Whales & Dolphins of Monterey Bay

Naturetrek Tour Report

31st August - 8th September 2022



California Sea Lion



California Ground Squirrel



Black-footed Albatross



Sierran Treefrog

Tour report & images by Jane Dixon and Adam Dudley



Naturetrek Mingledown Barn

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Tour Participants: Jane Dixon and Adam Dudley (Co-leaders/drivers/guides) with nine Naturetrek clients

Summary

This holiday, in a beautiful area of central California, was a great success. Although the weather was not perfect early in the week, with 20 mph nor'westerlys whipping up the waves and fog on a couple of our trips out into the bay, we managed to see all the main target species, including Humpback Whale, Common (Coastal) Bottlenose Dolphin, and Ocean Sunfish. On the land-based days we saw California Condor, Sea Otter, Northern Elephant Seal, and a multitude of shorebirds. Other species included Monarch, Sierran Treefrog, Coast Garter Snake (California red-sided subspecies), and Western Fence Lizard. All in all, it was a wonderful tour which will remain in everyone's memories for years to come.

Day 1

Wednesday 31st August

In flight and travel to local Hotel in Carmel Valley

The group arrived safely at San Francisco airport without any hitches. We boarded the vehicles, and the luggage was transported by Miriam, the manager of our accommodation in Carmel Valley. The drive from the airport to Carmel Valley coincided with heavy commuter traffic so it was stop-start for most of the journey. Along the interstate, we were entertained by Turkey Vulture and Red-tailed Hawk. One car that went via a different route saw Yellow-billed Magpie and White-tailed Kite.

Finally, we arrived at our destination to enjoy a buffet dinner prepared by Jerome. Everyone was tired, so following a briefing for the next day, we retired for the evening.

Day 2

Thursday 1st September

Monterey Bay

An early breakfast and departure, saw us headed to Fisherman's Wharf in Monterey. We tried to "ignore" the throng of California Sea Lions by the marina because we had a deadline for the boat. The smell, noise, and commotion, of a couple of hundred Sea Lions is hard to miss! Staying focused, we checked in and awaited our safety briefing. As we waited, we spotted Surf Scoter, Brown Pelican, Western Gull, Sea Otter, Harbor Seal, and Heermann's Gull in the harbour.

After boarding, we headed out into a misty, but restless ocean. As we motored out, the birds were numerous. We saw Common Murre, Sooty Shearwater, Buller's Shearwater, Pink-footed Shearwater, Black-footed Albatross, and Rhinoceros Auklet.

Another hour later, we spotted our first Humpback Whale feeding among a frenzy of California Sea Lion and gulls. A little further we came across another feeding area with two Humpback Whale. Again, numerous California Sea Lion, and sea birds were feeding on an anchovy shoal. At a third feeding melee, we watched three Humpback Whale for quite some time. At moments the whales came quite close to the boat, and we got great views of the tubercles on the head and jaws of the whales. And before we knew it, it was time to head back to shore.

We had lunch on the pier and headed along the Monterey Headland. Making a couple of stops, we spotted numerous Sea Otter, Columbia Black-tailed Deer, California Ground Squirrel, and Eastern Fox Squirrel. New birds seen along the shore included Pelagic Cormorant, Black Phoebe, Black Oystercatcher, Black Turnstone, Turkey Vulture, and California Gull.

We were entertained by the scenes and multi-million-dollar houses in Pebble Beach, plus the pristine greens of the golf course. A quick stop at the Visitor Center, allowed views of numerous Anna's Hummingbird. At this point, the afternoon was getting late, so we drove back to our accommodation, dinner, and a well-earned rest.



Humpback Whale

Day 3

Friday 2nd September

Monterey Bay and Carmel

Another foggy morning with a north-west wind. As we got further out on the water, the waves were rocking and rolling the boat. Many on board got splashed by spray coming over the bow and sides. Nevertheless, we persisted. The Humpback Whale count for today reached a total of 20 individuals. We saw numerous breaching whale and tail slapping. It was quite a spectacle despite the difficulty of remaining on our feet with some of the rollers. Luckily, those who had motion sickness the day before had titrated their medications and everyone remained healthy for the whole trip.

Other notable species from the boat tour included Black-footed Albatross, Long-tailed and Arctic Skuas, plus Cassin's Auklet.

We returned to shore quite frazzled after the bumpy boat ride. On shore, we saw Red Admiral, Fiery Skipper, and Cabbage White. After a picnic lunch by the harbour, we had a free afternoon in Carmel-by-the-Sea. Normally, we would be taking a second boat trip this afternoon, but due to the oceanic conditions, the afternoon trip was postponed until later in the week. Everyone was rather happy to be on land rather than on the water. The group

enjoyed exploring the town centre of Carmel and walking down to Carmel Beach for a paddle. Birds spotted included Oak Titmouse, Chestnut-backed Chickadee, California Scrub Jay, Bushtit, Acorn Woodpecker, and Pygmy Nuthatch. An Eastern Fox Squirrel was also eating pine nuts from a cone above our car in the parking area.

Dinner was back at the accommodation, and everyone retired early to a well-earned night of sleep and recovery.

Day 4

Saturday 3rd September

Moss Landing Area

For our first land-based day, we headed north along coastal Route 1. Our first stop was Zmudowski's State Beach. As we drove in, we spotted a Brush Rabbit by the road. Strolling along the road, we found numerous Sierran Treefrog sitting on the reeds by the lagoon. In addition, we found three Coast Garter Snake (a Western Terrestrial Garter Snake subspecies) around the edges of the lagoon and nestled on the reeds. We also spotted Savannah Sparrow, White-crowned Sparrow, Song Sparrow, Common Yellowthroat, Yellow-headed Blackbird, and a vagrant Willow Flycatcher.

After an exciting couple of hours, we headed for Jetty Road by Elkhorn Slough. We saw numerous Harbour Seal, California Ground Squirrel, and Sea Otter. Birds included Long-billed Curlew, Willet, Marbled Godwit, Whimbrel, Least and Western Sandpipers, Grey Plover, and Snowy Plover.

After lunch, we headed inland around the estuary. Our first stop was Elkhorn Slough Natural Estuarine Reserve. We checked under a few boards for herps and found another Coast Garter Snake and a Western Fence Lizard. We also spotted California Towhee, Monarch, and numerous Sachem butterflies. Our final stop for the day was Moonglow Dairy, where we saw Tri-coloured and Red-winged Blackbirds, Gadwall, American Green-winged Teal, Cinnamon Teal, Spotted Sandpiper, American Avocet, American White Pelican, and Osprey. Other notable species were Western Pygmy Blue and Striped Shore Crab.



Coast Garter Snake

Day 5

Sunday 4th September

Monterey Bay and Monterey

Our third boat tour of the trip. The morning was clear and sunny. The waves were slightly choppy, but with longer wavelength, so it was a pleasant boat journey.

It wasn't long before we spotted our first Humpback Whale. Next, we came across a mother and calf, which we watched for quite some time as we cruised along beside them. The calf was quite distinct with numerous white markings on its tail and back. The crew weren't sure if it was caused by an Orca attack or natural causes. The calf pleased us with a tail wave.

Our next encounter was a feeding frenzy of up to eight Humpback Whale. We watched the melee of the California Sea Lion, Gulls, Pelican, and Sooty Shearwater feeding on the millions of Anchovies in the Monterey Canyon of the Pacific Ocean. The finale came a little while later at another feeding frenzy. There, eight Humpback Whale fed, and we saw numerous flukes, pectoral fins, diving, and lunge feeding very close to the boat. It was a great 30 minutes on the water, and everyone commented on it being the best views yet.

The afternoon was free time for the group in Monterey. Many visited the world-famous Monterey Aquarium and enjoyed viewing the exhibits and sea life. Others explored the town and battled the crowds of the Labor Day National Holiday weekend. Following another full day, we returned to Carmel Valley with dinner served by Jerome before and early bedtime.





Humpback Whale sightings

As dusk fell, we stood outside with the bat detector. One of the guests had noticed a bat fly over the evening before, so we decided to check what species were in the area. We detected numerous Mexican Free-tailed Bat plus a couple of other individual species: Hoary and Silver-haired Bats.

Day 6

Monday 5th September

Big Sur and Pacific Coastal Highway

Today was a land-based day. Our first sightings were Western Bluebird sat on the roof of the accommodation before we left. Later, we explored the Pacific Coastal Highway south from Monterey to San Simone. We drove south along the dramatic coastline. The sky was clear with a low layer of fog just above the ocean. We could clearly see the deep blue of the Pacific Ocean and the jagged coastline from our eyrie-like lookout post of the Pacific Coastal Highway. Our first stop was Andrew Molero State Park, where we took the path to the beach. Along the way, we spotted Lorquin's Admiral, Cabbage White, Western Tiger Swallowtail, Brush Rabbit, and Merriam's Chipmunk. Birds seen included California Quail, American Robin, Oak Titmouse, Chestnut-backed Chickadee, Tree Swallow, Violet-green Swallow, Vaux's Swift, Acorn Woodpecker, Wrentit, Brown Creeper, Northern Flicker, and Downey, Hairy, and Nuttall's Woodpeckers.

We stopped off for lunch at one of the establishments along Big Sur. There was much excitement as we ordered, as not one, but two California Condor appeared above the hillside behind the café's patio. Everyone had decent views through the scope and binoculars. We watched these huge, once almost extinct species, soar around for about five minutes. Other birds on and around the patio were Steller's Jay and Dark-eyed Junco.

Moving on, we continued heading south along the twisty hillsides of the coastal range, crossing bridges over canyons, and winding our way through Monterey Cypress and Coastal Redwood to our destination of San Simone Seal Vista Point. We were there to observe the Northern Elephant Seal at one of their favourite haul-out beaches along the California coastline. There was a mixture of large bulls with elongated proboscis, adult cows, and weaned pups probably born early this year. Northern Elephant Seals only return to favoured beaches to give birth, wean pups, mate, and moult. At this time of year, their return to shore would be for moulting before embarking on their oceanic journeys to feed on fish, squid, and pelagic Red Crabs. A new species spotted at the vista point was Gray Buckeye with Painted Lady feeding on the California Buckwheat along the shoreline. We also saw Common Bottlenose Dolphin close to shore and moving north among the kelp forest.

By now, the day was getting late and warm, so we returned north along the coast with a quick leg stretch and iced coffee at Ragged Point. The views were getting a little hazy, but we made a few quick stops to admire the view and take photos. There was an exciting moment at one of the overlooks when a juvenile California Condor flew along the hillside. Luckily for us, it landed on a rocky outcrop, and we were able to get decent views in the scope of this rare and magnificent bird. A great sighting to end our day. And we could see Humpback Whale below us from the clifftop. We eventually arrived back in Carmel Valley and dinner at the accommodation. After a long day, we retired early to bed.





Northern Elephant Seal; California Condor

Day 7

Monterey Bay

Tuesday 6th September

Our last day of the trip and double boat tours, morning, and afternoon. As we drove away from the accommodation, we spotted a Western Grey Squirrel in the carpark. Visibility was good and sea conditions were comfortable. Our last looks at numerous Humpback Whale were very close to the boat. Three of the individuals we saw, the crew identified as creatures they knew and saw regularly: Angelwing and her calf Ghost Pepper, plus later a male known as Stegosaurus because of his notched dorsal fin. We also had sightings of two large Ocean Sunfish, also known as Mola Mola. This is a large, bony fish, which lives in temperate waters. It has long dorsal and ventral fins, is flattened laterally, and appears to be mainly head and tail. It is indeed an unusual looking fish. Other bird species on our last day included Ashy and Black Storm Petrels.



Ocean Sunfish

Day 8

Wednesday 7th September

Carmel Valley and Flight Home

A short last morning as we packed and prepared to leave. We did manage a quick stroll around the old airplane hangar site, which is now an open space preserve. We found Gray Buckeye, California Common Ringlet, Woodland Skipper, and Common Checkered Skipper.

Everyone was being dropped off at San Francisco airport. The journey back was uneventful, and everyone was delivered safely to SFO International departures.

Day 9

Thursday 8th September

Arrive Home

Everyone arrived home safely or enjoyed onward journeys to new destinations and adventures. However, this trip was one never to be forgotten!



Sea Otter with pup



Pink-footed Shearwater

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Species lists

Birds

I = Introduced; E = Endemic			-	Augus	t – Se _l	otemb	er 202	2	
Common name	Scientific name	31	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Canada Goose	Branta canadensis	✓	✓	√			✓	√	
Cinnamon Teal	Spatula cyanoptera				√				
Northern Shoveler	Spatula clypeata				√				
Gadwall	Mareca strepera				√				
Mallard	Anas platyrhynchos	✓	✓	√	√				
Green-winged Teal	Anas carolinensis				√				
Surf Scoter	Melanitta perspicillata		✓	√	√	√		✓	
Ruddy Duck	Oxyura jamaicensis				√				
Red-breasted Merganser	Mergus serrator					√			
California Quail	Callipepla californica						√		
Wild Turkey - I	Meleagris gallopavo				√		√		
Black-footed Albatross	Phoebastria nigripes		✓	√		√			
Ashy Storm Petrel	Oceanodroma homochroa							√	
Black Storm Petrel	Oceanodroma melania							√	
Northern Fulmar	Fulmarus glacialis		✓	√				√	
Buller's Shearwater	Ardenna bulleri		√	√		√		√	
Sooty Shearwater	Ardenna grisea		√	√		√	√	√	
Pink-footed Shearwater	Ardenna creatopus		√	√		√		√	
Pied-billed Grebe	Podilymbus podiceps			√	√				
Clark's Grebe	Aechmophorus clarkii				√				
Great Blue Heron	Ardea herodias			√	√	√			
Great Egret	Ardea alba		√		√				
Snowy Egret	Egretta thula				√				
American White Pelican	Pelecanus erythrorhynchos				√				
Brown Pelican	Pelecanus occidentalis		√	√	√	√	√	√	
Brandt's Cormorant	Phalacrocorax penicillatus		√	√	√	√	√	√	
Pelagic Cormorant	Phalacrocorax pelagicus		√	√		√			
Double-crested Cormorant	Phalacrocorax auritus				√		√		
Turkey Vulture	Cathartes aura	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
California Condor	Gymnogyps californianus						√		

I = Introduced; E = Endemic	0-1461	August – September 2022 31								
Common name	Scientific name	31	1	2				6	7	
Osprey	Pandion haliaetus				✓	✓	✓			
White-tailed Kite	Elanus leucurus	✓			✓					
Cooper's Hawk	Accipiter cooperii		✓				✓			
Red-shouldered Hawk	Buteo lineatus	✓	✓		✓		✓			
Red-tailed Hawk	Buteo jamaicensis	✓		✓	✓		✓	✓		
Black Oystercatcher	Haematopus bachmani		✓							
Black-necked Stilt	Himantopus mexicanus				✓					
American Avocet	Recurvirostra americana				✓					
Grey Plover	Pluvialis squatarola				✓					
Semipalmated Plover	Charadrius semipalmatus				✓					
Killdeer	Charadrius vociferus				√		✓			
Snowy Plover	Charadrius nivosus				√					
Eurasian Whimbrel	Numenius phaeopus				√					
Long-billed Curlew	Numenius americanus				√					
Marbled Godwit	Limosa fedoa		√		√					
Black Turnstone	Arenaria melanocephala		√		_	√	√			
Sanderling	Calidris alba		√		√		•			
Least Sandpiper	Calidris minutilla		•		√					
Western Sandpiper	Calidris mauri				√					
Red-necked Phalarope	Phalaropus lobatus		√	√	V	√		√		
Red Phalarope	Phalaropus fulicarius		√	√		√		√		
Spotted Sandpiper	Actitis macularius		V	V	√	V		V		
Willet	Tringa semipalmata				✓ ✓					
Heermann's Gull	Larus heermanni		√	√	✓ ✓	√	√	√		
Ring-billed Gull	Larus delawarensis		√	V		√	V	V		
California Gull	Larus californicus			,	√	,	,	,		
Western Gull	Larus occidentalis	,	√	√	√	√	√	√		
Caspian Tern	Hydroprogne caspia	✓	✓	✓	√	✓	✓	✓		
•					√					
Elegant Tern	Thalasseus elegans		√	✓	✓	✓		√		
Pomarine Jaeger	Stercorarius pomarinus		✓					✓		
Parasitic Jaeger	Stercorarius parasiticus		√	√				✓		
Long-tailed Jaeger	Stercorarius longicaudus			✓						
Common Murre	Uria aalge		✓	✓		✓		✓		
Pigeon Guillemot	Cepphus columba					✓				
Cassin's Auklet	Ptychoramphus aleuticus			✓		✓		✓		
Rhinoceros Auklet	Cerorhinca monocerata		✓	✓		✓		✓		
Rock Dove - I	Columba livia	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Band-tailed Pigeon	Patagioenas fasciata			✓	✓		✓		√	
Eurasian Collared Dove - I	Streptopelia decaocto	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	V	
Mourning Dove	Zenaida macroura	✓	✓		√	√	√		V	
Vaux's Swift	Chaetura vauxi						✓			
White-throated Swift	Aeronautes saxatalis						√			
Anna's Hummingbird	Calypte anna	✓	√	√	√	√	✓	√	_	
Belted Kingfisher	Megaceryle alcyon		√	√	√			√		
Acorn Woodpecker	Melanerpes formicivorus			√	√	√	√	√	~	
Nuttall's Woodpecker - E	Dryobates nuttallii						√		_	
Downy Woodpecker	Dryobates pubescens						· √			
Hairy Woodpecker	Leuconotopicus villosus						· √			
Northern Flicker	Colaptes auratus	√					√			
American Kestrel	Falco sparverius	4			√		√			
Black Phoebe	Sayornis nigricans		√		√	√	√	√	_	

I = Introduced; E = Endemic		31	August – September 2022							
Common name	Scientific name	31	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Willow Flycatcher	Empidonax traillii				✓					
Pacific-slope Flycatcher	Empidonax difficilis						✓			
Hutton's Vireo	Vireo huttoni			✓			✓			
Steller's Jay	Cyanocitta stelleri						✓			
California Scrub Jay	Aphelocoma californica		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Yellow-billed Magpie - E	Pica nuttalli	✓								
American Crow	Corvus brachyrhynchos	✓	✓	√	√	√	√	✓	✓	
Northern Raven	Corvus corax						√			
Oak Titmouse	Baeolophus inornatus			√			✓		✓	
Chestnut-backed Chickadee	Poecile rufescens			√	√		√		✓	
Tree Swallow	Tachycineta bicolor						√			
Violet-green Swallow	Tachycineta thalassina						√			
Barn Swallow	Hirundo rustica		√	√	√	√	√	√		
American Bushtit	Psaltriparus minimus			√	√		√		√	
Wrentit	Chamaea fasciata				√		√		√	
Marsh Wren	Cistothorus palustris				√					
Bewick's Wren	Thryomanes bewickii			√	,		√		√	
Pygmy Nuthatch	Sitta pygmaea			√			√			
White-breasted Nuthatch	Sitta carolinensis				√		,		√	
Brown Creeper	Certhia americana						√		, ·	
California Thrasher	Toxostoma redivivum						√			
Common Starling - I	Sturnus vulgaris	/	√	√	√	√	√	√		
Western Bluebird	Sialia mexicana						√		√	
American Robin	Turdus migratorius						✓			
House Finch	Haemorhous mexicanus			√	√		√		√	
Purple Finch	Haemorhous purpureus				-		✓			
American Goldfinch	Spinus tristis				√					
Lesser Goldfinch	Spinus psaltria				,			√	√	
Orange-crowned Warbler	Leiothlypis celata				√			,		
Common Yellowthroat	Geothlypis trichas				√					
Townsend's Warbler	Setophaga townsendi		√		-					
Wilson's Warbler	Cardellina pusilla		•		√		√		√	
Tricolored Blackbird	Agelaius tricolor				√		•		Ť	
Red-winged Blackbird	Agelaius phoeniceus				√					
Brown-headed Cowbird	Molothrus ater				√					
Brewer's Blackbird	Euphagus cyanocephalus		√	√	√	√	√	√		
Song Sparrow	Melospiza melodia		V	4	√		√	7	√	
White-crowned Sparrow	Zonotrichia leucophrys				√		√		\ \ \ \	
Dark-eyed Junco	Junco hyemalis			√	√	√	√	√	√	
Savannah Sparrow	Passerculus sandwichensis			\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	√	٧	V	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	\ \ \	
Spotted Towhee	Pipilo maculatus				✓ ✓		√		√	
California Towhee	Melozone crissalis				✓ ✓		✓ ✓		✓ ✓	
Western Tanager	Piranga ludoviciana				V		✓ ✓		V	

Mammals

		August – September 2022									
Common name	Scientific name	31	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
Brush Rabbit	Sylvilagus bachmani				✓		✓				
Western Gray Squirrel	Sciurus griseus			√	√	√		✓			

		August – September 2022									
Common name	Scientific name	31	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
Eastern Fox Squirrel	Sciurus niger		√	√	√						
California Ground Squirrel	Spermophilus beecheyi	√	√		√		√				
Merriam's Chipmunk	Tamias merriami						√				
Sea Otter	Enhydra lutris		√	√	√	√	√	√			
Californian Sea Lion	Zalophus californianus		√	√	√	√		√			
Northern Elephant Seal	Mirounga angustirostris						√				
Harbour Seal	Phoca vitulina		√	√	√	√					
Common Bottlenose Dolphin	Tursiops truncatus						√				
Harbour Porpoise	Phocoena phocoena				√						
Humpback Whale	Megaptera novaeangliae		√	√		√	√	√			
Mule Deer	Odocoileus hemionus		√				√	√			
Mexican Free-tailed Bat	Tadarida brasiliensis					√					
Hoary Bat	Aeorestes cinereus					√					
Silver-haired Bat	Lasionycteris noctivagans					√					

Others

	Scientific name	August – September 2022									
Common name		31	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
Butterflies											
Western Pygmy-blue	Brephidium exilis				√						
Cabbage White	Pieris rapae		√	√	√		√				
Sachem	Atalopedes campestris				√						
Fiery Skipper	Hylephila phyleus			√							
Monarch	Danaus plexippus				√						
Gray Buckeye	Junonia grisea						√		✓		
Lorquin's Admiral	Limenitis lorquini						√				
Red Admiral	Vanessa atalanta			√			√				
Painted Lady	Vanessa cardui						√				
American Painted Lady	Vanessa virginiensis						√				
Western Tiger Swallowtail	Papilio rutulus						√				
Common Checkered Skipper	Burnsius communis				√				√		
Gulf Fritillary	Agraulis vanillae			✓							
Other Invertebrates											
Honey Bee	Apis mellifera				√				√		
Yellow-faced Bumblebee	Bombus vosnesenskii		√								
American Sand Wasp	Bembix americana spinolas				√						
Reptiles & Amphibians											
Coast Garter Snake	Thamnophis elegans terrestris				√						
Western Fence Lizard - N	Sceloporus occidentalis				√	√	√		✓		
Sierran Treefrog	Pseudacris sierra				✓						
Fish											
Ocean Sunfish	Mola mola							√			