

# Sweden – Spring Birds & Flowers of Oland

Naturetrek Tour Report

30th May – 5th June 2022

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Tour report compiled by Christian Cedderoth and Pip O'Brien (botany)

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Tour participants: Christian Cedderoth and Pip O'Brien (Leaders) with eight Naturetrek clients.

## Day 1

Monday 30th May

Transport from the airport to the guesthouse at Kalmar. A male Montagu's Harrier along the way!

First impressions of the island were of masses of Lilac hedges, purple and white surrounding tidy farms and gardens. As we travelled across Öland to the east coast, this was quickly replaced by our first view of the Alvar, a seemingly endless waste of scattered Juniper bushes plus occasional clumps of Scots pine to break up the horizon. The eastern side of the island was agricultural, but with far fewer trees than the west, and with long parallel fields leading down to the Baltic.

## Day 2

Tuesday 31st May

We headed straight down to Ottenby, as rumour had it that a wave of late migrants had arrived. An unprecedented 40 or so Red-backed Shrikes were "everywhere", including in the forest. Also some five singing Marsh Warblers in odd locations, lots of Spotted Flycatchers, a second calendar year Red-breasted Flycatcher and a Caspian Tern were worth mentioning out of the forest, while the latter produced two Golden Orioles that competed by singing somewhere in the canopy. Two male and one female Collared Flycatchers and a calling Cuckoo added to the species bonanza.

Our first stop showed us that much of the shrub layer of planting across the island was surprisingly shrubby Cinquefoil (*Potentilla fruticosa*) just starting to open its yellow flowers. These together with Juniper bushes formed little islands around thorn bushes (*Crataegus* sp) in a landscape grazed by cattle. The turf was dotted with Meadow Saxifrage (*Saxifraga granulata*) as well as veronicas, milkworts and vetches.

Plant highlight was wandering through an oak wood just coming into leaf. Sunlight dappled the floor which was covered with moss, Lily of the Valley (*Convallaria majalis*), May Lily (*Maianthemum bifolium*) and the charming Chickweed Wintergreen (*Lysimachia europaea*).

## Day 3

Wednesday 1st June

Seby Rune Stone and Gravefield; Segerstads fyr; Möckelmossen; Västerstadsviken; Solberga.

After a cultural and somewhat plant-infused stop or two, we entered Christian's Garden. Before he could start telling his story, two White-tailed Eagles landed on rocks off the shore and filled our binoculars.

On a climb to the top of the active lighthouse, Marsh and Icterine Warblers were noted, as well as THE Gladiolus, the only one in Sweden. Protected fields gave an orchid bonanza. On to Möckelmossen lunch area, where alpine plant species were found.

Then it was further on to Västerstadsviken, where Avocets etc. were abundant, A record 13 Caspian Terns, Little Stint and two Broad-billed Sandpipers were also present. On the way home, we found an area where Early Purple Orchids were still fresh and abundant, and the day was topped off with a Wryneck!

Some farmers in Öland are paid to cut their fields late to encourage the local flora. After a minor run in with a very frisky cow, we stepped into one of these meadows only to realise that the pink and purple flowers drifted across the field and into the next, all the way down to the sea were orchids. Burnt Orchid (*Neotina ustulata*) grew in little clumps, Early Purple Orchid (*Orchis mascula*), was just on the point of going over, vigorous Military Orchids (*Orchis militaris*) marched boldly between them interspersed with Green-winged Orchids (*Anacamptis morio*). There were numerous other flowers in those meadows, but I don't think any of us really saw them!

The next stop was to visit the Alvar, a huge contrast where plants grow on a thin layer of peaty soil on an impervious limestone pavement. Here we had our first look at the tough little Öland Rock Rose (*Helianthemum oelandicum*). It has small leaved, and the petals are reflexed so that it glitters in the sunshine. In grassy areas of the Alvar we found Adam and Eve Orchid (*Dactylorhiza sambucina*) together with more Early Purple and Green-winged Orchids. Shaded under the junipers were little clumps of blue globularia (*Globularia vulgaris*) while in the short dry grass and lichen were drifts of Chives, Catsfoot (*Antennaria dioica*), shocking pink pinks (*Dianthus deltoides*) and stonecrops.

## Day 4

## Thursday 2nd June

### Karl X Wall, Albrunnabrottet, Arontorp, Gråborg

A female Red-footed Falcon seen from a "less official road" made a lovely start as she collected bugs. Then we had a walk to the abandoned quarry in Albrunna. Rosefinches were singing but certainly not showing well. Three species of Grebe did though, as well as the rock-living Sand Martins. A Green Tiger Beetle stunned a few lucky ones. After lunch it was off to nice woodlands and a clearing with the last *Adonis vernalis* flower on Öland!

We also found Oil Beetle, Carmine Beetle, Wasp Beetle and more. Our last, but not least, stop was at the Gråborg Fort ruins and its orchid meadow, with at least five species of orchids in abundance!

Two hazel coppices today, one managed one not, both equally enchanting.

First the unmanaged coppice, deeply shady, scented with Lily of the valley and scattered with early purple orchid. We found Angular Solomon's Seal (*Polygonatum odoratum*), Coralroot (*Cardamine bulbifera*) with tiny bulbils in every leaf axil and Yellow Birds Nest, (*Monotropa hypopitys*) lurking at the base of a hazel bole.

The second coppice was managed, widely spaced fruit and nut trees, with a grassy sward between. The orchids in this orchard were incredible. Everything we had seen before, plus hundreds of Fly Orchids (*Ophrys insectifera*), Spotted Orchids (*Ophrys fuchsii*), Twayblade (*Listera ovata*). Butterfly Orchids (*Platanthera sp.*) had not quite come into bloom. The sun came out for us as we wandered round this paradise trying not to step on a treasure and almost unable to take in what we were seeing.

## Day 5

Friday 3rd June

A trip to the north: Ismantorp fort ruin; Karum; Kapelludden; Petgårde; Ölands norra udde; Böda camping; Jordhamn; Halltorps hage.

Ismantorp was impressive and mythical, and provided lots of orchids including our first Helleborine. Karum was a new stake out for *Viola elatior* and well worth the walk. We had a quick stop for a cup of coffee under the newly repainted Kapelludden lighthouse. Equally restored was the Petgårde träsk (marsh). A Marsh Sandpiper was hard to find but nevertheless a good bird amongst Garganey et. al. The northern point provided the lovely song of two Scarlet Rosefinches, although it was subdued by the rumble of some 80 Harley Davidson engines ...

Down to Böda Camping to see the nesting cavity of Black Woodpecker where the young unfortunately flew out the day before. The Jordhamn Skurkvarn (polishing mill), the only one of its kind remaining in the world, was far easier to spot. And ... the only two Ladyslippers were in perfect shape further south!

Three botanical highlights today. First, we strolled down a peaceful green lane between fields to a very special place where the Large Violet (*Viola elatior*) grew. Standing about 30 to 40cm tall with narrow leaves, it had typical viola flowers in palest mauve.

As we drove on up to the northern point of the island, the roads were lined with pine forests and signs warning of crossing Moose, but the verges were awash with Narrow Leaved Helleborine (*Cephalanthera longifolia*), not just in ones or twos, but huge drifts.

The final highlight started off with a walk through another woodland of mainly coppiced hazel. Again, different to other hazel coppices, it was fairly open and had some oaks interspersed. It was here we found the Lady's slipper (*Cypripedium calceolus*) glowing in a ray of sunlight and surrounded by a small area of boardwalk to prevent people treading on it. It was big and beautiful and look both as if it had landed from another planet and as if it was perfectly at home there.

## Day 6

Saturday 4th June

Seby; Ventlinge strandskog; Ottenby; Triberga;

A calm and sunny morning on the beach gave us a taste of the best year in modern history for Corn Bunting on Öland; at least we had one singing at close quarters. Then back to Ventlinge where we had a top-notch meeting with an adult male Scarlet Rosefinch that was very pleased to meet us indeed. Back to the southern point where a rare bird alert was received regarding two Red-necked Phalaropes only 100 metres from where we were. Convenient! We had lunch by the Ottenbylund forest, where seven Common Cranes zoomed by, to be followed by nine in slow motion calling. We went to see Barred Warbler and finally succeeded when a male was singing for us. One plus four Montagu's Harriers at a secret location made a nice ending.

While the keen birders looked for Corn buntings, the rest of us spent time in the hay fields at the sea edge. Our first Early Marsh Orchids (*Dactylorhiza incarnata*) were just coming out, and we discovered another Viola. (*Viola*

*pumula*). Water Avens (*Geum rivale*) was everywhere and the impressive seed heads of Small Pasque Flower (*Pulsatilla pratensis*) fluffed amongst the grasses. Yellow washed yellow in waves across the fields subduing the grasses where it was established, and the small Celery Leaved Buttercup (*Ranunculus sceleratus*) grew in cracks in the limestone pavement along the beach.

## Day 7

## Sunday 5th June

The last day went via a botanical drive-through to Beijershamn for a most varied end of the trip. Stops on the way to the airport gave singing Woodlark and *Linnéa borealis*, the latter not yet in bloom.

A quick stop to look for some rare *Allium lineare*, more usually found in the Ukraine and eastern Europe. I am not really sure if we found them or just some solitary looking chives.

The next whistle stop was for a lily, just coming into flower (*Anthericum liliago*) along the verge of the road in the Alvar.

A walk through yet another wonderful area of predominantly Oak woodland, with ferns, Lily of the Valley, and May Lily carpeting the ground.

Finally, in a bid to tick all the main boxes, we drove up to a pine forest to search for the elusive Twinflower (*Linnaea borealis*). We crunched about for a bit on a thick spongy carpet of moss and pine needles eventually finding some long stems with paired leaves draped across the moss. Too early for flowers, but we did find the plant.

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## Species lists

Birds (H = Heard only, I = Introduced)

Common name	Scientific name	May/June 2022						
		30	31	1	2	3	4	5
Dark-bellied Brent Goose	<i>Branta bernicla bernicla</i>		100					
Barnacle Goose	<i>Branta leucopsis</i>			4				
Greylag Goose	<i>Anser anser</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	
Garganey	<i>Spatula querquedula</i>					2		
Northern Shoveler	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>			✓		✓		
Gadwall	<i>Mareca strepera</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Eurasian Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>		1	1		✓		
Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>				3			
Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	
Common Eider	<i>Somateria mollissima</i>		✓			✓	✓	
Common (Goosander) Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>		✓			2		
Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>		✓				✓	
Grey Partridge	<i>Perdix perdix</i>		✓	✓				
Common Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>						1	
Common Pheasant - I	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>					1	1	
Red-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>		✓		8			
Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>		✓		1			
Horned (Slavonian) Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>			2	2			
Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Western Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>		1		1		1	
Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>					1		
Western Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	
Montagu's Harrier	<i>Circus pygargus</i>	1			1		5	
Red Kite	<i>Milvus milvus</i>		1	1	✓	5	3	
White-tailed Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>			4	1	1	1	
Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>		1			✓	3	
Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>		✓		✓	✓		
Common Crane	<i>Grus grus</i>						16	
Eurasian Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Pied Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓	
Northern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Common Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Eurasian Curlew	<i>Numenius arquata</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>			✓		1		
Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>			✓				
Broad-billed Sandpiper	<i>Calidris falcinellus</i>			2				
Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>			1				
Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>			1				
Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>					5		
Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>						2	
Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>		✓					
Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>					1		
Common Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	

Common name	Scientific name	May/June 2022						
		30	31	1	2	3	4	5
Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Mew (Common) Gull	<i>Larus canus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Great Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus marinus</i>		✓					
European Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus argentatus</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓	
Baltic Gull	<i>Larus fuscus fuscus</i>		5					
Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>		1	13				
Sandwich Tern	<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>						1	
Little Tern	<i>Sternula albifrons</i>		1	4	1			
Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>						2	
Arctic Tern	<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>		✓	✓	✓	1	✓	
Feral Pigeon - I	<i>Columba livia var. domestica</i>				2			
Stock Dove	<i>Columba oenas</i>				1			
Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>						4	
Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>		2	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Eurasian Wryneck	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>			1	1	1	1	
Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>		✓	1		1		
European Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus viridis</i>				1			
Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>			1	1	1		
Eurasian Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>			1				
Red-footed Falcon	<i>Falco vespertinus</i>				1			
Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>		40	1	4		4	
Eurasian Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>		2					
Eurasian Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>			1	2	✓	✓	
Western Jackdaw	<i>Coloeus monedula</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Rook	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>					7		
Hooded Crow	<i>Corvus cornix</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>			1		1		
Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	
Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Woodlark	<i>Lullula arborea</i>							✓
Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓	
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>		✓		1	✓		
Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>		✓		✓	✓		
Eurasian Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>				✓			
Marsh Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>		5	1				
Icterine Warbler	<i>Hippolais icterina</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓	
Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	
Barred Warbler	<i>Sylvia nisoria</i>						1	
Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia curruca</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Common Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia communis</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Eurasian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea europaea</i>		✓					
Common Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Fieldfare	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>		2	2	2		2	
Redwing	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>			2				

Common name	Scientific name	May/June 2022						
		30	31	1	2	3	4	5
Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>		1			✓		
Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>		✓		1	1		
European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>		1		1			
Thrush Nightingale	<i>Luscinia luscinia</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
European Pied Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>		1					
Collared Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula albicollis</i>		3		1			
Red-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula parva</i>		1					
Common Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>		✓		1		1	
Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>			2				
Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓	
Western Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava flava</i>		✓		2			
White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba alba</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Meadow Pipit	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>			2				
Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>		✓					
Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Common Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>				4	2	3	
European Greenfinch	<i>Chloris chloris</i>		1	1	✓		1	
Lesser Redpoll	<i>Acanthis cabaret</i>					1		
Common Linnet	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>		✓		1	✓	✓	
Yellowhammer	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓	
Common Reed Bunting	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>			1	1		1	
Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>						1	

## Plants

	Scientific Name	Common Name
	<b>Adoxaceae</b>	
1	<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Elder
2	<i>Viburnum lantana</i>	Wayfaring-tree
3	<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	Guelder-rose
	<b>Alliaceae</b>	
4	<i>Allium lineare</i>	
5	<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>	Chives
6	<i>Allium scorodoprasum</i>	Sand leek
	<b>Apiaceae</b>	
7	<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	Ground Elder
8	<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow Parsley
9	<i>Hydrocotyle vulgaris</i>	Marsh Pennywort
10	<i>Laserpitium latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Sermountain
11	<i>Myrrhis odorata</i>	Sweet Cicely
12	<i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i>	Burnet-saxifrage
13	<i>Silaum silaus</i>	Pepper Saxifrage
14	<i>Sium latifolium</i>	Greater Water-Parsnip
	<b>Apocynaceae</b>	
15	<i>Vinca minor</i>	Periwinkle
16	<i>Vincetoxicum hirundinaria</i>	Swallow-wort



	Scientific Name	Common Name
	<b>Araliaceae</b>	
17	<i>Hedera helix</i>	Ivy
	<b>Asparagaceae</b>	
18	<i>Anthericum liliago</i>	St Bernard's Lily
19	<i>Convallaria majalis</i>	Lily-of-the-Valley
20	<i>Maianthemum bifolium</i>	May Lily
21	<i>Polygonatum multiflorum</i>	Solomon's-seal
22	<i>Polygonatum odoratum</i>	Angular Solomon's-seal
	<b>Asteraceae</b>	
23	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow
23	<i>Antennaria dioica</i>	Catsfoot
23	<i>Arctium lappa</i>	Greater Burdock
23	<i>Artemisia absinthum</i>	Wormwood
23	<i>Artemisia oelandicum</i>	
28	<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	Mugwort
30	<i>Atriplex littoralis</i>	Grass-leaved Orache
31	<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy
32	<i>Carlina vulgaris</i>	Carlina Thistle
33	<i>Centaurea scabiosa</i>	Greater Knapweed
34	<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	Marsh Thistle
35	<i>Lapsana communis</i>	Nipplewort
36	<i>Crepis vesicaria</i>	Beaked Hawksbeard
37	<i>Hypochaeris maculata</i>	Spotted Cat's-ear
38	<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	Common Cat's-ear
39	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Ox-eye Daisy
40	<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	Pineapple-weed
41	<i>Petasites spurius</i>	
42	<i>Pilosella officinarum</i>	Mouse-ear Hawkweed
43	<i>Senecio viscosus</i>	Sticky Groundsel
44	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Groundsel
45	<i>Taraxacum</i> sp.	Dandelion
46	<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i> subsp. <i>pratensis</i>	Goat's-beard
47	<i>Tripleurospermum inodorum</i>	Scentless Mayweed
	<b>Athyriaceae</b>	
48	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady Fern
	<b>Berberidaceae</b>	
49	<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	Barberry
	<b>Betulaceae</b>	
50	<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Alder
51	<i>Betula pendula</i>	Silver Birch
52	<i>Betula pubescens</i>	Downy Birch
53	<i>Corylus avellana</i>	Hazel
	<b>Boraginaceae</b>	
54	<i>Anchusa officinalis</i>	Alkanet
55	<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>	Hound's-tongue
56	<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper's-bugloss
57	<i>Myosotis arvensis</i>	Field Forget-me-not
58	<i>Myosotis laxa</i>	Tufted Forget-me-not
59	<i>Symphytum officinale</i> x <i>asperum</i> x <i>grandiflorum</i> = <i>S. 'Hidcote Blue'</i>	Comfrey
	<b>Brassicaceae</b>	
60	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Hedge Garlic

	<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>
61	<i>Arabis glabra</i>	Tower Mustard
62	<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	Hairy Rock-cress
63	<i>Bunias orientalis</i>	<b>Warty cabbage</b>
64	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse
65	<i>Cardamine bulbifera</i>	Coralroot
66	<i>Cardamine pratensis</i>	Cuckoo-flower
67	<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Greater Celandine
68	<i>Crambe maritima</i>	Sea-kale
69	<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	Dame's-violet
70	<i>Hornungia petraea</i>	Hutchinsia
71	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>	Woad
72	<i>Lepidium campestre</i>	Field pepper grass
73	<i>Lepidium draba</i>	Hoary Cress
74	<i>Noccaea caerulea</i> sub sp <i>brachypetala</i>	
	<b>Caprifoliaceae</b>	
75	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	Wild Teasel
76	<i>Linnaea borealis</i>	Twinflower
77	<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i>	Fly Honeysuckle
78	<i>Valeriana dioica</i>	
79	<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Common Valerian
80	<i>Valerianella locusta</i>	Common Cornsalad
	<b>Caryophyllaceae</b>	
81	<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Mouse-ear
82	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear
83	<i>Dianthus deltoides</i>	Maiden Pink
84	<i>Gypsophila fastigiata</i>	
85	<i>Herniaria glabra</i>	Smooth Rupture-wort
86	<i>Honckenya peploides</i>	Sea Sandwort
87	<i>Silene nutans</i>	Nottingham Catchfly
88	<i>Silene nutans</i> var. <i>infracta</i>	
89	<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Lesser Stitchwort
90	<i>Stellaria holostea</i>	Greater Stitchwort
91	<i>Stellaria media</i>	Common Chickweed
92	<i>Viscaria vulgaris</i>	Catchfly
	<b>Cistaceae</b>	
93	<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	Common Rock-rose
94	<i>Helianthemum oelandicum</i>	Öland Rock-rose
	<b>Convolvulaceae</b>	
95	<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Hedge bindweed
96	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed
	<b>Crassulaceae</b>	
97	<i>Sedum acre</i>	Biting Stonecrop
98	<i>Sedum album</i>	White Stonecrop
99	<i>Sedum telephium</i>	Orpine
	<b>Cupressaceae</b>	
100	<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Juniper
	<b>Cyperaceae</b>	
101	<i>Carex caryophyllea</i>	Spring Sedge
102	<i>Carex dioica</i>	Dioicious Sedge
103	<i>Carex elata</i>	Tufted-sedge
104	<i>Carex flacca</i>	Glaucous Sedge
105	<i>Carex hirta</i>	Hairy Sedge

	Scientific Name	Common Name
106	<i>Carex leporina</i>	Oval Sedge
107	<i>Carex pallescens</i>	Pale Sedge
108	<i>Carex riparia</i>	Greater Pond-sedge
109	<i>Carex spicata</i>	Spiked Sedge
110	<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	Common Spike-rush
111	<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i>	Common Cottongrass
	<b>Dryopteridaceae</b>	
112	<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Male Fern
	<b>Elaeagnaceae</b>	
113	<i>Hippophae rhamnoides</i>	Sea Buckthorn
114	<b>Equisetaceae</b>	
115	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Field Horsetail
	<b>Ericaceae</b>	
116	<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Heather
117	<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry
118	<i>Caccinium vitis-idaea</i>	Cowberry
119	<i>Monotropa hypopitys</i>	Yellow birds nest
	<b>Euphorbiaceae</b>	
120	<i>Mercurialis perennis</i>	Dog's-mercury
121	<b>Fabaceae</b>	
122	<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i>	Kidney Vetch
123	<i>Astragalus glycyphyllos</i>	Wild Liquorice
124	<i>Laburnum anagyroides</i>	Laburnum
125	<i>Lathyrus niger</i>	
126	<i>Lathyrus vernus</i>	
127	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Common Bird's-foot-trefoil
128	<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick
129	<i>Medicago sativa</i> subsp. <i>sativa</i>	Lucerne
130	<i>Oxytropis campestris</i>	Yellow mountain milk vetch
131	<i>Tetragonolobus maritimus</i>	Dragon's-teeth
132	<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Hop Trefoil
133	<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	Alsike Clover
134	<i>Trifolium medium</i>	Zigzag Clover
135	<i>Trifolium montanum</i>	Mountain Clover
136	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover
137	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover
138	<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch
	<i>Vicia sativa</i>	Common Vetch
139	<i>Quercus robur</i>	Pedunculate Oak
140	<b>Geraniaceae</b>	
141	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Common Stork's-bill
142	<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	Cut-leaved Crane's-bill
143	<i>Geranium molle</i>	Dove's-foot Crane's-bill
144	<i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i>	Hedgerow Crane's-bill
145	<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb Robert
	<i>Geranium sanguineum</i>	Bloody Crane's-bill
146	<i>Geranium sylvaticum</i>	Wood Crane's-bill
	<b>Grossulariaceae</b>	
147	<i>Ribes uva-crispa</i>	Wild Gooseberry
148	<b>Hypericaceae</b>	
149	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Perforate St. John's-wort
150	<b>Iridaceae</b>	

	Scientific Name	Common Name
	<i>Gladiolus imbricatus</i>	
151	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow Flag
	<b>Juncaceae</b>	
152	<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft Rush
153	<b>Lamiaceae</b>	
154	<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Bugle
155	<i>Clinopodium acinos</i>	Basil-thyme
156	<i>Lamium album</i>	White Deadnettle
157	<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	Red Dead-nettle
158	<i>Mentha x piperita</i>	Peppermint
159	<i>Oreganum vulgare</i>	Marjoram
	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Self-heal
160	<i>Thymus serpyllum</i>	Breckland Thyme
	<b>Liliaceae</b>	
161	<i>Anthericum liliago</i>	St Bernard's Lily
	<b>Melanthiaceae</b>	
162	<i>Paris quadrifolia</i>	Herb Paris
	<b>Nymphaeaceae</b>	
163	<i>Nymphaea alba</i>	White Water-lily
164	<b>Oleaceae</b>	
	<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Ash
165	<b>Onagraceae</b>	
166	<i>Chamaerion angustifolius</i>	Rosebay Willowherb
167	<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	Great Willowherb
168	<b>Orchidaceae</b>	
169	<i>Anacamptis morio</i>	Green winged orchid
170	<i>Cephelanthera longifolia</i>	Narrow leaved Helleborine
171	<i>Cypripedium calceolus</i>	Lady's-slipper Orchid
172	<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>	Common Spotted-orchid
173	<i>Dactylorhiza incarnata</i>	Early Marsh-orchid
174	<i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i>	Heath Spotted-orchid
175	<i>Dactylorhiza sambucina</i>	Adam and Eve Orchid
176	<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i>	Fragrant Orchid
177	<i>Listera ovata</i>	Greater Twayblade
178	<i>Neotina ustulata</i>	Burnt Orchid
179	<i>Ophrys insectifera</i>	Fly Orchid
180	<i>Orchis mascula</i>	Early purple orchid
	<i>Orchis militaris</i>	Military Orchid
181	<i>Platanthera bifolia</i>	Lesser Butterfly-orchid
182	<b>Orobanchaceae</b>	
183	<i>Euphrasia micrantha</i>	Oland eyebright
184	<i>Melampyrum cristatum</i>	Crested Cow-wheat
185	<i>Melampyrum nemorosum</i>	
186	<i>Melampyrum pratense</i>	Common Cow-wheat
	<i>Rhinanthus minor</i>	Lesser Yellow-rattle
187	<i>Rhinanthus serotinus</i>	Greater Yellow-rattle
	<b>Oxalidaceae</b>	
188	<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Wood Sorrel
189	<b>Papaveraceae</b>	
190	<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Greater celandine
	<i>Papaver dubium</i>	Long-headed Poppy
191	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Common Poppy

	Scientific Name	Common Name
	<b>Pinaceae</b>	
192	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scot's-pine
193	<b>Plantaginaceae</b>	
194	<i>Globularia vulgaris</i>	
195	<i>Plantago major</i>	Greater Plantain
196	<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	Brooklime
	<i>Veronica persicaria</i>	Field speedwell
197	<i>Veronica polita</i>	Grey Field-speedwell
	<b>Plumbaginaceae</b>	
198	<i>Armeria maritima</i>	Thrift
199	<b>Poaceae</b>	
200	<i>Ammophila arenaria</i>	Marram-grass
201	<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	False Oat-grass
202	<i>Briza media</i>	Quaking-grass
203	<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>	Soft-brome
204	<i>Festuca ovina</i>	Sheep's-fescue
205	<i>Festuca rubra</i>	Red Fescue
206	<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Ryegrass
207	<i>Melica uniflora</i>	Wood Melick
	<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed
208	<i>Sesleria caerulea</i>	Blue Moor-grass
209	<b>Polygalaceae</b>	
210	<i>Polygala comosa</i>	
211	<i>Polygala vulgaris</i>	Common Milkwort
212	<i>Persicaria amphibia</i>	Amphibious bistort
213	<i>Rumex acetosella</i> subsp. <i>acetosella</i>	Sheep's Sorrel
214	<b>Primulaceae</b>	
215	<i>Lysimachia europea</i>	Chickweed wintergreen
	<i>Primula farinosa</i>	Bird's-eye Primrose
216	<i>Primula veris</i>	Cowslips
217	<b>Ranunculaceae</b>	
218	<i>Anemone nemorosa</i>	Wood Anemone
219	<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	Columbine
220	<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold
221	<i>Hepatica nobilis</i>	Hepatica
222	<i>Pulsatilla pratensis</i>	Small Pasqueflower
223	<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup
224	<i>Ranunculus aquatilis</i>	Common Water-crowfoot
225	<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous Buttercup
226	<i>Ranunculus peltatus</i>	Pond Water-crowfoot
227	<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup
	<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>	Celery-leaved Buttercup
228	<i>Ranunculus trichophyllus</i>	Thread-leaved Water-crowfoot
229	<b>Rosaceae</b>	
230	<i>Amelanchia ovalifolia</i>	Snow Mespilus
231	<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn
232	<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Meadowsweet
233	<i>Filipendula vulgaris</i>	Dropwort
234	<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry
235	<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water Avens
236	<i>Geum urbanum</i>	Herb Bennet
237	<i>Malus sylvestris</i>	Crab Apple

	<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>
238	<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	Silverweed
239	<i>Potentilla argentea</i>	Hoary Cinquefoil
240	<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil
241	<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i>	Shrubby Cinquefoil
242	<i>Potentilla recta</i>	Sulphur Cinquefoil
243	<i>Potentilla reptans</i>	Creeping Cinquefoil
244	<i>Prunus domestica</i>	Wild Cherry
245	<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	Blackthorn
246	<i>Rosa canina</i>	Dog Rose
247	<i>Rosa Mollis</i>	Sherard's Downy-rose
248	<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i>	Sweet briar
249	<i>Rubus sp.</i>	Bramble
	<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Rowan
250	<i>Sorbus intermedia</i>	Swedish Whitebeam
251	<b>Rubiaceae</b>	
	<i>Galium saxatile</i>	Heath bedstraw
252	<i>Sherardia arvensis</i>	Field bedstraw
253	<b>Salicaceae</b>	
254	<i>Populus tremula</i>	Quaking Aspen
	<i>Salix cinerea</i>	Grey Willow
255	<i>Salix repens</i>	Creeping Willow
256	<b>Sapindaceae</b>	
	<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	Sycamore
257	<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>	Horse Chestnut
	<b>Saxifragaceae</b>	
258	<i>Saxifraga granulata</i>	Meadow Saxifrage
	<b>Scrophulariaceae</b>	
259	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Great Mullein
	<b>Solanaceae</b>	
260	<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i>	Henbane
	<b>Ulmaceae</b>	
261	<i>Ulmus glabra</i>	Wych Elm
262	<b>Urticaceae</b>	
	<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle
269	<i>Urtica urens</i>	Small Nettle
270	<b>Violaceae</b>	
271	<i>Viola arvensis</i>	Field pansy
272	<i>Viola elatior</i>	Large violet
273	<i>Viola hirta</i>	Hairy Violet
274	<i>Viola riviniana</i>	Common Dog-violet
275	<i>Viola tricolor</i>	Wild Pansy

## Mammals

Grey Seal, Common Seal, Roe Deer, Fallow Deer, Hare