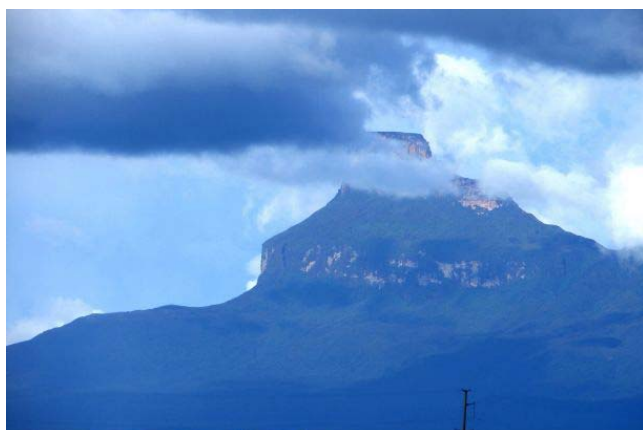


Venezuela - Oilbirds, Harpy Eagles & Table Mountains

Naturetrek Tour Report

1 - 16 December 2007



Tepuis, Tramen



Harpy Eagle



Crimson Topaz Hummingbird

Report compiled by Cecilia Herrera
Photos by kind permission of Brian Pink



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Day 1

Saturday 1st December

Weather: warm, partly cloudy

Upon arrival at the international airport of Caracas, we transfer to Posada El Hidalgo in Macuto, then dinner and bed.

Day 2

Sunday 2nd December

Weather: Partly cloudy but no rain.

In the morning around the Posada El Hidalgo we saw Sooty-capped Hermit, Copper-rumped Hummingbird (both regional endemics), Yellow Oriole, Greyish Saltator, Magnificent Frigatebird, Brown Pelican, Saffron Finch, Blue-grey Tanager and Black-faced Grassquit.

Then we set off to the airport to take the flight to Puerto Ordaz. Upon arrival we went to Cachamay Park where we enjoyed the water fall of the black water river Caroní and looked for the Black-collared Swallows that live here. After a while we got to see it. Also in the park we saw Yellow Warbler, Pale-breasted Thrush, Ringed Kingfisher, Great Egret, Neotropical Cormorant and Tropical Gnatcatcher amongst others. After lunch we set off to the south some five hours away to Barquilla de Fresa Lodge near the base of La Escalera, the road that goes up to La Gran Sabana, where we spent the next 5 days birding.

Day 3

Monday 3rd December

Weather: Partly cloudy.

This day we went directly to the section of La Escalera, between 1400 – 1440 m above sea level, where we can see most of the endemics (e) and regional endemics (r.e).

On the way up we saw two Black Curassow! We reached the spot at some flowering plants that are good for hummers, here we saw Brown Violetear, the regional endemics (r.e.) Rufous-breasted Saberwing and Velvet-browed Brilliant, Blue-fronted Lancebill, Fork-tailed Woodnymph, and Tepui Brush-finch (r.e) Orange-bellied Manakin (r.e), Yellow-bellied Tanager and Purple Honeycreepers were in some bushes near this spot.

We heard behind us the endemic Streaked-backed Antshrike, we called it in and the pair came and showed nicely. Also the endemic Tepui Foliage-gleaner was calling but it did show up very well, just flew across the road but was reluctant to be seen.

Further ahead Derek spotted a Greater Flowerpiercer (r.e). Then we went inside the forest and had great view of the Roraiman Barbtail (r.e) and melodious Coraya Wren.

Further ahead we heard the Ruddy Tody-flycatcher (r.e) but it was reluctant to cooperate and did not show up. Near here is a spot where we look for the Tepui Antpitta (r.e), we went in the forest and stood still and started to call it in, but no luck. It only called back but didn't come closer. But while calling the Antpitta, very near us and down low a pair of Tepui Whitestart (r.e) were foraging around.

We went to the lek area of the Scarlet-horned Manakin, and after a while we had great views! Around we could hear the two Bellbird species calling and we spotted the Bearded Bellbird, great views too! In a mixed species flock we were able to see Roraiman Antwren (r.e), Tepui Spinetail (r.e), Paradise Tanager and lower in some grass McConnell's Spinetail (r.e).

After lunch we drove to the Gran Sabana, which was around 3 Km ahead, to see the Tepuis, but we didn't go all the way to the look out because it was cloudy and we decided to try on another day. But we did stop at Soldado Pionero (1.400 m) where we saw Brown Jacamar, Black-faced Tanager, Red-shouldered Tanager and Golden-spangled Piculet. At Kamoiran Rapids in a fruiting tree we saw Olive Manakin (r.e) and Speckled Tanager.

After such a productive day we headed back to our lodge and enjoyed a nice meal.

Day 4

Tuesday 4th December

Weather: Partly cloudy.

This morning we started lower down at Piedra de La Virgen (390 m a.s.l.). Here we saw a pair of Cliff Flycatchers nesting on the huge rock. Around we saw Buff-throated Saltator, Eastern Long-tailed Hermit and Lesser Seedfinch.

At around 500 m a.s.l. at the edge of the road and at eye level we had a spectacular Guianan Cock of the rock male. Further ahead inside the forest a Flutist Wren was calling and we went in and saw it! Flying overhead were Red and Green Macaws and in some bushes near by we saw a Fasciated Antshrike.

At Salto El Danto (1.160 m a.s.l.) a White Hawk was soaring around. We stopped again at the hummingbird spot and again enjoyed the activity there.

We went back to Barquilla de Fresa for lunch and enjoyed the hummingbird feeders (the new species here was the White-necked Jacobin) and the surrounding gardens.

In the afternoon we went to the Capuchinbird lek area. On the trees along the road we saw Blue-headed Parrot, Yellow-tufted Woodpecker, Spotted Barbet, Giant Grackle, Turquoise Tanager a flock of Painted Parakeet, White-throated Toucan and Swallowing Puffbird amongst others.

Finally we went down the forest trail and at a certain spot we called the Capuchinbird which after a while responded, flew overhead but we did not have a good view of it. We decided to come back another day and try again.

Day 5

Wednesday 5th December

Weather: Partly cloudy.

This morning we went straight to the Tepui Antpitta spot but no luck again. But finally we saw the Ruddy Tody-flycatcher! On a stump a bit far away, after some study with the scope we determine it was a Grey-headed Kite. We continue walking along the road looking for the Red-banded Fruiteater (r.e), but it was not singing at all. Then through a gap in the canopy Derek spotted a White Bellbird! Well spotted.

We went to the spot where we had the flock the first day and again there it was and besides the species we had seen previously we saw the endemic Black-fronted Tyrannulet, Chestnut-rumped Woodpecker, Tepui Greenlet (r.e), Topical Parula and American Redstart. Near here at the top of a tree with dense foliage we could see some movement but was impossible to tell what it was, when finally the birds flew out. It was a flock of Tepui Parrotlet (r.e), usually very hard to see as most of the time what we see is a flock of them flying high above the ground.

At Soldado Pionero we called the Wedge-tailed Grassfinch and it showed up very nicely. On a bush nearby a pair of elanias were perched, but it was not until after the responded to a play back that we could be sure that they were Plain-crested Elaenia.

At Apongua River we saw the Tawny-headed Swallow and on a post a Pearl Kite was perched. Then we continued to the Tepui look out. At first it was quite cloudy but after a while it cleared up a bit, and we had some decent views of the Tepuis of Easter chain, Roraiman, Kukenan, Yuruaní, Ilú and Wadakapiapué. Then we headed back and on the way down Brian spotted Spix's Guan from the bus.

Day 6

Thursday 6th December

Weather: partly sunny in the morning, rained at mid morning and overcast at the afternoon.

Today we went back to the Capuchinbird lek. We took the trail to the spot and called it and again the same thing happened, it called back, flew above in the canopy but we obtained no decent views. In the mean time a pair of Black-throated Trogons was flying around and a White-breasted Wood-wren was working its way around in the under story.

Outside the forest along the road we saw Black-necked Aracari, Paradise Jacamar, Crimson Topaz, Trinidad Euphonia, a flock of Paradise Tanager, and at the end of the road a Greater Yellow-headed Vulture.

We went up again to La Escalera to a look out that is at 450 m a.s.l. where one can see a spectacular view of the rain forest that lies at the foothill of Sierra de Lema. There we also saw the beautiful and poisonous yellow and black Dendrobates sp. frog, locally called "sapito minero". Flying near by were 5 beautiful Red and Green Macaws, a female Pompadour Cotinga and a Black-headed Parrot perched in the distance. Then it started to rain.

It was a challenge to come down as fast as possible without slipping. We headed back to the lodge to enjoy a last look at the feeders, have lunch and then departed to our next destination, Sierra de Imataca.

On the way we stopped at the old bridge that was constructed by Eiffel that goes over the Cuyuni River, one of the few rivers that does not belong to the Orinoco basin but to the Esequivo one. As we approached El Palmar, we stopped at a lagoon near the road. Here we saw Ringed Kingfisher, Southern Lapwing, 4 Crimson-crested Woodpecker, Wattle Jacanas, Savannah Hawk, White-headed Marsh-tyrant, Vermillion Flycatcher, Cattle Tyrant, Striated Heron and Eastern Meadowlark amongst others.

Then we arrived at Parador Taguapire, settled in, had dinner and got prepared for our next bird adventure, the Harpy Eagle.

Day 7

Friday 7th December

Weather: Cloudy with some short light rain.

First thing in the morning we headed to the Harpy Eagle area, where one of the nests has been monitored for more than a year and a half. We got very near the nest (well what it was left of it) and there it was, a juvenile eagle of 18 months old, it looks nearly like the adult already. Of course people can't believe it, one is so near! But there it was, ripping off a Capuchin Monkey carcass. It stood there for a long while and suddenly it flew to another near tree, practising. It spread its wings. She, as it is a female, is still not independent from the "nest", and she depends on her parents to feed her every five days or so.

In this same area we had lots of birds, Black Nunbird, Orange-winged Parrots, at distance a Red-fan Parrot, an uncommon bird, Dusky Parrot, Green-rumped Parrotlet, Orange-crowned Oriole, Yellow-olive Flatbill. In some bushes near by was a pair of Slate-headed Tody-flycatcher, a bit of a skulker. We also called out a Dusky Antbird as it was singing near by.

On the way out we stopped at some flowering bushes and saw Glittering-throated Emerald, White-chested Emerald and Blue-chinned Sapphire.

After lunch at the Río Grande river bridge we had 3 beautiful Capped Heron, on a tree near by a White-tailed Trogon, Rufous-bellied Euphonia and Golden-winged Parakeet.

Further ahead a Bat Falcon chasing a Greater Yellow-headed Vulture! Some yards away a Green-tailed Jacamar was perched low down. At some flowering vines a beautiful White-chinned Sapphire glowed with the light of the sun and a juvenile Peacock Coquette was feeding at the same spot. We continue walking and hear the Musician Wren inside the forest. We went in and call it, and nearly everybody had great views of it.

The end of the day was really rewarding. At a fruiting Cecropia sp. tree and other fruiting trees we saw Golden-headed Manakin displaying, incredible. Opal-rumped Tanager, Turquoise Tanager, Purple Honey-creeper, a pair of Spotted Barbet and at the end great views of a Purple-breasted Cotinga male and a brief view of a Spangled Cotinga male too! Excellent day!

Day 8

Saturday 8th December

Weather: partly cloudy.

We went straight to Rio Grande River Bridge. We heard a River Warbler. It was tricky to see it and at last a few members of the group got to see it. In a marsh near the road an Ocellated Crake sang, but it was not possible to see even though we tried hard. Up high in the canopy a pair of male Golden-sided Euphonia flew in which we saw well through the scope, and also a Green and yellow Grosbeak. Some yards away a mixed species flock! Lots of birds were jumping around, among them Violaceous Euphonia, 3 Squirrel Cuckoo, White-shouldered and White-lined Tanager, Guianan-streaked Antwren, Slate-colored Grosbeak, Tennessee Warbler, Rose-ringed Becard, Great Antshrike and Spotted Barbet.

Then we went to the trails. In there most of the group saw the Ferruginous-backed Antbird. After a long period of silence we suddenly heard frantic bird calls. Immediately I recognise what it was. An ant swarm and antbirds were feeding around. We also had our own food and enjoyed watching the two species present at this ant swarm, White-plumed and Rufous-throated Antbird.

At the end of the day we went back to the fruiting Cecropia sp. spot, but only saw the Golden-headed Manakin and the Spotted Barbet.

Day 9

Sunday 9th December

Weather: Partly cloudy but no rain.

Again to Rio Grande River Bridge, but this time we walked along the side of the river and found a fruiting tree with lots of activity. Here we saw Violaceous Euphonia, Golden-headed Manakin, White-throated Manakin, Speckled Tanager, Violaceous and White-tailed Trogon, and Derek spotted a White-lored Euphonia! By now we had seen most of the Euphonias! Behind us near the edge of the forest a Euler's Flycatcher was calling, we called it back but it was difficult to see as it was moving in a dense tangled area. Back near the bridge we saw Green and Black-necked Aracari.

Then we went to a new trail that our local guide had recently checked successfully.

A few yards from the entrance a Pale-throated Three-toed Sloth was sleeping high up in the canopy. Not much further we had great views of the difficult to see but often heard Screaming Piha, pictures were taken of course, it was amazing. Further ahead we had cracking views of a Musician Wren and now everybody saw it. Next we saw in front of us some 100 yards away a Red-rumped Agouti. The trail ended at Rio Grande River and there we saw a Golden-collared Woodpecker with some difficulties.

On the way back we hit a mixed species flock where we were able to see some members of the flock but not all due to the dense foliage and fast movements. Some of the birds we did see were Fulvous-shrike Tanager, Buff-cheeked Greenlet, Lemon-chested Greenlet and Turquoise Tanager.

We went back to lunch at Parador Taguapire and while having lunch we enjoyed the Venezuelan Troupial coming to the bird tables.

In the afternoon on the way to the river Rio Grande along the paved road we had Red-breasted Blackbird, with Crested Bobwhite walking in front the bus. We went back to the fruiting tree near the river but not much activity this time, only the 2 Manakins. Then we heard the Cinnamon Attila, we called it in and it came just above us from the other side of the river. On the way back to the Parador we saw 2 Magpie Tanagers preparing to roost. It was very funny as in the end what we were seeing was the eyeball of one of them through some tall grass.

Further ahead and with the aid of the torch we saw several Spot-tailed Nightjars, though they never perched near by.

Day 10

Monday 10th December

Weather: Clear and partly cloudy.

Before we left Parador Taguapire to our next destination Caripe, we had a last look at the birds around the garden where we enjoyed again the Venezuelan Troupial at the feeder, Mouse-coloured Tyrannulet, Green-rumped Parrotlet, Yellow-bellied Seedeater, Bare-eyed Thrush, Great Kiskadees and Social Flycatcher amongst others.

This was mainly a travelling day. We had our pack lunch and set off. After a couple of hours we crossed the Orinoco River by the new bridge Orinoquia which is 1 Km long. During one of the comfort stops we saw Zone-tailed Hawk, Pearl Kite and Savannah Hawk. At our lunch stop we had a Lance-tailed Manakin.

We finally arrive to the next Inn, La Cuchilla, left our baggage and went to the Guacharo (Oilbird) Cave area. Here we saw Venezuelan Parakeet going to roost in holes in the huge limestone wall which is part of the cave. Wendy got the Scarlet-fronted Parakeet on her scope which also roosts in the same wall. Lots of White-tipped Swifts were flying high up above us. While observing them, as fast as a rocket, a Bat Falcon caught one! Also going to roost were the huge White-collared Swifts.

Then around 6:30 the Oilbirds started to come out and bats as well, the Oilbirds by the front section of the mouth and the bats by the right hand side of it. The Oilbirds kept coming out in waves. One could hear them coming from the deep dark of the cave. There were thousands!

Day 11

Tuesday 11th December

Weather: Clear and partly cloudy.

Today we went to Cerro Negro to look for the endemic and endangered species the Grey-headed Warbler. With our local guide Govinda to show us the way up we started the day. At the spot where we left the bus we saw lots of Red-billed Parrots and 3 Bicolored Wren in some near bush. At the foothill in the coffee plantation we saw several White-tailed Saberwing (r.e.) in some Inga sp. trees. We started the hike. After we had left behind the coffee plantation we started to call the warbler with the aid of the ipod. But nothing happened, no response. We kept on. Higher up we called again and then Kevin spotted it in some bushes several yards away. Everybody saw them, although it was not a great view. At the same spot higher up in the canopy we saw Groove-billed Toucanet (r.e.), a female Collared Trogon and a Black & white Becard.

On the way down we stopped at a spot where Trevor and Barry had seen a Gray-throated Leaf-tosser on the way up but we called it but it did not respond back and then we heard a pair of Stripe-breasted Spinetail climbing up toward us, we called them and they came right away!

Lower down we hit a mixed species flock where we saw Guira Tanager, Tropical Parula, White-winged Tanager, Golden-olive Woodpecker, Blackburnian Warbler and Slaty-capped Flycatcher amongst others.

After lunch we went to the cave area again. Ann, Barry and Kevin took the tour inside the cave and the rest of us went birding on the trail near the cave. Around the cave we saw Inca Jays and Blue-napped Chlorophonia. Wendy and Trish decided to stay near the entrance of the cave while we went on the trail. The trail produced Ochre-breasted Brushfinch (r.e.), a very sulky Black-stripe Brushfinch, and nearly at the end a Scaled Antpitta, the first of the trip!

Back to the cave Wendy and Trish told us that they had seen two Ocelot cubs near the mouth of the cave and one of the local guides explained to them that they live there and that the parents went in and out hunting in the forest around.

Day 12

Wednesday 12th December

Weather: Clear and partly cloudy in am some rain late in the afternoon.

In the morning before we departed the Inn we did some birding in the surroundings where we saw Pale-breasted and Bare-eyed Thrush, Boat-billed Flycatcher, Orange-crowned Oriole, Crested Spinetail (r.e.) and Rufous-breasted Wren amongst others.

As we pass by the cave we stopped and had a last look in the area. As we got there we heard at the top of the canopy a lot of alarm calls. There were Thick-billed Euphonia, Blue-naped Chlorophonia, Speckled Tanager, Bay-headed Tanager mobbing something when at last we saw what it was, a Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl.

After a while we continued on our way to Vuelta Larga, our next spot. In the garden Derek saw the endemic Black-dotted Piculet, unfortunately the rest of us didn't. After lunch went to another part of the hacienda where there is some forest area in which lives Crimson-hooded Manakin, one of our target birds. We got to the spot, went inside the forest, lots of mosquitoes, and Daniel, one of the son's of the owner of Finca Vuelta Larga, called the manakin, and a few minutes after it came, great views, pictures and all.

We continued and got to a lagoon. Here and in its surrounding area we saw Stripe-backed Wren, Rufous-tailed Jacamar, four Yellow-crowned Night-Heron, Greater Ani, Black-collared Hawk, a beautiful Slender-billed Kite soaring near by and then perched, Yellow-chinned Spinetail, Scarlet Ibis, Hoatzin, Black-capped Donacobius, and others. It started to rain. After the rain we called a Spot-breasted Woodpecker which was calling around and two came in nicely. Then we headed back for a nice dinner.

Day 13

Thursday 13th December

Weather: partly sunny in the morning, rained at mid morning and overcast and rainy in the afternoon.

Today we went very early to Cerro Humo where we can find some of the Paria Peninsula endemics. It's also quite a hike. When we arrived at a tree we saw Golden-fronted and Sooty-headed Tyrannulet. A Sooty-capped Hermit was buzzing around very near us as it had its nest in a small house where we parked. A flock of Venezuelan Parakeets flew very near us too.

We started the climb. At a certain point we took a turn to the left and went down. At a low tree in front of us dozens of Bay-headed Tanagers and Speckled Tanagers were feeding. Also some Blue-capped Tanagers showed up at the same spot. Further down we heard the Scissor-tailed Hummingbird but it didn't show. At the end we saw the endemic Handsome Fruiteater, first the female and then the male!

We went back to the turn and kept climbing. Shortly after we saw the endemic Paria White-start, and an Olive-stripe Flycatcher. We got to a flat area and we started to call the White-tipped Quetzal (r.e.), the White-throated Barbtail (e) but instead we saw Slaty Antwren and Three-striped Warbler. We turned back and started to walk down. A few yards away the barbtail was calling and the Slate-crowned Antpitta too. We played the tape for the barbtail and it came really close! With the Antpitta we had to struggle more, as usual with antpittas. But in the end we had great views!

When we got back to the vehicle it started to rain, we were very lucky. We headed back to the Camp for lunch. In the afternoon it was still raining so when it nearly stopped we went out to a marsh along the paved road. There we saw lots of Common Snipe, Yellow-crowned Parrots flying to some trees around, Black-capped Donacobius, Limpkin and a Venezuelan Flycatcher perched on a wire. Then it started to rain again so we headed back to the camp.

Day 14

Friday 14th December

Weather: Partly cloudy in the morning with some light rain in the afternoon.

In the morning we did the boat ride in Caño Ajies to see the Rufous-crab Hawk, another target bird. We went straight to the spot some 40 minutes from the port. On the way there one could see quite a few Common-black Hawks, juveniles Scarlet Ibis, Little-blue Heron and a nice King Vulture perched. Finally we got to the place and in one side we saw a juvenile Rufous-crab Hawk and in the other side an adult, but the angle and the light was not very good.

On the way back we stopped a couple of times, the first stop produced a Black-crested Antshrike, the next one Black-chinned Antbird and Bicolored Conebill (a mangrove specialist) and a Straight-billed Woodcreeper.

We got to the port and climbed aboard the bus and went straight to Chacopata which is a big area of mudflats and lagoons northwest from Carupano. After 3 hours' driving we arrived and while having lunch we enjoyed the birds around. There were American Flamingo, lots of Short-billed Dowitcher, Black Skimmer, Royal Turn, Grey Plover, Black-necked Stilt, Willet, Spotted, Western, Semipalmated and Least Sandpiper, Whimbrel and Ruddy Turnstone amongst others.

In xerophytic forest around Wendy spotted several Yellow-shouldered Parrot (r.e.) one of our target birds of this area perched on top of a cactus. Also around we saw several Buffy Hummingbirds (r.e.) another target bird.

We looked for the Vermilion Cardinal (r.e.) and played the tape but only had glimpses of the female inside a dense bush and then she flew out and disappeared somewhere else not to be found again. While looking for it we saw Northern White-fringed Antwren and Kevin found a rattle snake curled up inside a bush. Then it started to rain and we took off to Carupano where we spent our last night.

Day 15

Saturday 15th December

Weather: Clear and partly cloudy.

Before breakfast some people walked around the hotel and saw the Glaucous Tanager (r.e.) one of the bird we missed the day before so that was a good farewell. Then we went to Carupano airport to take the flight to Caracas and then the flight back to England after a long and productive trip!

Day 15

Sunday 16th December

Arrival in the UK

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Species Lists

Birds

			Status	Escalera				Imataca				Caripe		Vta.Larga		Carupano	
				December													
	Common name	Scientific name		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	Little Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus soui</i>						H				H	H				
2	Variegated Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus variegatus</i>						H	H	H		H	H				
3	Least Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus dominicus</i>													X		
4	Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>													X		
5	Brown Pelecan	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>	X												X	X	
6	Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>	X														
7	Anhinga	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>	X												X		
8	Magnificent Frigatebird	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>	X										X		X		
9	White-faced Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>													X		
10	Black-bellied Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>													X		
11	Muscovy Duck	<i>Cairina moschata</i>													X		
12	American Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>													X		
13	Cocoi Heron	<i>Ardea cocoi</i>	X				X						X				
14	Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>													X		
15	Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	X				X				X		X	X			
16	Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>													X		
17	Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>													X		
18	Tricoloured Heron	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>													X		
19	Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	X				X					X	X	X	X		
20	Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striatus</i>					X			X	X			X	X		
21	Whistling Heron	<i>Syrigma sibilatrix</i>											X				
22	Capped Heron	<i>Pilherodius pileatus</i>						X	X	X			X				
23	Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>											X				
24	Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>											X				
25	Scarlet Ibis	<i>Eudocimus ruber</i>											X		X		
26	King Vulture	<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>							X	X					X		
27	Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
28	Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	

			Status	Escalera				Imataca				Caripe		Vta.Larga		Carupano	
	Common name	Scientific name		December													
				2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
29	Greater Yellow-headed Vulture	<i>Cathartes melambrotus</i>						X	X	X	X			X			
30	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>		X				X									
31	Grey-headed Kite	<i>Leptodon cayanensis</i>					X		X								
32	Pearl Kite	<i>Gampsonyx swainsonii</i>					X									X	
33	Snail Kite	<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i>												X			
34	Slender-billed Kite	<i>Rostrhamus hamatus</i>												X			
35	White Hawk	<i>Leucopternis albicollis</i>				X											
36	Savanna Hawk	<i>Buteogallus meridionalis</i>		X				X	X			X					
37	Rufous Crab-Hawk	<i>Buteogallus aequinoctialis</i>														X	
38	Common Black Hawk	<i>Buteogallus anthracinus</i>		X												X	
39	Great Black Hawk	<i>Buteogallus urubitinga</i>														X	
40	Black-collared Hawk	<i>Busarellus nigricollis</i>		X										X			
41	Grey Hawk	<i>Buteo nitidus</i>		X					X	X					X	X	
42	Roadside Hawk	<i>Buteo magnirostris</i>		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	
43	Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>										X					
44	Short-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo brachyurus</i>										X					
45	Zone-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo albonotatus</i>										X		X			
46	White-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo albicaudatus</i>		X			X									X	
47	Harpy Eagle	<i>Harpia harpyja</i>							X								
48	Black Hawk-Eagle	<i>Spizaetus tyrannus</i>											X	X	X		
49	Red-throated Caracara	<i>Ibycter americanus</i>					H		X	X	X						
50	Crested Caracara	<i>Caracara cheriway</i>		X	X			X	X			X		X	X	X	
51	Yellow-headed Caracara	<i>Milvago chimachima</i>		X	X		X	X	X	X		X		X		X	
52	Barred Forest-Falcon	<i>Micrastur ruficollis</i>									X						
53	Slaty-backed Forest-Falcon	<i>Micrastur mirandollei</i>							X								
54	Laughing Falcon	<i>Herpetotheres cachinnans</i>		X				X			X		X		X	X	
55	American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>		X				X				X		X	X	X	
56	Aplomado Falcon	<i>Falco femoralis</i>										X					
57	Bat Falcon	<i>Falco ruficularis</i>			X				X		X	X				X	
58	Rufous-vented Chachalaca	<i>Ortalis ruficauda</i>	S									X	X	X			
59	Spix's Guan	<i>Penelope jacquacu</i>					X			X							

			Status	Escalera				Imataca				Caripe		Vta.Larga		Carupano	
	Common name	Scientific name		December													
				2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
60	Black Curassow	<i>Crax alector</i>			X												
61	Crested Bobwhite	<i>Colinus cristatus</i>									X						
62	Russet-crowned Crake	<i>Laterallus viridis</i>			H		H										
63	Ocellated Crake	<i>Micropygia schomburgkii</i>								H							
64	Grey-necked Wood-Rail	<i>Aramides cajanea</i>						X						X			
65	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>															X
66	Limpkin	<i>Aramus guarauna</i>												X	X	X	
67	Southern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>						X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
68	Grey Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>															X
69	Black-necked Stilt	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>															X
70	Wattled Jacana	<i>Jacana jacana</i>		X		X		X		X	X	X		X	X	X	
71	Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>					X										X
72	Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>					X		X								X
73	Willet	<i>Catoptrophorus semipalmatus</i>															X
74	Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularia</i>		X	X			X									X
75	Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>															X
76	Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>															X
77	Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>															X
78	Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>															X
79	Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>															X
80	Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>															X
81	South American Snipe	<i>Gallinago paraguaiiae</i>													X		
82	Laughing Gull	<i>Larus atricilla</i>															X
83	Gull-billed Tern	<i>Sterna nilotica</i>															X
84	Royal Tern	<i>Sterna maxima</i>															X
85	Yellow-billed Tern	<i>Sterna superciliaris</i>															X
86	Black Skimmer	<i>Rynchops niger</i>															X
87	Bare-eyed Pigeon	<i>Columba corensis</i>	S														X
88	Pale-vented Pigeon	<i>Columba cayennensis</i>		X		X			X					X	X	X	
89	Ruddy Pigeon	<i>Columba subvinacea</i>								X					X		
90	Plumbeous Pigeon	<i>Columba plumbea</i>							X	H		H					

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	Common name	Scientific name		December													
				2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
91	Scaled Dove	<i>Scardafella squammata</i>		X													X
92	Common Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina passerina</i>							X							X	
93	Ruddy Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>			X			X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X
94	Blue Ground-Dove	<i>Claravis pretiosa</i>						X									
95	White-tipped Dove	<i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>										X	X				
96	Red-and-green Macaw	<i>Ara chloroptera</i>			H	X		H	H	H	X						
97	Scarlet-fronted Parakeet	<i>Aratinga wagleri</i>										X	X	X			
98	White-eyed Parakeet	<i>Aratinga leucophthalmus</i>							X	X							
99	Brown-throated Parakeet	<i>Aratinga pertinax</i>							X		X	X					
100	Painted Parakeet	<i>Pyrrhura picta</i>				X											
101	Venezuelan Parakeet	<i>Pyrrhura emma</i>	E									X	X	H	X		
102	Fiery-shouldered Parakeet	<i>Pyrrhura egregia</i>	S			X	X										
103	Green-rumped Parrotlet	<i>Forpus passerinus</i>							X		X	X				X	
104	Golden-winged Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris chrysopterus</i>						H	X	X	X				X		
105	Tepui Parrotlet	<i>Nannopsittaca panychlora</i>	S				X										
106	Lilac-tailed Parrotlet	<i>Touit batavica</i>	S										X				
107	Black-headed Parrot	<i>Pionites melanocephala</i>						H	H	X							
108	Blue-headed Parrot	<i>Pionus menstruus</i>		X	X	X		X			X						
109	Red-billed Parrot	<i>Pionus sordidus</i>											X				
110	Dusky Parrot	<i>Pionus fuscus</i>	S						X	X							
111	Blue-cheeked Parrot	<i>Amazona dufresniana</i>					X										
112	Yellow-shouldered Parrot	<i>Amazona barbadensis</i>	S													X	
113	Yellow-crowned Parrot	<i>Amazona ochrocephala</i>													X	X	
114	Orange-winged Parrot	<i>Amazona amazonica</i>					X		X	X	X	X		X	X	X	
115	Mealy Parrot	<i>Amazona farinosa</i>				X		H	X	X	X						
116	Red-fan Parrot	<i>Deroptyus accipitrinus</i>							X								
117	Squirrel Cuckoo	<i>Piaya cayana</i>				X		X	X	X		X	X				
118	Black-bellied Cuckoo	<i>Piaya melanogaster</i>									SO						
119	Little Cuckoo	<i>Piaya minuta</i>												X			
120	Greater Ani	<i>Crotophaga major</i>									H			X	X	X	
121	Smooth-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>		X				X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	

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122	Hoatzin	<i>Opisthocomus hoazin</i>												X	X		
123	Tropical Screech-Owl	<i>Otus choliba</i>		H													
124	Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl	<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>												X			
125	Spectacled Owl	<i>Pulsatrix perspicillata</i>					BA										
126	Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>															
127	Oilbird	<i>Steatornis caripensis</i>										X	X				
128	Pauraque	<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>												X			
129	Spot-tailed Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus maculicaudus</i>						X			X						
130	White-collared Swift	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>										X	X				
131	Tepui Swift	<i>Cypseloides phelpsi</i>	S				X	X									
132	Short-tailed Swift	<i>Chaetura brachyura</i>				X					X						
133	Band-rumped Swift	<i>Chaetura spinicauda</i>				X	X										
134	Grey-rumped Swift	<i>Chaetura cinereiventris</i>							X						X	X	
135	White-tipped Swift	<i>Aeronautes montivagus</i>										X	X				
136	Neotropical Palm-Swift	<i>Tachornis squamata</i>												X	X		
137	Rufous-breasted Hermit	<i>Glaucis hirsuta</i>				X		X									
138	Green Hermit	<i>Phaethornis guy</i>											X		X		
139	White-bearded Hermit	<i>Phaethornis hispidus</i>				X											
140	Eastern Long-tailed Hermit	<i>Phaethornis superciliosus</i>				X		X									
141	Straight-billed Hermit	<i>Phaethornis bourcieri</i>		X													
142	Sooty-capped Hermit	<i>Phaethornis augusti</i>													X		
143	Reddish Hermit	<i>Phaethornis ruber</i>							X	X							
144	Blue-fronted Lancebill	<i>Doryfera johannae</i>		X													
145	Grey-breasted Sabrewing	<i>Campylopterus largipennis</i>				X		X									
146	Rufous-breasted Sabrewing	<i>Campylopterus hyperythrus</i>	S	X		X											
147	White-tailed Sabrewing	<i>Campylopterus ensipennis</i>	S										X				
148	White-necked Jacobin	<i>Florisuga mellivora</i>				X		X			X						
149	Brown Violetear	<i>Colibri delphinae</i>		X		X	H										
150	Green Violetear	<i>Colibri thalassinus</i>											X				
151	Black-throated Mango	<i>Anthracothorax nigricollis</i>				X		X						X			
152	Crimson Topaz	<i>Topaza pella</i>				X		X									

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153	Tufted Coquette	<i>Lophornis ornata</i>							juv.	juv.							
154	Blue-chinned Sapphire	<i>Chlorestes notatus</i>							X								
155	Blue-tailed Emerald	<i>Chlorostilbon mellisugus</i>											X				
156	Fork-tailed Woodnymph	<i>Thalurania furcata</i>			X	X	X	X	X					X	X		
157	White-chinned Sapphire	<i>Hylocharis cyanus</i>							X	X							
158	Golden-tailed Sapphire	<i>Chrysuronia oenone</i>											H				
159	Buffy Hummingbird	<i>Leucippus fallax</i>	S													X	
160	White-chested Emerald	<i>Amazilia chionopectus</i>	S						X								
161	Glittering-throated Emerald	<i>Amazilia fimbriata</i>							X								
162	Copper-rumped Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia tobaci</i>	S	X									X	X			
163	Copper-tailed Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia cupreicauda</i>	S		X		X										
164	Velvet-browed Brilliant	<i>Heliodoxa xanthogonys</i>	S			X											
165	Scissor-tailed Hummingbird	<i>Hylonympha macrocerca</i>	E												H		
166	Black-eared Fairy	<i>Heliothryx aurita</i>								X							
167	Long-billed Starthroat	<i>Heliomaster longirostris</i>				X		X									
168	Black-tailed Trogon	<i>Trogon melanurus</i>								X							
169	Amazonian White-tailed Trogon	<i>Trogon viridis</i>							X	X	X			KE			
170	Collared Trogon	<i>Trogon collaris</i>											X	X	H		
171	Black-throated Trogon	<i>Trogon rufus</i>						X									
172	Amazonian Violaceous Trogon	<i>Trogon violaceus</i>				X					X						
173	Ringed Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle torquata</i>		X				X						X			
174	Amazon Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>									X			X	X		
175	Green Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>									X						
176	Brown Jacamar	<i>Brachygalba lugubris</i>			X												
177	Rufous-tailed Jacamar	<i>Galbula ruficauda</i>												X	H		
178	Green-tailed Jacamar	<i>Galbula galbula</i>							X	X	H						
179	Paradise Jacamar	<i>Galbula dea</i>						X									
180	Great Jacamar	<i>Jacamerops aurea</i>									X						
181	Russet-throated Puffbird	<i>Hypnelus ruficollis</i>	S											X			
182	Black Nunbird	<i>Monasa atra</i>							X	X	X	X					
183	Swallow-winged Puffbird	<i>Chelidoptera tenebrosa</i>				X		X	X	X	X						

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184	Black-spotted Barbet	<i>Capito niger</i>	S			X			X	X							
185	Groove-billed Toucanet	<i>Aulacorhynchus sulcatus</i>	S									X		X			
186	Chestnut-tipped Toucanet	<i>Aulacorhynchus derbianus</i>					X										
187	Black-necked Araçari	<i>Pteroglossus aracari</i>				X		X	X	X	X						
188	Green Araçari	<i>Pteroglossus viridis</i>				X		X	X	X	X						
189	Channel-billed Toucan	<i>Ramphastos vitellinus</i>				X		X			X						
190	White-throated Toucan	<i>Ramphastos tucanus</i>				X		X	X	X	H					X	
191	Golden-spangled Piculet	<i>Picumnus exilis</i>		X		X					X						
192	Black-dotted Piculet	<i>Picumnus nigropunctatus</i>	E											DE		H	
193	Scaled Piculet	<i>Picumnus squamulatus</i>	S	X													
194	Spot-breasted Woodpecker	<i>Chrysotilus punctigula</i>										X	X				
195	Golden-olive Woodpecker	<i>Piculus rubiginosus</i>			X		X					X		X			
196	Lineated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>				H			X		X					X	
197	Yellow-tufted Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes cruentatus</i>				X		X		X							
198	Red-crowned Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes rubricapillus</i>		X		X			X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
199	Smoky-brown Woodpecker	<i>Veniliornis fumigatus</i>										X					
200	Golden-collared Woodpecker	<i>Veniliornis cassini</i>				X			X		X						
201	Crimson-crested Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus melanoleucos</i>						X	X					X			
202	McConnell's Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis macconnelli</i>	S		X		X				X						
203	Pale-breasted Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis albescens</i>				H											
204	Stripe-breasted Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis cinnamomea</i>										X		X			
205	Ruddy Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis rutilans</i>															
206	Yellow-chinned Spinetail	<i>Certhiaxis cinnamomea</i>						H						X			
207	Crested Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca subcristata</i>	S											X			
208	Tepui Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca demissa</i>	S		X		X										
209	Roraiman Barbtail	<i>Roraimia adusta</i>	S		X												
210	White-throated Barbtail	<i>Premnoplex tatei</i>	E												X		
211	Tepui Foliage-gleaner	<i>Automolus roraimae</i>	S		X												
212	Plain Xenops	<i>Xenops minutus</i>										X					
213	Grey-throated Leaftosser	<i>Sclerurus albigularis</i>										X					
214	Plain-brown Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa</i>												X			

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215	Wedge-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus</i>			X	X		X	X	X							
216	Olivaceous Woodcreeper	<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i>										X		X			
217	Strong-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus</i>									X						
218	Black-banded Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocolaptes picumnus</i>								X							
219	Straight-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus picus</i>														X	
220	Chestnut-rumped Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus pardalotus</i>			X		X										
221	Buff-throated Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus guttatus</i>				X	X		H	X	H						
222	Cocoa Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus susurrans</i>										X	X				
223	Streak-headed Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes souleyetii</i>											X				
224	Lineated Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes albolineatus</i>							KE								
225	Fasciated Antshrike	<i>Cymbilaimus lineatus</i>				X				H							
226	Great Antshrike	<i>Taraba major</i>								X							
227	Black-crested Antshrike	<i>Sakesphorus canadensis</i>														X	
228	Barred Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus doliatus</i>		X					X								
229	Streak-backed Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus insignis</i>	E		X												
230	Plain Antwren	<i>Dysithamnus mentalis</i>				X									X		
231	Pygmy Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula brachyura</i>				X				H							
232	Guianan Streaked-Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula surinamensis</i>								X							
233	Slaty Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula schisticolor</i>													X		
234	Roraiman Antwren	<i>Herpsilochmus roraimae</i>	S		X		X										
235	Northern White-fringed Antwren	<i>Formicivora intermedia</i>														X	
236	Long-tailed Antbird	<i>Drymophila caudata</i>													X		
237	Grey Antbird	<i>Cercomacra cinerascens</i>								X							
238	Dusky Antbird	<i>Cercomacra tyrannina</i>							X								
239	Warbling Antbird	<i>Hypocnemis cantator</i>				H											
240	Black-chinned Antbird	<i>Hypocnemoides melanopogon</i>									X					X	
241	White-bellied Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza longipes</i>							H								
242	Ferruginous-backed Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza ferruginea</i>								X	H						
243	White-plumed Antbird	<i>Pithys albifrons</i>								X							
244	Rufous-throated Antbird	<i>Gymnopithys rufigula</i>								X							
245	Scaled Antpitta	<i>Grallaria guatimalensis</i>					H						X				

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246	Spotted Antpitta	<i>Hylopezus macularius</i>								H							
247	Thrush-like Antpitta	<i>Myrmothera campanisona</i>								H							
248	Tepui Antpitta	<i>Myrmothera simplex</i>	S		H												
249	Slate-crowned Antpitta	<i>Grallaricula nana</i>													X		
250	Sooty-headed Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias griseiceps</i>										X	X	X			
251	Golden-faced Tyrannulet	<i>Zimmerius chrysops</i>													X		
252	Slender-footed Tyrannulet	<i>Zimmerius gracilipes</i>				X											
253	Mouse-coloured Tyrannulet	<i>Phaeomyias murina</i>									X	X					
254	Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet	<i>Tyrannulus elatus</i>				X					X						
255	Forest Elaenia	<i>Myiopagis gaimardii</i>							X	H							
256	Yellow-bellied Elaenia	<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>			X									X			
257	Sierran Elaenia	<i>Elaenia pallatangae</i>			X	X											
258	Plain-crested Elaenia	<i>Elaenia cristata</i>					X										
259	Mountain Elaenia	<i>Elaenia frantzii</i>										H	X				
260	Yellow Tyrannulet	<i>Capsiemis flaveola</i>							X								
261	Olive-striped Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes olivaceus</i>													X		
262	McConnell's Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes macconnelli</i>					X			X							
263	Slaty-capped Flycatcher	<i>Leptopogon superciliaris</i>										X	X	X			
264	Black-fronted Tyrannulet	<i>Phylloscartes nigrifrons</i>	E				X										
265	Helmeted Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Lophotriccus galeatus</i>				X			X		X						
266	Ruddy Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Poecilotriccus russatum</i>	S		H		X										
267	Slate-headed Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Poecilotriccus sylvia</i>							X								
268	Common Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum cinereum</i>		X						H					X		
269	Rufous-tailed Flatbill	<i>Ramphotrigon ruficauda</i>												X			
270	Yellow-olive Flatbill	<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens</i>							X								
271	Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Terenotriccus erythrurus</i>				X		X									
272	Cinnamon Flycatcher	<i>Pyrrhomyias cinnamomea</i>										X		X			
273	Tropical Pewee	<i>Contopus cinereus</i>											H		X		
274	Smoke-coloured Pewee	<i>Contopus fumigatus</i>			X	X	X										
275	Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>											X				
276	Euler's Flycatcher	<i>Lathrotriccus euleri</i>									X				H		

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277	Black Phoebe	<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>											X	X			
278	Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>						X	X								
279	Cliff Flycatcher	<i>Hirundinea ferruginea</i>				X											
280	Long-tailed Tyrant	<i>Colonia colonus</i>								WE							
281	Cattle Tyrant	<i>Machetornis rixosus</i>						X	X	X	X						
282	Pied Water-Tyrant	<i>Fluvicola pica</i>		X										X	X		
283	White-headed Marsh-Tyrant	<i>Arundinicola leucocephala</i>						X									
284	Bright-rumped Attila	<i>Attila spadiceus</i>													H		
285	Cinnamon Attila	<i>Attila cinnamomeus</i>									X						
286	Greyish Mourner	<i>Rhytipterna simplex</i>							X	X							
287	Venezuelan Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus venezuelensis</i>													X		
288	Great Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>		X				X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	
289	Boat-billed Flycatcher	<i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>			X		X		X			X		X			
290	Social Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>		X				X	X		X	X		X	X	X	
291	Rusty-margined Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i>				X		X		X	X	X					
292	Streaked Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>		X				X		X					X		
293	Golden-crowned Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes chrysocephalus</i>											X				
294	Piratic Flycatcher	<i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>						X	X			X	X				
295	Variegated Flycatcher	<i>Empidonomus varius</i>						X	X								
296	Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>		X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
297	Fork-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus savana</i>		X													
298	Thrush-like Schiffornis	<i>Schiffornis turdinus</i>								H	H						
299	Wing-barred Piprites	<i>Piprites chloris</i>					X			H							
300	Screaming Piha	<i>Lipaugus vociferans</i>							H	H	X						
301	Rose-collared Piha	<i>Lipaugus streptophorus</i>	S				WE										
302	White-winged Becard	<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus</i>							DE								
303	Black-and-white Becard	<i>Pachyramphus albogriseus</i>											X				
304	Pink-throated Becard	<i>Platypsaris minor</i>				X				X							
305	Black-crowned Tityra	<i>Tityra inquisitor</i>												X			
306	Black-tailed Tityra	<i>Tityra cayana</i>							X								
307	Handsome Fruiteater	<i>Pipreola formosa</i>	E												X		

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	Common name	Scientific name		December													
				2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
308	Purple-breasted Cotinga	<i>Cotinga cotinga</i>							X								
309	Spangled Cotinga	<i>Cotinga cayana</i>						X	X								
310	Pompadour Cotinga	<i>Xipholena punicea</i>				X		X									
311	Bearded Bellbird	<i>Procnias averano</i>			X												
312	White Bellbird	<i>Procnias alba</i>			H		X										
313	Purple-throated Fruitcrow	<i>Querula purpurata</i>							X								
314	Capuchinbird	<i>Perissocephalus tricolor</i>				X		H									
315	Guianan Cock-of-the-rock	<i>Rupicola rupicola</i>				X											
316	Olive Manakin	<i>Chloropipo uniformis</i>	S		X		X										
317	White-throated Manakin	<i>Corapipo gutturalis</i>				X					X						
318	Lance-tailed Manakin	<i>Chiroxiphia lanceolata</i>									X						
319	Crimson-hooded Manakin	<i>Pipra aureola</i>												X			
320	Scarlet-horned Manakin	<i>Pipra cornuta</i>	S		X		X										
321	Golden-headed Manakin	<i>Pipra erythrocephala</i>							X	X	X				X		
322	Orange-bellied Manakin	<i>Lepidothrix suavis</i>	S		X		X			H							
323	Rufous-browed Peppershrike	<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i>			X				X	X	H	X	X		X		
324	Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>								X			X				
325	Scrub Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus flavipes</i>							X								
326	Lemon-chested Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus thoracicus</i>									X						
327	Tepui Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus sclateri</i>	S				X										
328	Golden-fronted Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus aurantiifrons</i>											X	X	X		
329	Buff-cheeked Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus muscicapinus</i>									X						
330	Cayenne Jay	<i>Cyanocorax cayanus</i>				X		X			X						
331	Inca Jay	<i>Cyanocorax yncas</i>											X	X			
332	Grey-breasted Martin	<i>Progne chalybea</i>					X	X	X			X		X	X	X	
333	Purple Martin	<i>Progne subis</i>					X										
334	White-winged Swallow	<i>Tachycineta albiventer</i>						X	X	X	X	X		X			
335	Blue-and-white Swallow	<i>Notiochelidon cyanoleuca</i>			X		X										
336	Black-collared Swallow	<i>Atticora melanoleuca</i>		X													
337	Southern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>		X			X							X	X	X	
338	Tawny-headed Swallow	<i>Alopochelidon fucata</i>					X										

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339	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>										X					
340	Black-capped Donacobius	<i>Donacobius atricapillus</i>										X	X				
341	Bicoloured Wren	<i>Campylorhynchus griseus</i>										X	X	X			
342	Coraya Wren	<i>Thryothorus coraya</i>			X		X			X							
343	Rufous-breasted Wren	<i>Thryothorus rutilus</i>											X	X			
344	Stripe-backed Wren	<i>Campylorhynchus nuchalis</i>											X	X			
345	House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>		X		X				X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
346	White-breasted Wood-Wren	<i>Henicorhina leucosticta</i>						X									
347	Musician Wren	<i>Cyphorhinus arada</i>							X		X						
348	Flutist Wren	<i>Microcerculus ustulatus</i>	S			X	X										
349	Long-billed Gnatwren	<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus</i>													H		
350	Tropical Gnatcatcher	<i>Polioptila plumbea</i>		X										X		X	
351	Yellow-legged Thrush	<i>Platycichla flavipes</i>					X								X		
352	Pale-eyed Thrush	<i>Platycichla leucops</i>					X										
353	Black-hooded Thrush	<i>Turdus olivater</i>	S		X	X											
354	Bare-eyed Thrush	<i>Turdus nudigenis</i>										X	X	X			
355	Black-billed Thrush	<i>Turdus ignobilis</i>			X	X	X										
356	Pale-breasted Thrush	<i>Turdus leucomelas</i>		X	X	X					X	X	X	X			
357	Cocoa Thrush	<i>Turdus fumigatus</i>									WE						
358	Tropical Mockingbird	<i>Mimus gilvus</i>		X	X		X	X	X		X	X		X		X	
359	Tennessee Warbler	<i>Vermivora peregrina</i>							X			X					
360	Tropical Parula	<i>Parula pitiayumi</i>			X		X	X			X	X			X		
361	Yellow Warbler	<i>Dendroica aestiva</i>		X		X										X	
362	Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Dendroica striata</i>						X									
363	Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Dendroica fusca</i>						X				X					
364	Cerulean Warbler	<i>Dendroica cerulea</i>				X									X		
365	American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>					X					X	X	X	X		
366	Northern Waterthrush	<i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>												X			
367	Slate-throated Whitestart	<i>Myioborus miniatus</i>			X	X	X						X	X			
368	Paria Whitestart	<i>Myioborus pariae</i>	E												X		
369	Tepui Whitestart	<i>Myioborus castaneocapillus</i>	S		X												

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370	Three-striped Warbler	<i>Basileuterus tristriatus</i>													X		
371	Two-banded Warbler	<i>Basileuterus bivittatus</i>	S		X												
372	Golden-crowned Warbler	<i>Basileuterus culicivorus</i>					X						X		X		
373	Grey-headed Warbler	<i>Basileuterus griseiceps</i>	E										X				
374	Riverside Warbler	<i>Phaeothlypis rivularis</i>								X	X						
375	Bananaquit	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>		X	X	X	X		X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X
376	Bicoloured Conebill	<i>Conirostrum bicolor</i>														X	
377	Black-faced Tanager	<i>Schistochlamys melanopis</i>			X		X										
378	Magpie Tanager	<i>Cissopis leveriana</i>									X						
379	Guira Tanager	<i>Hemithraupis guira</i>											X		X		
380	Yellow-backed Tanager	<i>Hemithraupis flavicollis</i>								X	X						
381	Olive-backed Tanager	<i>Mitrospingus oleagineus</i>	S			X											
382	Fulvous Shrike-Tanager	<i>Lanio fulvus</i>									X						
383	White-lined Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus rufus</i>		X					X	X	X				X		
384	Flame-crested Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus cristatus</i>							X								
385	Fulvous-crested Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus surinamus</i>				X											
386	Red-shouldered Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus phoenicius</i>			X												
387	White-shouldered Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus luctuosus</i>				X	X			X	X			X			
388	Highland Hepatic-Tanager	<i>Piranga lutea</i>				X									X		
389	Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>			X												
390	White-winged Tanager	<i>Piranga leucoptera</i>											X		X		
391	Silver-beaked Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus carbo</i>			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X	
392	Blue-grey Tanager	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
393	Glaucous Tanager	<i>Thraupis glaucocolpa</i>	S														X
394	Palm Tanager	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>		X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
395	Blue-capped Tanager	<i>Thraupis cyanocephala</i>													X		
396	Thick-billed Euphonia	<i>Euphonia laniirostris</i>												X			
397	Violaceous Euphonia	<i>Euphonia violacea</i>							X	X	X						
398	Orange-bellied Euphonia	<i>Euphonia xanthogaster</i>			X												
399	Trinidad Euphonia	<i>Euphonia trinitatis</i>	S					X						X			
400	Purple-throated Euphonia	<i>Euphonia chlorotica</i>			X		X										

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401	Rufous-bellied Euphonia	<i>Euphonia rufiventris</i>							X								
402	Golden-sided Euphonia	<i>Euphonia cayennensis</i>								X	X						
403	White-lored Euphonia	<i>Euphonia chrysopasta</i>									X						
404	Blue-naped Chlorophonia	<i>Chlorophonia cyanea</i>											X	X			
405	Black-headed Tanager	<i>Tangara cyanoptera</i>			X	X	X										
406	Burnished-buff Tanager	<i>Tangara cayana</i>		X	X	X	X				X	X					
407	Turquoise Tanager	<i>Tangara mexicana</i>				X			X	X	X	X					
408	Opal-rumped Tanager	<i>Tangara velia</i>							X								
409	Paradise Tanager	<i>Tangara chilensis</i>			X		X	X									
410	Speckled Tanager	<i>Tangara guttata</i>			X		X			X	X			X	X		
411	Yellow-bellied Tanager	<i>Tangara xanthogastra</i>			X	X	X										
412	Bay-headed Tanager	<i>Tangara gyrola</i>			X	X	X	X	X	X	X				X		
413	Blue Dacnis	<i>Dacnis cayana</i>				X			X	X	X						
414	Black-faced Dacnis	<i>Dacnis lineata</i>				X											
415	Green Honeycreeper	<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>				X			X								
416	Purple Honeycreeper	<i>Cyanerpes caeruleus</i>			X	X	X		X	X							
417	Greater Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa major</i>	S		X												
418	Greyish Saltator	<i>Saltator coerulescens</i>		X					X		X	X		X	X	X	
419	Buff-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator maximus</i>				X		X									
420	Slate-coloured Grosbeak	<i>Saltator grossus</i>								X							
421	Southern Yellow Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus chrysogaster</i>									X						
422	Yellow-green Grosbeak	<i>Caryothraustes canadensis</i>								X							
423	Vermilion Cardinal	<i>Cardinalis phoeniceus</i>	S													BA	
424	Blue-black Grassquit	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>		X					X		X			X	X		
425	Black-faced Grassquit	<i>Tiaris bicolor</i>		X												X	
426	Dull-coloured Grassquit	<i>Tiaris obscura</i>															
427	Lesser Seed-Finch	<i>Oryzoborus angolensis</i>				X		X									
428	Grey Seedeater	<i>Sporophila intermedia</i>										X		X			
429	Yellow-bellied Seedeater	<i>Sporophila nigricollis</i>										X					
430	Ruddy-breasted Seedeater	<i>Sporophila minuta</i>					X										
431	Saffron Finch	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>		X				X			X	X					

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432	Ochre-breasted Brush-Finch	<i>Atlapetes semirufus</i>	S									X	X				
433	Tepui Brush-Finch	<i>Atlapetes personatus</i>	S		X	X	X										
434	Stripe-headed Brush-Finch	<i>Buarremon torquatus</i>										X					
435	Rufous-collared Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>		X	X		X										
436	Wedge-tailed Grass-Finch	<i>Emberizoides herbicola</i>					X										
437	Eastern Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella magna</i>						X		X	X						
438	Red-breasted Blackbird	<i>Sturnella militaris</i>							X	X	X						
439	Tepui Mountain-Grackle	<i>Macroagelaius imthurni</i>	S		X	X	X										
440	Carib Grackle	<i>Quiscalus lugubris</i>		X				X				X	X	X	X	X	
441	Giant Cowbird	<i>Molothrus oryzivorus</i>				X											
442	Venezuelan Troupial	<i>Icterus icterus</i>	S							X	X						
443	Yellow Oriole	<i>Icterus nigrogularis</i>		X							X		X	X		X	
444	Orange-crowned Oriole	<i>Icterus auricapillus</i>							X			X	X				
445	Oriole Blackbird	<i>Gymnomystax mexicanus</i>													X		
446	Yellow-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus cela</i>							X			X				X	
447	Red-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus haemorrhous</i>				X			X	X	X						
448	Crested Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>				X		X		X		X	X	X	X	X	
449	Green Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius viridis</i>							X	H	H						
450	Lesser Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis psaltria</i>										X					

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	Common name	Scientific name		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15

Mammals

1	Wedge-headed Capuchin Monkey	<i>Cebus olivaceus</i>		X													
2	Red -tailed Squirrel	<i>Sciurus granatensis</i>												X			
3	Red-rumped Agouti	<i>Dasyprocta leporina</i>									X						
4	Pale-throated Three-toe Sloth	<i>Bradypus tridactylus</i>									X						
5	Ocelot	<i>Leopardus pardalis</i>											WE TR				
6	Terecay turtle	<i>Podocnemis unifilis</i>						X									
7	Marine Toad	<i>Bufo marinus</i>								X							
8	Green Iguana	<i>Iguana iguana</i>		X							X						

Key:

H = heard

Initials: only that participant

SO – Sonia; WE – Wendy; TR – Trish; BA – Barry; KE – Kevin; DE - Derrick

Status = political endemics ("E") and semi-endemics ("S").