imbricate Gladiolus
<i>Iris pumila</i>	Pygmy Iris
Asphodelaceae	Asphodels
Amaryllidaceae	Amaryllis Family
<i>Allium oleraceum</i>	Field Garlic
Asparagaceae	Asparagus Family
<i>Polygonatum multiflorum</i>	Common Solomon's-seal
Typhaceae	Bulrush Family
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	Lesser Bulrush
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Common Bulrush
Juncaceae	Rushes
<i>Juncus acutus</i>	Sharp Rush
<i>Luzula luzuloides</i>	White Wood-rush
Cyperaceae	Sedge Family
<i>Eriophorum latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Cottongrass
<i>Schoenoplectus lacustris</i>	Common Club-rush
Poaceae	Grasses
<i>Melica ciliata</i>	Ciliate Melick
<i>Koeleria brevis</i>	Short Crested Hair-grass
<i>Briza media</i>	Common Quaking-grass
<i>Poa nemoralis</i>	Wood Meadow-grass
<i>Leymus racemosus</i>	Mammoth Wildrye
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Bermuda-grass
Ceratophyllaceae	Hornworts
<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>	Rigid Hornwort
Ranunculaceae	Buttercup Family
<i>Thalictrum aquilegifolium</i>	Great Meadow-rue
<i>Aconitum lycoctonum</i>	Common Wolf's-bane
<i>Aconitum moldavicum</i>	Moldavian Monk's-hood
<i>Delphinium consolida</i>	Forking Larkspur
<i>Delphinium elatum</i>	Alpine Delphinium
<i>Nigella arvensis</i>	Field Love-in-a-mist
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh-marigold
<i>Anemonoides nemorosa</i>	European Wood Anemone
<i>Anemonoides ranunculoides</i>	Yellow Anemone
<i>Clematis integrifolia</i>	Entire-leaved Clematis
<i>Ranunculus lingua</i>	Greater Spearwort
Saxifragaceae	Saxifrage Family
<i>Saxifraga cuneifolia</i>	Wedge-leaved Saxifrage
<i>Saxifraga luteoviridis</i>	Yellow-green Saxifrage
Crassulaceae	Stonecrop Family
<i>Sedum hispanicum</i>	Spanish Stonecrop
<i>Hylotelephium telephium</i>	Orpine
Vitaceae	Vine Family
<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	Common Grape-vine
Zygophyllaceae	Caltrops Family
<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>	Small Caltrops

Scientific name	Common name
Fabaceae	Pea Family
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	Honey Locust
<i>Chamaecytisus hirsutus</i>	Common Hairy-broom
<i>Genista januensis</i>	Genoa Greenweed
<i>Genista sagittalis</i>	Winged Greenweed
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	False-indigo Bush
<i>Coronilla varia</i>	Crown Vetch
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Black Locust
<i>Vicia tenuifolia</i>	Fine-leaved Vetch
<i>Vicia sepium</i>	Bush Vetch
<i>Vicia grandiflora</i>	Large Yellow Vetch
<i>Lathyrus tuberosus</i>	Tuberous Pea
<i>Lathyrus sylvestris</i>	Narrow-leaved Everlasting-pea
<i>Lathyrus nissolia</i>	Grass Vetchling
<i>Ononis arvensis</i>	Field Restharrow
<i>Medicago sativa</i> subsp. <i>falcata</i>	Sickle Medick
<i>Trifolium montanum</i>	Mountain Clover
<i>Trifolium fragiferum</i>	Strawberry Clover
<i>Trifolium ochroleucon</i>	Sulphur Clover
<i>Trifolium pannonicum</i>	Hungarian Clover
<i>Galega officinalis</i>	Goat's-rue
Polygalaceae	Milkworts
<i>Polygala vulgaris</i>	Common Milkwort
Rosaceae	Rose Family
<i>Spiraea chamaedryfolia</i>	Elm-leaved Spiraea
<i>Cydonia oblonga</i>	Common Quince
<i>Pyrus communis</i>	Common Pear
<i>Potentilla thuringiaca</i>	Thuringian Cinquefoil
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry
<i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i>	Common Agrimony
Elaeagnaceae	Oleaster Family
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	Narrow-leaved Oleaster
Cannabaceae	Hemp Family
<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	Indian Hemp
Urticaceae	Nettle Family
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle
Fagaceae	Beech Family
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	European Beech
<i>Quercus robur</i>	Pedunculate Oak
<i>Quercus pubescens</i>	Downy Oak
Juglandaceae	Walnut Family
<i>Juglans regia</i>	White Walnut
Betulaceae	Birch Family
<i>Carpinus orientalis</i>	Eastern Hornbeam
Cucurbitaceae	Cucumber Family
<i>Echinocystis lobata</i>	Bur Cucumber
Celastraceae	Spindle Family
<i>Parnassia palustris</i>	Grass-of-Parnassus
Oxalidaceae	Wood-sorrels
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Common Wood Sorrel

Scientific name	Common name
Hypericaceae	St John's-worts
<i>Hypericum umbellatum</i>	Umbellate St John's-wort
<i>Hypericum maculatum</i>	Imperforate St John's-wort
Violaceae	Violets
<i>Viola suavis</i>	Charming Violet
<i>Viola declinata</i>	Transylvanian Violet
<i>Viola tricolor</i>	Wild Pansy
Salicaceae	Willow Family
<i>Populus alba</i>	White Poplar
<i>Populus x canadensis</i>	Hybrid Black Poplar
<i>Salix alba</i>	White Willow
<i>Salix cinerea</i>	Grey Willow
Euphorbiaceae	Spurge Family
<i>Euphorbia paralias</i>	Sea Spurge
Linaceae	Flaxes
<i>Linum austriacum</i>	Austrian Flax
<i>Linum tenuifolium</i>	Narrow-leaved Flax
Geraniaceae	Crane's-bills
<i>Geranium pratense</i>	Meadow Crane's-bill
<i>Geranium phaeum</i>	Dusky Crane's-bill
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Common Herb Robert
Lythraceae	Purple Loosestrife Family
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple Loosestrife
<i>Trapa natans</i>	Water-chestnut
Anacardiaceae	Sumac Family
<i>Cotinus coggygria</i>	Common Smoke-tree
Sapindaceae	Soapberry Family
<i>Acer campestre</i>	Field Maple
Malvaceae	Mallow Family
<i>Tilia tomentosa</i>	Silver Lime
<i>Hibiscus trionum</i>	Bladder Ketmia
<i>Malva pusilla</i>	Small Mallow
<i>Althaea officinalis</i>	Marsh Mallow
Resedaceae	Mignonettes
<i>Reseda lutea</i>	Common Mignonette
Brassicaceae	Cabbage Family
<i>Bunias orientalis</i>	Warty Cabbage
<i>Pseudoturritis turrita</i>	Tower Cress
<i>Berteroa incana</i>	Hoary Alison
<i>Cardamine impatiens</i>	Narrow-leaved Bittercress
<i>Rorippa sylvestris</i>	Creeping Yellow-cress
<i>Erysimum odoratum</i>	Hawkweed-leaved Treacle-mustard
<i>Arabidopsis arenosa</i>	Sand Rock-cress
<i>Lunaria rediviva</i>	Perennial Honesty
<i>Cakile maritima</i>	Sea Rocket
Loranthaceae	Showy Mistletoes
<i>Loranthus europaeus</i>	Yellow-berried Mistletoe
Polygonaceae	Knotgrass Family
<i>Rumex scutatus</i>	French Sorrel
<i>Rumex alpinus</i>	Monk's-rhubarb

Scientific name	Common name
Caryophyllaceae	Campion Family
<i>Spergularia marina</i>	Lesser Sea-spurry
<i>Moehringia grisebachii</i>	Grisebach's Sandwort
<i>Moehringia muscosa</i>	Mossy Sandwort
<i>Stellaria nemorum</i>	Wood Stitchwort
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	Common Soapwort
<i>Dianthus pseudarmeria</i>	False Deptford Pink
<i>Dianthus carthusianorum</i>	Carthusian Pink
<i>Dianthus spiculifolius</i>	Spike-leaved Pink
<i>Viscaria vulgaris</i>	Sticky Catchfly
<i>Atocion rupestre</i>	Rock Campion
<i>Silene nutans</i>	Nottingham Catchfly
Amaranthaceae	Amaranth Family
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Fat-hen
<i>Salicornia europaea</i> agg.	a glasswort
<i>Suaeda maritima</i>	Annual Sea-blite
<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>	Common Amaranth
Cornaceae	Dogwood Family
<i>Cornus sanguinea</i>	Common Dogwood
<i>Cornus mas</i>	Cornelian Cherry
Balsaminaceae	Balsam Family
<i>Impatiens noli-tangere</i>	Touch-me-not Balsam
Primulaceae	Primrose Family
<i>Primula elatior</i>	Oxlip
<i>Primula veris</i>	Common Cowslip
<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>	Yellow Loosestrife
Ericaceae	Heath Family
<i>Erica spiculifolia</i>	Spike-leaved Heath
Rubiaceae	Bedstraw Family
<i>Galium rubioides</i>	Madder-like Bedstraw
<i>Galium intermedium</i>	Intermediate Bedstraw
Gentianaceae	Gentian Family
<i>Centaurium pulchellum</i>	Lesser Centaury
<i>Gentiana asclepiadea</i>	Willow Gentian
<i>Gentiana utriculosa</i>	Bladder Gentian
Apocynaceae	Periwinkle Family
<i>Vincetoxicum hirundinaria</i>	Common Swallow-wort
Boraginaceae	Borage Family
<i>Cerinthe minor</i>	Lesser Honeywort
<i>Echium italicum</i>	Pale Viper's-bugloss
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Common Viper's-bugloss
<i>Anchusa azurea</i>	Large Blue Alkanet
<i>Symphytum officinale</i> subsp. <i>uliginosum</i>	Common Comfrey
<i>Myosotis laxa</i>	Tufted Forget-me-not
<i>Heliotropium europaeum</i>	European Heliotrope
Convolvulaceae	Bindweed Family
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed
<i>Cuscuta campestris</i>	Yellow Dodder
Solanaceae	Nightshade Family
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Black Nightshade

Scientific name	Common name
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet
<i>Datura stramonium</i>	Common Thorn-apple
Oleaceae	Olive Family
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	European Privet
<i>Fraxinus ornus</i>	Manna Ash
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	Green Ash
Plantaginaceae	Plantain Family
<i>Linaria genistifolia</i>	Balkan Toadflax
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Common Toadflax
<i>Plantago media</i>	Hoary Plantain
<i>Veronica urticifolia</i>	Nettle-leaved Speedwell
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander Speedwell
<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	Brooklime
<i>Veronica spicata</i>	Spiked Speedwell
<i>Digitalis grandiflora</i>	Yellow Foxglove
Scrophulariaceae	Figwort Family
<i>Verbascum densiflorum</i>	Dense-flowered Mullein
<i>Verbascum lychnitis</i>	White Mullein
<i>Scrophularia scopoli</i>	Italian Figwort
<i>Scrophularia heterophylla</i>	Various-leaved Figwort
Lentibulariaceae	Bladderwort Family
<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i>	Greater Bladderwort
Verbenaceae	Vervain Family
<i>Verbena officinalis</i>	Common Vervain
Lamiaceae	Dead-nettle Family
<i>Salvia glutinosa</i>	Sticky Clary
<i>Salvia pratensis</i>	Meadow Clary
<i>Salvia transsylvanica</i>	Transylvanian Clary
<i>Salvia nemorosa</i>	Balkan Clary
<i>Salvia nutans</i>	Nodding Sage
<i>Salvia verticillata</i>	Whorled Clary
<i>Lycopus europaeus</i>	Gypsywort
<i>Thymus zygoides</i>	Eastern Thyme
<i>Thymus pannonicus</i>	Pannonic Thyme
<i>Mentha pulegium</i>	Pennyroyal
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Water Mint
<i>Clinopodium alpinum</i>	Alpine Basil-thyme
<i>Teucrium capitatum</i>	Eastern Felty Germander
<i>Ajuga genevensis</i>	Blue Bugle
<i>Ajuga chamaepitys</i>	Ground-pine
<i>Betonica officinalis</i>	Common Betony
<i>Stachys alpina</i>	Limestone Woundwort
<i>Stachys sylvatica</i>	Hedge Woundwort
<i>Stachys palustris</i>	Marsh Woundwort
<i>Stachys recta</i>	Perennial Yellow Woundwort
<i>Marrubium peregrinum</i>	Wand Horehound
<i>Lamium maculatum</i>	Spotted Dead-nettle
<i>Lamium album</i>	White Dead-nettle
<i>Galeopsis speciosa</i>	Large-flowered Hemp-nettle
<i>Galeopsis bifida</i>	Bifid Hemp-nettle

Scientific name	Common name
Orobanchaceae	Broomrape Family
<i>Pedicularis verticillata</i>	Whorled Lousewort
<i>Melampyrum bihariense</i>	Bihar Cow-wheat
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i>	Lesser Yellow Rattle
<i>Rhinanthus major</i>	Greater Yellow Rattle
Campanulaceae	Bellflower Family
<i>Campanula carpatica</i>	Carpathian Bellflower
<i>Campanula patula</i> subsp. <i>abietina</i>	Fir-wood Bellflower
<i>Campanula rapunculus</i>	Rampion Bellflower
<i>Campanula sibirica</i>	Siberian Bellflower
<i>Campanula trachelium</i>	Nettle-leaved Bellflower
<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i>	Creeping Bellflower
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Common Harebell
<i>Phyteuma tetramerum</i>	Carpathian Rampion
Menyanthaceae	Bogbean Family
<i>Nymphoides peltata</i>	Fringed Water-lily
Asteraceae	Daisy Family
<i>Echinops bannaticus</i>	Blue Globe-thistle
<i>Xeranthemum annuum</i>	Annual Immortelle
<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>	Common Cotton Thistle
<i>Serratula tinctoria</i>	Common Saw-wort
<i>Centaurea orientalis</i>	Eastern Yellow Knapweed
<i>Centaurea arenaria</i>	Sand Knapweed
<i>Centaurea stoebe</i>	Spotted Knapweed
<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>	Diffuse Knapweed
<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>	Yellow Star-thistle
<i>Centaurea phrygia</i>	Wig Knapweed
<i>Centaurea triumphettii</i>	Triumfetti's Knapweed
<i>Centaurea thirkei</i>	Thirke's Knapweed
<i>Phonus lanatus</i>	Downy Safflower
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Spear Thistle
<i>Cirsium erisithales</i>	Yellow Melancholy Thistle
<i>Cirsium oleraceum</i>	Cabbage Thistle
<i>Carduus personata</i>	Great Marsh Thistle
<i>Carduus crispus</i>	Wetted Thistle
<i>Carduus defloratus</i>	Alpine Thistle
<i>Arctium tomentosum</i>	Woolly Burdock
<i>Scorzonera purpurea</i>	Purple Viper's-grass
<i>Tragopogon orientalis</i>	Eastern Goat's-beard
<i>Sonchus palustris</i>	Marsh Sow-thistle
<i>Hypochaeris maculata</i>	Spotted Cat's-ear
<i>Pilosella piloselloides</i> subsp. <i>praealta</i>	Tall Hawkweed
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Common Chicory
<i>Doronicum carpathicum</i>	Carpathian Leopard's-bane
<i>Petasites albus</i>	White Butterbur
<i>Senecio ovatus</i>	Wood Ragwort
<i>Leontopodium nivale</i>	Edelweiss
<i>Omalotheca sylvatica</i>	Heath Cudweed
<i>Aster bellidiastrum</i>	Daisy Aster
<i>Aster amellus</i>	European Michaelmas-daisy

Scientific name	Common name
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Eastern Daisy Fleabane - I
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	European Yarrow
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	Common Tansy
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Oxeye Daisy
<i>Telekia speciosa</i>	Large Yellow Oxeye
<i>Inula helenium</i>	Elecampane
<i>Arnica montana</i>	Mountain Arnica
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	Rough Cocklebur
<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	Spiny Cocklebur
Viburnaceae	Viburnum Family
<i>Sambucus ebulus</i>	Dwarf Elder
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	European Elder
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Red-berried Elder
<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	Gelder-rose
Caprifoliaceae	Honeysuckle Family
<i>Cephalaria radiata</i>	Rayed Cephalaria
<i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>	Small Scabious
<i>Scabiosa ochroleuca</i>	Pale Yellow Scabious
<i>Dipsacus pilosus</i>	Small Teasel
<i>Valeriana tripteris</i>	Three-leaved Valerian
<i>Valeriana montana</i>	Mountain Valerian
Araliaceae	Aralia Family
<i>Hedera helix</i>	Common Ivy
Apiaceae	Umbellifers
<i>Eryngium maritimum</i>	Sea-holly
<i>Eryngium campestre</i>	Field Eryngo
<i>Astrantia major</i>	Greater Masterwort
<i>Bupleurum falcatum</i>	Sickle-leaved Hare's-ear
<i>Berula erecta</i>	Lesser Water-parsnip
<i>Chaerophyllum aromaticum</i>	Broad-leaved Chervil
<i>Chaerophyllum hirsutum</i>	Hairy Chervil
<i>Carum carvi</i>	Caraway
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	Common Parsnip
<i>Dichoropetalum carvifolia</i>	Caraway-leaved Hog's-fennel
<i>Peucedanum oreoselinum</i>	Mountain Parsley
<i>Cnidium silaifolium</i>	Silaus-leaved Cnidium
<i>Seseli annuum</i>	Annual Seseli